

Multiple Personality And Dissociation, 1791-1992
A Complete Bibliography
Second Edition

BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY
3 9999 07429 091 5

*Carole Goettman, B.A., George B. Greaves, Ph.D.,
and Philip M. Coons, M.D.*

"This book is a labor of love and a legacy. It is the definitive reference documenting the long and complex history of multiple personality disorder and dissociation."—Frank W. Putnam, M.D., National Institute of Mental Health.

"... a work of scholarly importance which also has enormous usefulness... to both clinicians and academic investigators."—James A. Chu, M.D., McLean Hospital.

"... a major contribution to reference works in the field of dissociation. Its interdisciplinary range as well as its comprehensiveness recommend it to researchers in law, psychology, medicine, and social work as well as practicing clinicians."—Marlene Steinberg, M.D., Yale University School of Medicine.

"Thoroughly comprised in this book is an in-depth study which covers all particular aspects of the problem. The information given is complete, up-to-date, and unique in its authoritative and scholarly exposition."—George H. Faust, Ph.D., J.D., Co-Chair, Law and Ethics Committee, ISSMP&D.

"... a must for serious students of the field of dissociation."—Bennett G. Braun, M.D., Rush North Shore Medical Center.

Expanded by 60%, this revised, updated, and in some sections reorganized edition of the complete MPD bibliography contains citations of scientific articles, chapters, and books published as recently as November 1993. The listings are divided into five subject areas: Multiple Personality, Dissociation and Amnesia, Depersonalization and Derealization, Fugue States, and Medico-Legal Aspects.

This volume is ideal for clinicians, researchers, students, attorneys, and anyone who needs the latest in bibliographic reference material.

Sidran

The Sidran Press
2328 W. Joppa Road
Suite 15
Lutherville, MD 21093
(410) 825-8888

ISBN 0-9629164-5-5
9 780962 916458 5 1995

Goettman, Greaves, Coons

Multiple Personality And Dissociation, 1791-1992: A Complete Bibliography

Sidran

Boston Public Library



39999074290915

Multiple Personality and Dissociation, 1791-1992

A Complete Bibliography

Second Edition

Carole Goettman, B.A.,
George B. Greaves, Ph.D.,
&
Philip M. Coons, M.D.

The Sidran Press

ARCHIVAL
CENTER

Z6665.7
.D57
G64
1994

Z 6665
.7
.D57 G64
1994

Copyright 1994 George B. Greaves, Ph.D. All rights reserved. No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission, except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical articles or reviews. For information write: The Sidran Press, 2328 W. Joppa Rd., Suite 15, Lutherville, MD 21093, (410) 825-8888.

International Standard Book Number 0-9629164-5-5
Library of Congress Card Catalogue Number 94-7179
Printed in the United States of America

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Goettman, Carole.
Multiple personality and dissociation, 1791-1992 : a complete bibliography / Carole Goettman, George B. Greaves, and Philip M. Coons. -- 2nd ed.
p. cm.
Includes index.
ISBN 0-9629164-5-5
1. Dissociative disorders--Bibliography. 2. Multiple personality--Bibliography. I. Greaves, George B. II. Coons, Philip M. III. Title.
[DNLM: 1. Multiple-Personality Disorder--bibliography. 2. Dissociative Disorders--bibliography. ZHM 173.6 G599m 1791-1992] Z6665.7.D57G64 1994
[RC553.D5]
016.61685'23--dc20
DNLM/DLC
for Library of Congress

94-7179
CIP

IN MEMORY OF DAVID CAUL, M.D.
Pioneer, teacher, mentor, friend

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	ix
Tables	xii
BIBLIOGRAPHY: Articles, Chapters, and Books	
Multiple Personality	1
Dissociation and Amnesia	75
Depersonalization and Derealization	113
Fugue States	123
Medico-Legal Aspects	
Articles and Books	125
Precis of Appellate Court Cases	130
INDEX	151

INTRODUCTION

The second edition of *Multiple Personality and Dissociation, 1791-1992: A Complete Bibliography* is the third in a series of bibliographic resources prepared by the authors. The first edition, covering the period of 1791-1990, was published in July 1991, sold out, and was reprinted in September 1991, which also sold out.

The 1991 *Supplement*, distributed during the late summer of 1992, and available only to purchasers of the first edition, quickly disappeared. The *Supplement* contained not only new citations and corrections of former reference materials, but included a major reorganization and expansion of the Medico-Legal section.

The Sidran Press, which had followed this developing and independent bibliographic project with much interest over the course of more than two years, offered to become primary publisher of the *Bibliography* in the autumn of 1993. The authors were pleased to accept, being familiar with the important work of the Sidran Foundation.

The second edition represents a major upgrade over the first in several respects:

- 1) Reference materials are expanded by 60%;
- 2) It integrates all the information contained in the first edition, first edition supplement, all the scientific materials known to the authors published during 1992, and all such 1993-dated materials available to the authors through November 30, 1993;
- 3) The Medico-Legal section has again been revised, reorganized and re-edited, with case citations followed by case precis, making legal references much more useful and accessible to lawyers, forensic specialists, and researchers;
- 4) Tables contained in the first edition, documenting the rapid growth of clinical and scientific interest in multiple personality and dissociation beginning in the 1970s, have been revised and expanded;
- 5) Errors and omissions in earlier publications by the authors have been given much focus, by whatever means of attention this has been brought about, revised and corrected.
- 6) An extensive index to the work has been added to aid in the identification of subtopics within the literature;
- 7) The *Bibliography* will be made available for the first time in electronically accessible form by the Sidran Press;

8) Awareness of, access to, and timely acquisition of the bibliographic materials should be much enhanced by way of the marketing and distribution capabilities of the new publisher.

The guiding editorial policy of this project since its inception some years ago is that the *Bibliography* should be useful, accessible, accurate, and complete.

We have attempted to make it *useful* by way of its format:

- 1) fold-flat pages for researchers and authors working at tables and at typewriters and word-processors, needing to locate and document exact citations;
- 2) by way of organizing source materials paralleling DSM-III and DSM-III-R formatting of the Dissociative Disorders instead of the more confusing organization of earlier published bibliographies in the field;
- 3) by way of adding detailed indexing of subjects, as mentioned above; and
- 4) by way of dividing the Medico-Legal aspects section into academic papers and case citations into separate parts, and by adding case precis following legal citations.

Accessibility is why published bibliographies such as this exist at all, and why they are beginning to flourish.

By way of example, in the highly-successful movie, *Lorenzo's Oil* (Universal City Studios, 1992), based on a true story, an American-Italian couple is faced with the certain death of their only son, due to a rare but identifiable physiologic disease, almost certainly genetic in origin. They stubbornly refuse to accept the inevitable "terminal illness" sentence pronounced upon their son by his doctors and instead launch into a focused library research to attempt to unravel the unconnected secrets of their son's illness.

In an astonishing display of will, belief, denial, and passionate argument among themselves, friends, family, nurses, and doctors, the embattled couple piece together a cogent way—pharmacologically—to approach at least the arrestation of their son's illness. It worked. The hardest part was piecing together the parts of the puzzle from an unintegrated source of scientific literature.

The multiple personality literature—as pertains to another putatively rare illness—had been scattered about in much the same way until about 1973, when the book *Sybil* appeared (Schreiber, 1973).

Those of us who had begun to see unmistakably florid cases of multiple personality in the early 1970s, as had been described in all our psychiatric texts, and who had been lectured to by our professors to take note of the possibility of meeting persons with this extremely rare condition, began to become suspicious by the mid-1970s that multiple personality was not so rare at all. In the Appendix to *Sybil*, Dr. Flora Rheta Schreiber stated that by the time the manuscript had gone to press, Cornelia Wilbur had identified and treated 13 cases of multiple personality.

The explosion of contemporary, published interest in multiple personality began not in the 1980s, as is generally held, but in the 1970s (see Tables 1 and 2, pp. xii). The problem was that except for three excellent earlier reviews of the literature—Taylor and Martin (1944), Sutcliffe and Jones (1962), and Ellenberger (1970)—the multiple personality literature by the mid-1970s, following the publication of *Sybil*, lay in a state of much disarray.

To be sure, the year 1980 was to become the watershed of many publishing events to come (Greaves, 1987; 1993).

In what Carl Jung would characterize as "synchronicity," 1980 saw a plethora (for that time) of writings on multiple personality, all trying to grasp the concept and essence

of the strange psychiatric malady (Allison and Schwarz, 1980; American Psychiatric Association, 1980; Bliss, 1980; Coons, 1980; Greaves, 1980; Rosenbaum, 1980), the latter four with important assemblies of reference materials.

The historical matters of these and much more distant times, and perhaps implications for future times, have been dealt with extensively by Greaves (1993).

Accuracy in the matter of our bibliographies has been an ongoing matter of the authors' concerns:

- 1) most inaccuracies of citation which have been brought to our attention by others—or that we have come to realize on our own frequent copy re-editing—have stemmed from our use of secondary resources as references, some of which proved to be flawed;
- 2) a significant number of spelling and numeric errors, mostly caught, have arisen from the authors' inability to read each other's cursive and numerical handwriting in written correspondence;
- 3) a mix of titles has come our way at times so abstruse it is impossible to determine exactly what ultimately refers to multiple personality and what does not. For instance, *When Rabbit Howls* appeared (Chase, 1987), and there was no clue by way of the title to suggest that the book was about multiple personality. Fortunately modern library research methods make such discovery possible, if the book is registered in Washington in Library of Congress format.

Completeness is a bit of a bear, from an editor's perspective.

It is quite true that the authors have not included every book of poetry, publication of drawings, major newspaper articles, video tapes, films, and magazine articles relevant to MPD and dissociation we have come across.

That is a fair criticism of our work.

An equally fair criticism is that we have knowingly included in our bibliographies what we ourselves have at times regarded as extremely poorly researched, inaccurate, misleading, and woefully terrible so-called scientific articles simply because such publications have appeared in putatively scholarly journals and books.

The bottom line of this criticism is that we have failed at times, perhaps often, to include some journalism articles and other writings of great merit in favor of identifying some virtually scurrilous publications of a supposedly scientific nature.

There is no question that our purpose over what now spans quite some years has been to organize the scientific literature into a common place, no matter how good or how bad.

Nevertheless, when we encounter works of historical importance, current importance, compellingly written, excellently edited, we strive to include them.

One example is *Multiple Personality from the Inside Out* (Cohen, Giller, and W.L., 1991, Sidran Press), a collection of writings from current and former MPD patients, which won a prize from the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation for the best media (written) presentation of the year.

In future editions of this work we will undoubtedly be looking to a larger, excellent portrayal of the field in other media forms.

GEORGE B. GREAVES, PH.D.
Co-Founder and Past President, International Society
for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation
Atlanta, Georgia
February 1994

TABLE ONE

Average Annual Publications for Multiple Personality and Dissociation
Per 10-year Period 1791-1990

	MP	DISS
1791-1800	0.1	0.0
1801-1810	0.0	0.0
1811-1820	0.1	0.0
1821-1830	0.2	0.0
1831-1840	0.1	0.0
1841-1850	0.4	0.2
1851-1860	0.2	0.0
1861-1870	0.1	0.0
1871-1880	0.6	0.1
1881-1890	1.6	1.0
1891-1900	2.5	0.8
1901-1910	3.2	1.0
1911-1920	2.4	0.4
1921-1930	1.4	0.5
1931-1940	1.1	0.8
1941-1950	1.2	1.6
1951-1960	1.2	0.4
1961-1970	1.2	2.5
1971-1980	9.8	3.6
1981-1990	61.6	22.8

TABLE TWO

Annual Publications for Multiple Personality and Dissociation
for Period from 1971-1992

	MP	DISS
1971	7.	0.
1972	4.	4.
1973	5.	3.
1974	11.	3.
1975	11.	2.
1976	9.	2.
1977	15.	3.
1978	15.	3.
1979	6.	7.
1980	15.	9.
1981	21.	10.
1982	23.	9.
1983	32.	7.
1984	60.	13.
1985	55.	9.
1986	48.	26.
1987	68.	19.
1988	101.	30.
1989	94.	41.
1990	114.	64.
1991	118.	96.
1992	103.	83.

MULTIPLE PERSONALITY

- A., R. (Ed.). (1985-1987). *Speaking for Ourselves*. Laguna Beach, CA.
- Abse, W. (1982). Multiple personality. In A. Roy (Ed.), *Hysteria* (pp. 165-184). New York: Wiley.
- Abse, D.W. (1983). Multiple personality. In S. Akhtar (Ed.), *New psychiatric syndromes: DSM-III and beyond* (pp. 339-361). New York: Jason Aronson.
- Adams, M.A. (1989). Internal self helpers of persons with multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 2, 138-143.
- Adams, M.E. (1990). Some observations on the nature and treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy*, 8, 161-168.
- Adityanjee (1990). Dr. Adityanjee replies. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1260-1261.
- Adityanjee (1992). Multiple personality disorder: A factual error [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1417.
- Adityanjee, Raju, J.S.P., & Khandelwal, S.K. (1989). Current status of multiple personality disorder in India. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1607-1610.
- Alarcon, R.D. (1990). Pseudomultiplicity: A clinical manifestation of rapid cycling affective disorder in multiple personality. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry*, 2, 127-133.
- Albarello, B. (1986). Il problema delle personalita multiple nell'isteria [The problem of multiple personality in hysteria.] *Minerva Psichiatrica*, 27(2), 197-202. (Italian)
- Alberti, A. (1914). Le alterazioni della personalita nelle malattie mentali. *Note e Riviste di Psichiatria*, 7, 1-63.
- Aldridge-Morris, R. (1989). *Multiple personality: An exercise in deception*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Pub.
- Alexander, R., & Alexander, K. (1989). Foreword. In J. Spencer, *Suffer the child* (pp. xiii-xiv). New York: Pocket Books.
- Alexander, V.K. (1956). A case study of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 52, 272-276.
- Allen, F.D. (1993). *The awesome brain: An exploration of pain in the the preverbal infant: A precursor of multiple personality disorder* [Ph.D. dissertation]. Los Angeles, CA: Pacific Western University.
- Allen, J.G. (1993). [Book review of R.P. Kluft, & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder*]. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 403-404.
- Allen, J.G., & Smith, W.H. (1991). I am me; Who are we? *Menninger Perspective*, 22(3-4), 4-12.

- Allison, R.B. (1974). A guide to parents: How to raise your daughter to have multiple personalities. *Family Therapy*, 1, 83-88.
- Allison, R.B. (1974). A new treatment approach for multiple personalities. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 17, 15-32.
- Allison, R.B. (1977). Introduction. In H. Hawksworth, & T. Schwarz, *The five of me: An autobiography of a multiple personality*. Chicago: Regnery.
- Allison, R.B. (1977). When the psychic glue dissolves. *Hypnos-Nytt*, 6, 25-27.
- Allison, R.B. (Ed.). (1977-1978). *Memos on multiplicity*. Davis, CA.
- Allison, R.B. (1978). On discovering multiplicity. *Svensk Tidskrift fur Hypnos*, 2, 4-8.
- Allison, R.B. (1978). A rational psychotherapy plan for multiplicity. *Svensk Tidskrift fur Hypnos*, 3-4, 9-16.
- Allison, R.B. (1991). Travel log: In search of multiples in Moscow. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 12, 51-66.
- Allison, R.B., & Schwarz, T. (1980). *Minds in many pieces*. New York: Rawson, Wade.
- Alpher, V.S. (1991). Assessment of ego functioning in multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 56, 373-387.
- Alpher, V.S. (1992). Introject and identity: Structural-interpersonal analysis and psychological assessment of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 58, 347-367.
- Altman, K.P. (1992). Psychodramatic treatment of multiple personality disorder and dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 5, 104-108.
- Altrocchi, J. (1992). "We don't have that problem here": MPD in New Zealand. *Dissociation*, 5, 109-110.
- Ament, A. (1987). Rape and multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 451.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1987). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed., rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Anderson, G. (1988). Understanding multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 26, 26-30.
- Anderson, G., & Ross, C.A. (1988). A model for psychiatric nurses in working with clients who have multiple personality disorder (MPD). *Canadian Journal of Psychiatric Nursing*, 29(4), 13-18.

- Anderson, G., & Ross, C.A. (1988). Strategies for working with a patient who has multiple personality disorder. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 2, 236-243.
- Anderson, S.L. (1974). *A philosophical analysis of the phenomenon of multiple personality in connection with the problem of personal identity*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Andorfer, J.C. (1985). Multiple personality in the human information-processor: A case history and theoretical formulation. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 41, 309-324.
- Andreason, P.J., & Seidel, J.A. (1992). Behavioral techniques in the treatment of patients with multiple personality disorder. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry*, 4, 29-32.
- Angel, S.L. (1990). Toward becoming oneself. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 1037-1043.
- Angell, E.B. (1906). A case of double consciousness - amnesic type, with fabrication of memory. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 1, 155-169.
- Antze, P. (1992). Possession trance and multiple personality: Psychiatric disorders or idioms of distress? *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 319-322.
- Apter, A. (1991). The problem of who: Multiple personality, personal identity and the double brain. *Philosophical Psychology*, 4, 219-248.
- Armstrong, J. (1991). Keeping one's balance in a moving system: The effects of a multiple personality disordered patient on the cognitive development of the therapist. In J.D. Sinnott, & J.C. Cavanaugh (Eds.), *Bridging paradigms: Positive development in adulthood and cognitive aging* (pp. 11-17). New York: Praeger.
- Armstrong, J. (1991). The psychological organization of multiple personality disordered patients as revealed by psychological testing. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 533-546.
- Armstrong, J.G., & Loewenstein, R.J. (1990). Characteristics of patients with multiple personality and dissociative disorders on psychological testing. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 178, 448-454.
- Atlas, G., Fine, C.G., & Kluft, R.P. (1988). Multiple personality disorder misdiagnosed as mental retardation: A case report. *Dissociation*, 1(1), 77-83.
- Arwood, G.E. (1978). The impact of *Sybil* on a patient with multiple personality. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 38, 277-279.
- Azam, E. (1876). Amnesie periodique ou dedoublement de la vie. *Annales Medico-Psychologiques*, 16, 5-35.

- Azam, E. (1877). Le dedoublement de la personnalite et l'amnesie periodique: Suite de l'histoire de Felinda X. — Relation d'un fait nouveau du meme order. *Revue Scientifique*, 7(2), 575-581.
- Azam, E. (1893). *Hypnotisme et double conscience*. Paris: Alcan.
- Azam, M. (1876). Amnesie periodique ou de dedoublement de la vie. [Periodical amnesia; or, double consciousness]. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 3, 584-612.
- Azam, E. (1876). Le dedoublement de la personnalite: Suite de l'histoire de Felinda X. *Revue Scientifique*, 18, 265-269.
- Azam, E. (1887). *Hypnotisme, double conscience et alterations de la personnalite*. Paris: Librairie J.B. Bailliere et Fils.
- Azam, E. (1892). Double consciousness. In D. Tuke (Ed.), *A dictionary of psychological medicine* (pp.401-406). Philadelphia: Blakiston.
- "B.C.A." [Nellie Parsons Bean]. (1908). My life as a dissociated personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 3, 240-260.
- Bahnsen, C.B., & Smith, K. (1975). Autonomic changes in a multiple personality. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 37, 85-86.
- Baldwin, L. (1984). *Oneselves: Multiple personalities, 1811-1981*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Company.
- Baldwin, L.C. (1990). Child abuse as an antecedent of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 978-983.
- Barach, P.M. (1991). Multiple personality disorder as an attachment disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 117-123.
- Barbara, D.A. (1974). [Book review of *Sybil* by F.R. Schrieber]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 131, 942-943.
- Barbara, D.A. (1975). Reply to G. Victor on *Sybil*: Grande hysterie or folie a deux [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132, 202-203.
- Barkin, R., Braun, B.G. & Kluft, R.P. (1986). The dilemma of drug treatment for multiple personality disorder patients. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *The treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 107-132). Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.
- Barkworth, T. (1889). Duplex personality: An essay on the analogy between hypnotic phenomena and certain experiences of the normal consciousness. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 6, 84-97.
- Barlow, G.C., & Sizemore, C.C. (1987). A conversation with Chris Sizemore. *Art Therapy*, 3, 17-20.

- Batson, R. (1990). Dissociation and the integration of the professional conceptual realm. [Book review of F.W. Putnam, *Diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *Contemporary Psychiatry*, 9, 60-61.
- Battle, A.O. (1985). Rorschach evaluations of two personalities in a patient. *Journal of Projective Psychology and Personality Study*, 30, 11-23.
- Bauermeister, M. (1993). MPD [Letter to the editor]. *Psychiatric News*, 28(6), 26.
- Baum, E.Z. (1991). Movement therapy with multiple personality disorder patients. *Dissociation*, 4, 99-104.
- Baum, E.Z. (1993). Dance/movement group therapy with multiple personality disorder patients. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 125-142). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Beahrs, J.O. (1982). *Unity and multiplicity: Multilevel consciousness of self in hypnosis, psychiatric disorder, and mental health*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Beahrs, J.O. (1983). Co-consciousness: A common denominator in hypnosis, multiple personality, and normalcy. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 100-113.
- Beahrs, J.O. (1986). [Review of B.G. Braun, Symposium on multiple personality, *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 28, 188-190.
- Beahrs, J.O. (1986). Multiple consciousness. In J.O. Beahrs, *Limits of scientific psychiatry: The role of uncertainty in mental health*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Beal, E.W. (1978). Use of the extended family in the treatment of multiple personality. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 135, 539-42.
- Bellanger, A. (1854). Histoire d'une somnambule douee d'une double existence intellectuelle et morale [History of a somnambulist endowed with an intellectual and moral double life]. In A. Bellanger, *Le magnetisme: Verites et chimeres de cette science occulte* (pp. 207-290). Paris: Guilhaume.
- Benner, D.G., & Evans, C. (1984). Unity and multiplicity in hypnosis, commissurotomy and multiple personality. *Journal of Mind and Behavior*, 5, 423-431.
- Benner, D.G., & Joscelyne, B. (1984). Multiple personality as a borderline disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 172, 98-104.
- Benson, D.F., Miller, B.L., & Signer, S.F. (1986). Dual personality associated with epilepsy. *Archives of Neurology*, 43, 471-474.
- Berman, E. (1973). *The development and dynamics of multiple personality*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

- Berman, E. (1974). Multiple personality: Theoretical approaches. *Journal of the Bronx State Hospital*, 2, 99-107.
- Berman, E. (1975). Tested and documented split personality: Veronica and Nelly. *Psychology Today*, 9(3), 78-81.
- Berman, E. (1981). Multiple personality: Psychoanalytic perspectives. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 62, 283-300.
- Berman, J. (1978, Winter). The multiple faces of Eve and Sybil: E pluribus unum. *Psychocultural Review*, pp. 1-25.
- Berman, K. (1981). 'Pram lamentis,' or she's a young thing and cannot leave her mother. *Family Process*, 20, 449-451.
- Binet, A. (1895). *On double consciousness*. Chicago: Open Court. (Second edition, Washington: University Publications of America, 1977.)
- Binet, A. (1896). *Alterations of personality*. New York: D. Appleton and Company. (Second edition, Washington: University Publications of America, 1977.)
- Black, D.W. (1992). Obesity and multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1613.
- Black, R.B. (1987). *Multiple personality: An attitudinal survey of Orange County mental health professions*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Bliss, E.L. (1980). Multiple personalities: A report of 14 cases with implications for schizophrenia and hysteria. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1388-1397.
- Bliss, E.L. (1983). Multiple personalities, related disorders and hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 114-23.
- Bliss, E.L. (1984). Spontaneous self-hypnosis in multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 135-148.
- Bliss, E.L. (1984). A symptom profile of patients with multiple personalities, including MMPI results. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 172, 197-202.
- Bliss, E.L. (1985). Dr. Bliss replies. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 1527.
- Bliss, E.L. (1986). *Multiple personality, allied disorders and hypnosis*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bliss, E.L. (1988). Commentary: Professional skepticism about multiple personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 533-534.
- Bliss, E.L. (1988, September). A re-examination of Freud's basic concepts from studies of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 36-40.

- Bliss, E.L., & Bliss, J. (1985). *Prism: Andrea's world*. New York: Stein and Day.
- Bliss, E.L., & Jeppson, E.A. (1985). Prevalence of multiple personality among inpatients and outpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 250-251.
- Bliss, E.L., & Larson, E.M. (1985). Sexual criminality and hypnotizability. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 173, 522-526.
- Bliss, E.L., Larson, E.M., & Nakashima, S.R. (1983). Auditory hallucinations and schizophrenia. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 171, 30-33.
- Bloch, J.P. (1988). Clinical assessment of multiple personality and dissociative disorder. In P.A. Keller, & S.R. Heyman (Eds.), *Innovations in clinical practice: A source book* (Vol. 7, pp. 113-125). Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
- Bloch, J.P. (1989). Treatment of multiple personality and dissociative disorder. In P.A. Keller, & S.R. Heyman (Eds.), *Innovations in clinical practice: A source book* (Vol. 8, pp. 55-67). Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
- Bloch, J.P. (1991). *Assessment and treatment of multiple personality and dissociative disorders*. Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press.
- Boat, B.W., & Peterson, G. (1991). *Multiple personality disorder (MPD) explained for kids*. Chapel Hill, NC: The Childhood Trust Program on Childhood Trauma and Maltreatment.
- Boeteau, M. (1892). Automatismes somnambuliques avec dedoublement de la personnalité. *Annales Medico-Psychologiques* (Paris), 7th ser., V, 50th year, 63-79.
- Boleloucky, Z. (1988). Mnohocetna, disociovana osobnost - novy zajem o stary problem [Multiple personality - a new interest in an old problem]. *Ceskoslovenska Psychiatrie*, 82, 318-327.
- Boon, S., & Draijer, N. (1993). Multiple personality in the Netherlands: A clinical investigation of 71 patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 489-494.
- Boon, S., & Van der Hart, O. (1988). Het herkennen van dissociatieve stoornissen, in het bijzonder de multiple persoonlijkheid. Trauma en dissociatie 2 [Recognizing dissociative disorders, in particular multiple personality. Trauma and dissociation 2]. *Maandblad Geestelijke Volksgezondheid*, 43, 1208-1225.
- Boon, S., & Van der Hart, O. (1989). De behandeling van de multiple persoonlijkheidsstoornis. Trauma en dissociatie 3 [Treatment of multiple personality disorder, trauma and dissociation. Trauma and dissociation 3]. *Maandblad Geestelijke Volksgezondheid*, 44, 1283-1299.

- Boor, M. (1981). *A case history and comparative study of a multiple personality*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 201 934).
- Boor, M. (1982). Childhood experiences of a client with multiple personality. *Psychological Reports*, 51, 317-318.
- Boor, M. (1982). The multiple personality epidemic: Additional cases and inferences regarding diagnosis, etiology, dynamics and treatment. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 170, 302-304.
- Boor, M., & Coons, P. (1983). A comprehensive bibliography of literature pertaining to multiple personality. *Psychological Reports*, 53, 295-310.
- Bornn, E.M. (1988, October). Multiple personality disorder. *The Canadian Nurse*, pp. 16-19.
- Bourguignon, E. (1987). Multiple personality, possession trance, and the psychic unity of mankind. In H.P. Duerr (Ed.), *Die Wilde Seele* (pp. 331-347). Frankfurt, Germany: Suhrkamp Verlag.
- Bourguignon, E. (1989). Multiple personality, possession trance, and the psychic unity of mankind. *Ethos*, 17, 371-384.
- Bourru, H., & Borut, P. (1885). De la multiplicite des etats de conscience. *Revue Philosophique de la France et de l'Etranger*, 20, 411-416.
- Bourru, H., & Burot, P. (1888). *Les variations de la personnalite* [Variations of the personality]. Paris: Balliere et Fils.
- Bowers, C. (1991). Internal landscapes mix media and multiplicity. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 16-17.
- Bowers, K.S. (1991). Dissociation in hypnosis and multiple personality disorder. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 155-176.
- Bowers, K.S. (1992). What can extrasensory perception teach us about multiple personality disorder? Conflating phenomena and explanations of them. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 203.
- Bowers, M.K., & Brecher, S. (1955). The emergence of multiple personalities in the course of hypnotic investigation. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 3, 188-99.
- Bowers, M.K., Brecher-Marer, S., Newton, B.W., Piotrowski, Z., Spyer, T.C., Taylor, W.S., & Watkins, J.G. (1971). Therapy of multiple personality. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 19, 57-65.
- Bowman, E.S. (1989). Understanding and responding to religious material in the therapy of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 2, 231-238.

- Bowman, E.S. (1990). Adolescent multiple personality disorder in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 179-187.
- Bowman, E.S. (1992). Friesen, J.G., Uncovering the mystery of MPD: Its shocking origins, its surprising cures. [Book review]. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 326-327.
- Bowman, E.S., Blix, S., & Coons, P.M. (1985). Multiple personality in adolescence: Relationship to incestual experiences. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 24, 109-114.
- Bowman, E.S., & Coons, P.M. (1990). The use of hypnosis in a deaf patient with multiple personality disorder: A case report. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 99-104.
- Bowman, E.S., Coons, P.M., Jones, R., & Oldstrom, M. (1987). Religious psychodynamics in multiple personalities: Suggestions for treatment. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 41, 542-554.
- Bramwell, J.M. (1900). Hypnotic and posthypnotic appreciation of time: Secondary and multiplex personalities. *Brain*, 23, 161-203.
- Brandsma, J.M., & Ludwig, A.M. (1974). A case of multiple personality: Diagnosis and therapy. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 22, 216-233.
- Branscomb, L.P. (1990). *Becoming whole, dissociation and me: A booklet for people with dissociative disorders*. Decatur, GA: Lodestar Productions.
- Brassfield, P.A. (1980). *A discriminative study of the dissociative states of a multiple personality*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Brassfield, P.A. (1983). Unfolding patterns of the multiple personality through hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 146-152.
- Braude, S.E. (1988). Mediumship and multiple personality. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research*, 55, 177-195.
- Braude, S.E. (1988). Some recent books on multiple personality and dissociation. *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 82, 339-352.
- Braude, S.E. (1991). *First person plural: Multiple personality and the philosophy of mind*. London: Routledge.
- Braude, S.E. (1991). Multiple personality and the structure of the self. In D. Kolak, & R. Martin, *Self and identity: Contemporary philosophical issues* (pp. 79-94). New York: Macmillan.
- Braun, B.G. (1980). Hypnosis for multiple personalities. In H. Wain (Ed.), *Clinical hypnosis in medicine* (pp.209-217). Chicago: Year Book Medical.

- Braun, B.G. (1983). Introduction: Communicating about multiple personality. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 71-72.
- Braun, B.G. (1983). Neurophysiological changes in multiple personality due to integration: A preliminary report. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 84-92.
- Braun, B.G. (1983). Psychophysiological phenomena in multiple personality and hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 124-137.
- Braun, B.G. (1984). Foreword to symposium on multiple personality. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 1-2.
- Braun, B.G. (1984). Hypnosis creates multiple personality: Myth or reality? *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 191-197.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1984). *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G. (1984). The role of the family in the development of multiple personality disorder. *International Journal of Family Psychiatry*, 5, 303-313.
- Braun, B.G. (1984). Towards a theory of multiple personality and other dissociative phenomena. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 171-193.
- Braun, B.G. (1984). Uses of hypnosis with multiple personality. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 34-40.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1985-1993). *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*. Decatur, GA & Chicago, IL.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1985). *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G. (1985). The transgenerational incidence of dissociation and multiple personality disorder: A preliminary report. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *The childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 127-150). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Braun, B.G. (1986). Issues in the psychotherapy of multiple personality. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *The treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 1-28). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1986). *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1986). *Treatment of multiple personality disorder*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1987). *Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1988). *Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G. (1989). Iatrophilia and iatrophobia in the diagnosis and treatment of MPD. *Dissociation*, 2, 66-69.
- Braun, B.G. (Ed.). (1989). *Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G. (1990). Multiple personality disorder: An overview. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 971-976.
- Braun, B.G. (1993). Aids to the treatment of multiple personality disorder on a general psychiatric inpatient unit. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 155-175). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Braun, B.G., & Carlson, E.B. (Eds.). (1990). *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G., & Carlson, E.B. (1991). *Dissociative disorders: 1991: Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G., & Carlson, E.B. (Eds.). (1992). *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Multiple Personality/Dissociative States*. Chicago, IL: Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center.
- Braun, B.G., & Sachs, R.G. (1985). The development of multiple personality disorder: Predisposing, precipitating, and perpetuating factors. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *The childhood antecedents of multiple personality*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Brautigam, W. (1992). *Assessment of multiple personality disorder using the California Psychological Inventory: An individual case study*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilm International.
- Brende, J.O., & Rinsley, D.B. (1981). A case of multiple personality with psychological automatisms. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 9, 129-151.
- Brick, S.S., & Chu, J.A. (1991). The simulation of multiple personalities: A case report. *Psychotherapy*, 28, 267-272.
- Brown, E.J. (1990). Multiple personality patients learn to defend themselves. *Advance for Occupational Therapists*, 6(2), 1-2.

- Brown, G.W. (1983). Multiple personality disorder, a perpetrator of child abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 7, 123-126.
- Bruce-Jones, W., & Coid, J. (1992). Identity diffusion presenting as multiple personality disorder in a female psychopath. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 541-544.
- Bryant, D., Kessler, J., & Shirar, L. (1992). *The family inside: Working with a multiple*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Buchele, B.J. (1993). Group psychotherapy for persons with multiple personality and dissociative disorders. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* (Special Issue), 57, 362-370.
- Buck, O.D. (1983). Single case study: Multiple personality as a borderline state. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 171, 62-65.
- Bucky, S.F., & Dalenberg, C. (1992). The relationship between training of mental health professionals and the reporting of ritual abuse and multiple personality disorder symptomatology. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 233-238.
- Buie, S.E. (1992). Introduction to the diagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *Highland Highlights*, 14, 4-9. Washington, DC: NME Psychiatric Hospital Division.
- Burks, B.S. (1942). A case of primary and secondary personalities showing co-operation toward mutual goals. *Psychological Bulletin*, 39, 462.
- Burnett, S.G. (1903). A study of a case of dual personality. *Medical Herald (St. Joseph)*, 22, 332-341.
- Burnett, S.G. (1906). A second case of dual personality. *Medical Herald (St. Joseph)*, 25, 485-494.
- Burnett, S.G. (1917). A third and fourth case of dual personality in inbred migraines. *Medical Herald (St. Joseph)*, 36, 243-247.
- Burnett, S.G. (1918). Two cases of dual personality in inbred migraines. *Southwest Journal of Medicine and Surgery*, 26, 217-227.
- Buttsworth, J. (1978, March). 'Sybil'-A psychotherapist's view [Letter]. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 1, 272.
- Buxbaum, L.J. (1988). *Multiple personality disorder: Psychological and neurological considerations in diagnosis, etiology, and treatment*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Caddy, G.R. (1985). Cognitive behavior therapy in the treatment of multiple personality. *Behavior Modification*, 9, 267-292.
- Calof, D., & LeLoo, M. (1993). *Multiple personality and dissociation: Understanding incest, abuse, and MPD*. Parkridge, IL: Parkside Publishing.

- Camuset, L. (1882). Un cas de dedoublement de la personalite [A case of dual personality]. *Annales Medico-Psychologiques*, 7, 75-86.
- Carlson, E.T. (1981). The history of multiple personality in the United States: The beginnings. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138, 666-668.
- Carlson, E.T. (1984). The history of multiple personality in the United States: Mary Reynolds and her subsequent reputation. *Bulletin of Historical Medicine*, 58, 72-82.
- Carlson, E.T. (1988). [Book review of M.G. Kenny, *The passion of Ansel Bourne: Multiple personality in American culture*]. *American Journal of History*, 74, 1338.
- Carlson, E.T. (1989). Multiple personality and hypnosis: The first one hundred years. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 25, 315-325.
- Case of Mollie Fancher. (1894). *Medico-Legal Journal* (New York), 12, 73-74.
- Casey, J.F., & Wilson, L. (1991). *The flock*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Castle, K., & Bechtel, S. (1989). *Katherine, it's time: An incredible journey into the world of a multiple personality*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Caul, D. (1984). Group and videotape techniques for multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 43-50.
- Caul, D. (1988). Caveat curator: Let the caretaker beware. *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*, 6(3), 1-2, 6.
- Caul, D. (1988, June). Determining prognosis in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 24-26.
- Caul, D. (1988). Internal group therapy. *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*, 6(2), 3-4, 6.
- Caul, D. (1988). Team treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*, 7(1), 3.
- Caul, D. (1989). Disaster planning: Acute loss of the therapist. *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*, 7(2), 3-4.
- Caul, D., Sachs, R.G., & Braun, B.G. (1986). Group therapy in treatment for multiple personality disorder. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 143-156). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Cesario, L., Santilli, V.B., Valerio, C., Bianchi di Castelbianco, A., & Valitutti, C. (1992). From psychotic "tragedy" to hysterical "drama": Anna history. *Ann Ist Super Sanita*, 28, 277-278.
- Chabert, M.J. (1910). La dissociation d'une personnalite [The dissociation of a personality]. *Archives d'Anthropologie Criminelle* (Lyon and Paris), 25, 596-617.
- Chande, A. (1992). Manufacture of multiple personality [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 269.
- Chase, T. (1987). *When rabbit howls*. New York: Dutton.
- Chodoff, P. (1987). More on multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 124.
- Chu, J.A. (1988, June). Some aspects of resistance in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 34-38.
- Chu, J.A. (1990). Trauma, dissociation, and multiple personality. *Comprehensive Therapy*, 16, 35-40.
- Chu, J.A. (1991). On the misdiagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 200-204.
- Chu, J.A. (1992). Empathic confrontation in the treatment of childhood abuse survivors, including a tribute to the legacy of Dr. David Caul. *Dissociation*, 5, 98-103.
- Chu, J.A. (1992). The revictimization of adult women with histories of child abuse. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 1, 259-269.
- Clamar, A. (1988). Introduction: The many faces of a personality: An overview of multiple personality disorder. *Psychology in Private Practice*, 6, 17-20.
- Clancy, G.P., Yates, W.R., & Cadoret, R.J. (1993). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 44, 288.
- Clark, N.H., & Roth, K. (1986). *Shatter*. New York: Bantam.
- Clark, S.R.L. (1991). How many selves make me? *Philosophy*, 66(Supp), 213-233.
- Clark, T.A. (1993). *More than one*. Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson Pub.
- Clary, W.F., Burstin, K.J., & Carpenter, J.S. (1984). Multiple personality and borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 89-99.
- Cocores, J.A., Bender, A.L., & McBride, E. (1984). Single case study: Multiple personality, seizure disorder, and the electroencephalogram. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 172, 436-438.
- Cohen, B.M., & Cox, C.T. (1989). Breaking the code: Identification of multiplicity through art productions. *Dissociation*, 2, 132-137.

- Cohen, B.M., Giller, E., & W., L. (1991). *Multiple personality disorder from the inside out*. Baltimore, MD: The Sidran Press.
- Cohen, I.R. (1982). Multiple personality shown to be a distinct clinical entity. *Psychiatric News*, 10(7), 1.
- Colbert, T.C. (1984). *Emotion as an etiological factor in the dissociation of multiple personality: A case study*. Los Angeles: University of Southern California.
- Cole, C.J. (1987). *Multiple personality disorder: A comparative study of diagnostic criteria of expert clinicians*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Comstock, C. (1986). *Treatment of incest victims and multiple personalities*. Family Development Associates.
- Comstock, C. (1987). Internal self helpers or centers. *Integration*, 3(1), 3-12.
- Comstock, C.M. (1991). Counter transference and the suicidal multiple personality disorder patient. *Dissociation*, 4, 25-35.
- Comstock, C.M. (1991). The inner self helper and concepts of inner guidance: Historical antecedents, its role within dissociations, and clinical utilization. *Dissociation*, 4, 165-177.
- Comstock, C.M. (1992). Consistency with clinical experience versus sound theory: A response to Rosik. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 226-228.
- Comstock, C. (1992). Response to the centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 171-172.
- Comstock, C., & Vickery, D. (1992). The therapist as victim: A preliminary discussion. *Dissociation*, 5, 155-158.
- Condon, W.S., Ogston, W.D., & Pacoe, L.V. (1969). Three faces of Eve revisited: A study of transient microstrabismus. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 74, 618-620.
- Confer, W.N. (1984). Hypnotic treatment of multiple personality: A case study. *Psychotherapy*, 21, 408-413.
- Confer, W.N., & Ables, B.S. (1983). *Multiple personality: Etiology, diagnosis, and treatment*. New York: Human Sciences Press.
- Congdon, M.H., Hain, J., & Stevenson, I. (1961). A case of multiple personality illustrating the transition from role-playing. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 132, 497-504.
- Conn, J.H. (1984). [Letter to the editor]. *Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis Newsletter*, 25(4), 3.
- Conners, K.J. (1991). Who's home? Mapping the internal community. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 24.

- Coons, P.M. (1978). Report on the American Psychiatric Association workshop on multiple personality. *Mnemonic*, 19, 39-43.
- Coons, P.M. (1979). Report on the second American Psychiatric Association workshop on multiple personality. *Mnemonic*, 20, 37-42.
- Coons, P.M. (1980). Multiple personality: Diagnostic considerations. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 41, 330-336.
- Coons, P.M. (1984). The differential diagnosis of multiple personality: A comprehensive review. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Symposium on multiple personality. Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 51-67.
- Coons, P.M. (1985). Children of parents with multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *The childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 151-165). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Coons, P.M. (1985). [Letter to the editor]. *Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis Newsletter*, 26(2), 2.
- Coons, P.M. (1986). Child abuse and multiple personality disorder: Review of the literature and suggestions for treatment. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 10, 455-462. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. EJ 345 542.)
- Coons, P.M. (1986). The prevalence of multiple personality disorder. *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*, 4(3), 6-8.
- Coons, P.M. (1986). Treatment progress in 20 patients with multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 715-721.
- Coons, P.M. (1988, March). Psychophysiologic aspects of multiple personality disorder: A review. *Dissociation*, 1, 47-53.
- Coons, P.M. (1989). Iatrogenic factors in the misdiagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 2, 70-76.
- Coons, P.M. (1989). The importance of nosology for MPD/Dissociative states. *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*, 7(2), 1-2.
- Coons, P.M. (1990). [Book review of R. Aldridge-Morris, *MPD: An exercise in deception*]. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 123.
- Coons, P.M. (1990). More on multiple personality disorder [Letter]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 448-449.
- Coons, P.M. (1991). [Book review of F.W. Putnam, *Diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 179, 376.
- Coons, P.M. (1991). [Book review of C.A. Ross, *Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features, and treatment*]. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 179, 376-377.

- Coons, P.M. (1991). [Invited discussion of Dr. Shapiro's paper]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 11-13.
- Coons, P.M. (1992). The use of carbamazepine for episodic violence in multiple personality disorder and dissociative disorder not otherwise specified: Two additional cases. *Biological Psychiatry*, 32, 717-720.
- Coons, P.M. (1993). L'epidemiologie des personnalites multiples et de la dissociation. *Nervure: Journal de Psychiatrie*, 6(2), 38-47.
- Coons, P.M. (1993). Multiple personality disorder consultation in the public psychiatric sector. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 313-325). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Coons, P.M., Bowman, E.S., Kluft, R.P., & Milstein, V. (1991). The cross-cultural occurrence of MPD: Additional cases from a recent survey. *Dissociation*, 4, 124-128.
- Coons, P.M., Bowman, E.S., & Milstein, V. (1988). Multiple personality disorder: A clinical investigation of 50 cases. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 519-527.
- Coons, P.M., & Bradley, K. (1985). Group psychotherapy with multiple personality patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 173, 515-521.
- Coons, P.M., & Fine, C.G. (1990). Accuracy of the MMPI in identifying multiple personality disorder. *Psychological Reports*, 66, 831-34.
- Coons, P.M., & Milstein, V. (1984). Rape and post-traumatic stress in multiple personality. *Psychological Reports*, 55, 839-845.
- Coons, P.M., & Milstein, V. (1986). Psychosexual disturbances in multiple personality: Characteristics, etiology and treatment. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 47, 106-110.
- Coons, P.M., Milstein, V., & Marley, C. (1982). EEG studies of two multiple personalities and a control. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 39, 823-825.
- Coons, P.M., & Sterne, A.L. (1986). Initial and follow-up psychological testing on a group of patients with multiple personality disorder. *Psychological Reports*, 58, 43-49.
- Copeland, C.L., & Kitching, E.H. (1937). A case of profound dissociation of the personality. *Journal of Mental Science*, 83, 719-726.
- Cory, C.E. (1919). A divided self. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 14, 281-291.
- Cory, C.E. (1919). Patience Worth. *Psychological Review*, 26, 397-407.
- Coryell, W. (1983). Multiple personality and primary affective disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 171, 388-390.

- Crabtree, A. (1985). *Multiple man: Explorations in possession and multiple personality*. Toronto: Collins.
- Crawford, C.L. (1990). Using images, metaphor, and hypnosis in integrating multiple personality and dissociative states: A review of the literature. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 12, 416-433.
- Crisp, P. (1983). Object relations and multiple personality: An exploration of the literature. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 70, 221-234.
- Curtin, S.L. (1993). Recognizing multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 31, 29-33.
- Curtis, J.C. (1988). Exposing multiple personality disorder. *Diagnosis*, 5(2), 85-95.
- Cutler, B., & Reed, J. (1975). Multiple personality: A single case study with a 15-year follow-up. *Psychological Medicine*, 5, 18-26.
- Dailey, A.H. (1894). *Mollie Fancher: The Brooklyn enigma*. Brooklyn: Eagle.
- Damgaard, J.A. (1987, Winter). The inner self-helper: Transcendent life within life? *Noetic Sciences Review*, pp. 24-28.
- Damgaard, J.A., Benschoten, S.V., & Fagan, J. (1985). An updated bibliography of literature pertaining to multiple personality. *Psychological Reports*, 57, 131-137.
- Dana, C.L. (1894). The study of a case of amnesia, or double consciousness. *Psychological Review*, 1, 570-580.
- Danesino, A., Daniels, J., & McLaughlin, T.J. (1979). Jo-Jo, Josephine, and Joanne: A study of multiple personality by means of the Rorschach test. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 43, 300-310.
- Davidson, J., Allen, J.G., & Smith, W.H. (1987). Complexities in the hospital treatment of a patient with multiple personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 51, 561-568.
- Davis, D. (1950). A case of schizoid with dual personality. *Journal of Mental Science*, 96, 1008-1014.
- Davis, P.H., & Osherson, A. (1977). The concurrent treatment of a multiple-personality woman and her son. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 31, 504-515.
- Dawson, P.L. (1990). Understanding and cooperation among alter and host personalities. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 994-997.
- Dawson, P.L. (1990). Understanding skepticism toward multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 1048-1050.

- Dawson, P.L. (1993). Occupational therapy for inpatients with multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 245-258). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Dean, G.W. (1991). Opening the doors to MPDs: College Hospital's new dissociative disorders unit. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 24.
- De-Bonis, M., Charlot, V., Hardy, P., & Feline, A. (1988). [Personal identity and multiple personality]. *Annales Medico-Psychologiques*, 146(7), 593-607. (French)
- DeHerrera, L.J. (1977). *Case study of a multiple personality*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Dell, P.F. (1988). Professional skepticism about multiple personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 528-531.
- Dell, P.F. (1988). Not reasonable skepticism, but extreme skepticism: A reply. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 537-538.
- Dell, P.F., & Eisenhower, J.W. (1990). Adolescent multiple personality disorder: A preliminary study of eleven cases. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 359-366.
- Despine, A. (1840). *De l'emploi du magnetisme animal et des eaux minerales dans le traitement des maladies nerveuses, suivi d'une observation tres curieuse de guere-son de neuropathie*. Paris: Germer, Bailliere.
- DeVito, R. (1983, June). 'Delusion of separateness' in multiple personality. *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 11, 8.
- DeVito, R.A. (1993). The use of amytal interviews in the treatment of an exceptionally complex case of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 227-240). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Dewar, H. (1823). Double personality. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 9, 366-379.
- Dewar, H. (1823). Report on a communication from Dr. Dyce of Aberdeen. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, 9, 366-379.
- Dewey, R. (1907). A case of disordered personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 2, 141-154.
- Dick-Barnes, M., Nelson, R.O., & Aine, C.J. (1987). Behavioral measures of multiple personality: The case of Margaret. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 18, 229-239.
- Dickstein, L.J. (1993). My long-distance supervision with Cornelia B. Wilbur, M.D. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 7-15). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Dissociation of a personality (Review). (1906). *British Medical Journal*, 2, 380-382.
- Doleris, M. (1920). Sur le dedoublement de la personnalite. *Bulletin de L'Academie de Medicine*, 83, 323-324.
- Downing, R. (1992). *Can I look now? Recovery from multiple personality disorder*. Baltimore: Educational Recovery Communications.
- Downs, J., Dahmer, S.K., & Battle, A.O. (1990). Multiple personality disorder in India. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1260.
- Drake, M.E. (1986). Epilepsy and multiple personality: Clinical and EEG findings in 15 cases. *Epilepsia*, 27, 635.
- Drake, M.E., Pakalnis, A., & Denio, L.C. (1988). Differential diagnosis of epilepsy and multiple personality. *Neuropsychiatry, Neuropsychology, and Behavioral Neurology*, 1, 131-140.
- Drayton, H.S. (1898). Alternating personalities. *Medico-Legal Journal* (New York), 16, 59-62.
- Drew, B.L. (1988). Multiple personality disorder: An historical perspective. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 2, 227-30.
- Drewry, W.F. (1896). Duplex personality: Report of a case. *Medical News* (New York), 68, 407-408.
- Dual personality and the double brain. (1896, March 21). *Scientific American*, 74, 186.
- Dufay, M. (1883). Le dedoublement de la personnalite. *Revue Scientifique*, 32, 703-704.
- Dunn, G.E. (1992). Multiple personality disorder: A new challenge for psychology. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 23, 18-23.
- Elkins, G. (1993). [Book review of R. Aldridge-Morris, *Multiple personality disorder: An exercise in deception*]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35, 209-210.
- Ellenberger, H.F. (1970). *The discovery of the unconscious: The history and evolution of dynamic psychiatry* (pp.126-141). New York: Basic Books.
- Elliotson, J. (1846). Instances of double states of consciousness independent of mesmerism. *Zoist*, 4, 158-187.
- Erickson, M.H. (1980). The clinical discovery of a dual personality. In E.L. Rossi (Ed.), *The collected papers of Milton H. Erickson* (Vol. 3, pp. 261-270). New York: Irvington.
- Erickson, M.H. (1980). Findings on the nature of the personality structure in two different dual personalities by means of projective and psychometric tests. In E.L. Rossi (Ed.), *The collected papers of Milton H. Erickson* (Vol. 3, pp. 271-286). New York: Irvington.

- Erickson, M.H. & Kubie, L.S. (1939). The permanent relief of an obsessional phobia by means of communications with an unsuspected dual personality. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 8, 471-509.
- Erickson, M.H., & Rossi, E. (1975). Varieties of double mind. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 17, 143-157.
- Erxleben, J., & Cates, J.A. (1991). Systemic treatment of multiple personality: Response to a chronic disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 45, 269-278.
- Evely, C. (1992). *A comparison of the language usage between an adult and child alter in multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilm International.
- Fagan, J. & McMahan, P. (1984). Incipient multiple personality in children: Four cases. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 172, 26-36.
- Fahy, M. (1992). Manufacture of multiple personality [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 268-269.
- Fahy, T.A. (1988). The diagnosis of multiple personality disorder: A critical review. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 597-606.
- Fahy, T.A. (1989). [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 878.
- Fahy, T.A. (1990). Multiple personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 906.
- Fahy, T. (1991). [Book review of R. Aldridge-Morris, *Multiple personality - An exercise in deception*]. *Behavioral Research and Therapy*, 29, 207.
- Fahy, T. (1991). [Book review of F. Putnam, *The diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *Behavioral Research and Therapy*, 29, 207.
- Fahy, T.A., Abas, M., & Brown, J.C. (1989, January). Multiple personality: A symptom of psychiatric disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 99-101.
- Fast, I. (1974). Multiple identities in borderline personality organization. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 47, 291-300.
- Fernando, L. (1989). Multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*, 13, 513.
- Fernando, L. (1990). Multiple personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 157, 150.
- Fichtner, C.G., Kuhlman, D.T., Gruenfeld, M.J., & Hughes, J.R. (1990). Decreased episodic violence and increased control of dissociation in a carbamazepine-treated case of multiple personality. *Biological Psychiatry*, 27, 1045-1052.

- Figge, H.H. (1973). Development and stabilization of secondary personalities within the framework of possession cults. *Confinia Psychiatrica*, 16, 28-37. (German)
- Fike, M.L. (1990). Childhood sexual abuse and multiple personality disorder: Emotional sequelae of caretakers. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 967-969.
- Fike, M.L. (1990). Clinical manifestations in persons with multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 984-990.
- Fike, M.L. (1990). Considerations and techniques in the treatment of persons with multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 999-1007.
- Finch, J.E. (1990). Trust issues with multiple personality clients. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 12, 99-101.
- Fine, C.G. (1988). Thoughts on the cognitive perceptual substrates of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1(4), 5-10.
- Fine, C.G. (1988). The work of Antoine Despine: The first scientific report on the diagnosis and treatment of a child with multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 31, 32-39.
- Fine, C.G. (1989). Treatment errors and iatrogenesis across therapeutic modalities in MPD and allied dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 2, 77-82.
- Fine, C.G. (1991). Treatment stabilization and crisis prevention: Pacing the therapy of the multiple personality disorder patient. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 661-675.
- Fine, C.G. (1992). Response to the centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 173.
- Fine, C.G. (1993). A tactical integrationist perspective on the treatment of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 135-153). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Fink, D. (1987). Reflections on the psychotherapy of a patient with multiple personality disorder. *Jefferson Journal of Psychiatry*, 5, 34-40.
- Fink, D. (1989). [Book review of F.W. Putnam, *The diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *Dissociation*, 2, 116.
- Fink, D. (1991). The co-morbidity of multiple personality disorder and DSM-III-R axis II disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 547-566.
- Fink, D. (1992). The psychotherapy of multiple personality disorder: A case study. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 49-70.

- Fink, D.L. (1993). Observations on the role of transitional objects and transitional phenomena in patients with multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 241-251). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Fink, D., & Golinkoff, M. (1990). Multiple personality disorder, borderline personality disorder, and schizophrenia: A comparative study of clinical features. *Dissociation*, 3, 127-134.
- Fleming, J.A. (1989). Multiple personality disorder [Letter]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 877.
- Flora, E.W. (1988). *Tracing the historical development of the diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder in 19th and 20th century North America*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Forcyth, D. (1939). The case of a middle-aged embezzler. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 18, 141-153.
- Fox, H.A. (1987). Schneider's first-rank symptoms, with a reply by Richard P. Kluft. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 1377-1378.
- Frances, A., & Spiegel, D. (1987). Chronic pain masks depression, multiple personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 38, 933-935.
- Frankel, F.H. (1976). *Hypnosis: Trance as a coping mechanism* (pp. 55-66). New York: Plenum Press.
- Franklin, J. (1988, June). Diagnosis of covert and subtle forms of multiple personality disorder through dissociative signs. *Dissociation*, 1, 27-33.
- Franklin, J. (1990). The diagnosis of multiple personality disorder based on subtle dissociative signs. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 178, 4-14.
- Franklin, J. (1990). Dreamlike thought and dream mode processes in the formation of personalities in MPD. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 70-80.
- Franklin, J. (1990). Multiple personality. *Psychiatric News*, 25(10), 25-27.
- Franz, S.I. (1933). *Persons one and three: A study in multiple personalities*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Fraser, G.A. (1990). [Book review of J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives*.] *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 35, 280-281.
- Fraser, G.A. (1990). [Book review of C.A. Ross, *Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features and treatment*.] *Dissociation*, 3, 174.
- Fraser, G.A. (1990). Multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*, 14, 46.

- Fraser, G.A. (1990). Satanic ritual abuse: A cause of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Child and Youth Care* (Special issue), 55-66.
- Fraser, G.A. (1992). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 416-417.
- French, O. (1987). More on multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 123-124.
- French, O., & Chodoff, P. (1987). More on multiple personality, and reply by R.P. Kluft [Letters]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 123-125.
- Friesen, J.G. (1989). Treatment for multiple personality disorder: Integrating alter personalities and casting out evil spirits. *Journal of Christian Healing*, 11(3), 4-16.
- Friesen, J.G. (1991). *Uncovering the mystery of MPD*. San Bernardino, CA: Here's Life Publishers, Inc.
- Friesen, J.G. (1992). Ego-syntonic or ego-alien: Alternate personality or evil spirit? *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 197-200.
- Friesen, J.G. (1992). *More than survivors: Conversations with multiple personality clients*. San Bernardino, CA: Here's Life Publishers.
- Frischholz, E.J. (1985). The relationship among dissociation, hypnosis, and child abuse in the development of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 100-126). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Frischholz, E.J., & Braun, B.G. (1990). Comments on 'Is MPD really rare in Japan?' *Dissociation*, 3(2), 60-61.
- Frye, B. (1990). Art and multiple personality disorder: An expressive framework for occupational therapy. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 1013-1022.
- Fuhrman, N.L. (1988, December). Art, interpretation, and multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 33-40.
- Fuhrman, N.L. (1993). Art and multiple personality disorder: A developmental approach to treatment. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 23-38). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Fuhrman, N.L., Zingaro, J.C., & Kokenes, B. (1990). A preliminary comparative study of drawings produced under hypnosis and in a simulated state by both MPD and non-MPD adults. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 107-112.
- Fuller, A.K. (1987). [Book review of E.L. Bliss, *Multiple personality, allied disorders, and hypnosis*]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 382.

- Gabbard, G.O. (1987). Dr. Gabbard replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1236.
- Gainer, M.J. (1991). *An empirical phenomenological investigation of communication among alternate personalities in a case of multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Ganaway, G.K. (1989). Historical truth versus narrative truth: Clarifying the role of exogenous trauma in the etiology of multiple personality disorder and its variants. *Dissociation*, 2, 205-220.
- Ganaway, G.K. (1989). Establishing safety and stability within the inpatient milieu. *Trauma and Recovery*, 2(2), 2-5.
- Ganaway, G.K. (1992). Hypnosis, dissociation, and multiple personality disorder: A psychodynamic clinician's perspective. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 204.
- Ganaway, G.K. (1992). Mayer, R.S., Satan's children: Case studies in multiple personality. [Book Review]. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 330-331.
- Garcia, E.E. (1990). A brief note on 'Jekyll and Hyde' and MPD. *Dissociation*, 3, 165-166.
- Garfinkle, E. (1989). Remembering and repeating in multiple personality. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 4, 169-181.
- Gaver, E.E. (1908). A case of alternating personality. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 51, 9-13.
- Gehlman, W.S. (1977). Foreword (pp. vii-ix). In C.C. Sizemore, & E.S. Pittillo, *I'm Eve*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Gergen, K.J. (1972). Multiple identity: The healthy, happy human being wears many faces. *Psychology Today*, 5(12), 31-35, 64-66.
- Ghadirian, A.M., Lehmann, H.E., Dongier, M., & Kolivakis, T. (1985). Multiple personality in a case of functional psychosis. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 26(1), 22-28.
- Giancarlo, T.J. (1991). Multiple personality disorder: A challenge to practitioners. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*, 72, 95-102.
- Gibson, A.E. (1907). Dissociation of a personality. *Dietetic and Hygienic Gazette*, 23, 1-6, New York.
- Gil, E. (1990). *United we stand: A book for people with multiple personalities*. Walnut Creek, CA: Launch Press.
- Gilbert, J.A. (1902). A case of multiple personality. *Medical Record (New York)*, 62, 207-211.
- Gillett, G.R. (1986). Multiple personality and the concept of the person. *New Ideas in Psychology*, 4, 173-184.

- Gillett, G. (1991). Multiple personality and irrationality. *Philosophical Psychology*, 4, 103-118.
- Gillette, G.M. (1987). Current views on multiple personality. [Book review of B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *Contemporary Psychiatry*, 6, 182-183.
- Gmelin, E. (1791). *Materialen fur die anthropologie* (pp. 3-89). Tubingen, Germany: Cotta. (Also precised in H. Ellenberger, *The discovery of the unconscious: The history and evolution of dynamic psychiatry* (pp. 127). New York: Basic Books, 1970.
- Goddard, H.H. (1926). A case of dual personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 21, 170-191.
- Goddard, H.H. (1927). *Two souls in one body?: A case of dual personality*. New York: Dodd, Mead.
- Goettman, C., Greaves, G.B., & Coons, P. (1991). *Multiple personality and dissociation, 1791-1990: A complete bibliography*. Atlanta, GA: George B. Greaves, Ph.D., P.C., 529 Pharr Road N.E., 30305.
- Goettman, C., Greaves, G.B., & Coons, P. (1992). *Multiple personality and dissociation, 1791-1990: A complete bibliography. 1991 supplement*. Atlanta, GA: George B. Greaves, Ph.D., P.C., 529 Pharr Road N.E., 30305.
- Gold, J.H. (1993). Cornelia B. Wilbur, M.D., an appreciation. In R.P. Kluff & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 3-5). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Gold, L.A. (1989). Multiple personality disorder - appeal for help. *Psychiatric Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*, 13, 202.
- Goldstein, E.T. (1990). [Book review of C. Ross, *Multiple personality: Diagnosis, clinical features, and treatment*.] *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 51, 313.
- Goodhart, S.P. (1908). Multiple personality and the subconscious. *American Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 15, 613-619.
- Goodrich-Freer, A. (1907). A case of double personality. *Occult Review*, 5(1), 95-104; 5(2), 96-101.
- Goodwin, G.M., & Fine, C. (1993). Mary Reynolds and Estelle: Somatic symptoms and unacknowledged trauma. In J.M. Goodwin (Ed.), *Rediscovering childhood trauma: Historical casebook and clinical applications* (pp. 119-131). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Goodwin, J. (1985). Credibility problems in multiple personality and abused children. In R. Kluff (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 1-19). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Goodwin, J. (1987). Mary Reynolds: A post-traumatic reinterpretation of a classic case of multiple personality disorder. *Hillside Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 9, 89-99.
- Gordon, A. (1906). On double ego: With report of an unusual case. *American Journal of Medical Science*, 131, 480-86.
- Gordon, A. (1926). Dual personality apropos of a case of amnesia, with analysis. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 16, 379-382.
- Gottlieb, J. (1977). Multiple personality: A continuing enigma. *Current Concepts in Psychiatry*, 3, 15-23.
- Gould, C., & Cozolino, L.J. (1992). Ritual abuse, multiplicity, and mind control. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 194-196.
- Goutal, M., & Dalle, B. (1993). Personnalites multiples: Le point de vue ethnologique [Interview de Sherrill Mulhern]. *Nervure: Journal de Psychiatrie*, 6(2), 14-26.
- Greaves, G.B. (1980). Multiple personality: 165 years after Mary Reynolds. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 168, 577-596.
- Greaves, G.B. (Ed.). (1983-1984). *Newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation*. Decatur, GA.
- Greaves, G.B. (1987). [Book review of E.I. Bliss, *Multiple personality, allied disorders, and hypnosis*]. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 249.
- Greaves, G.B. (1987). Foreword. In T. LaCalle, *Voices* (pp. xi-xiv). New York: Dodd, Mead.
- Greaves, G.B. (1988, March). Common errors in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 61-66.
- Greaves, G.B. (1989). Observations on the claim of iatrogenesis in the promulgation of MPD: A discussion. *Dissociation*, 2, 99-104.
- Greaves, G.B. (1989). Precursors of integration in multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 2, 224-230.
- Greaves, G.B. (1991). The perils of reenactment therapy. *ISSMP&D News*, 9(4), 9-10.
- Greaves, G.B. (1993). A history of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluff & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 355-380). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Greenberg, B.L. (1985). *The effects of splitting on the emotional and cognitive functioning of alternate personalities in multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Greenberg, R.M. (1991). Traumatic origins of multiple personality disorder. *Trauma*, 32, 17-21.

- Greenberg, W.C. (1982). The multiple personality. *Perspectives in Psychiatric Care*, 20, 100-104.
- Greenspoon, L. (1985). Multiple personality. *Harvard Medical School Mental Health Letter*, 1(10), 1-4.
- Grey, E.G., & Sisson, W.R. (1914). An example of dissociated personality. *Boston Medical and Surgical Journal*, 171, 365-367.
- Groot, J.L. (1981). Notes on 'multiple personality.' *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 50, 614-624.
- Gruenewald, D. (1971). Hypnotic techniques without hypnosis in the treatment of dual personality: A case report. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 153, 41-46.
- Gruenewald, D. (1977). Multiple personality and splitting phenomena: A reconceptualization. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 164, 385-393.
- Gruenewald, D. (1978). Analogues of multiple personality in psychosis. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 26, 1-8.
- Gruenewald, D. (1984). On the nature of multiple personality: Comparisons with hypnosis. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 170-190.
- Gruenewald, D. (1988). [Book review of E.I. Bliss, *Multiple personality, allied disorders, and hypnosis*]. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 36, 53-56.
- Hacking, I. (1991). Double consciousness in Britain 1815-1875. *Dissociation*, 4, 134-146.
- Hacking, I. (1991). Two souls in one body. *Critical Inquiry*, 17, 839-867.
- Hale, N.G. (1975). Introduction. In M. Prince, *Psychotherapy and multiple personality: Selected essays*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Hall, R.C., LeCann, A.F., & Schoolar, J.C. (1978). Amobarbital treatment of multiple personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 166, 666-670.
- Halleck, S.L. (1990). Dissociative phenomena and the question of responsibility. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 38, 298-314.
- Hardy, D.W., Daghestani, A.N., & Egan, W.H. (1988). Multiple personality disorder: Failure to diagnose and the potential for malpractice liability. *Psychiatric Annals*, 18, 543-548.
- Harriman, P.L. (1942). The experimental induction of a multiple personality. *Psychiatry*, 5, 179-186.

- Harriman, P.L. (1942). The experimental production of some phenomena related to the multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 37, 244-255.
- Harriman, P.L. (1943). A new approach to multiple personalities. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 13, 638-643.
- Hart, B. (1912). A case of double personality. *Journal of Mental Science*, 58, 236-243.
- Hauge, C.F. (1990). The use of hypnosis in two cases of multiple personality disorder. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 38, 325.
- Hauge, C.F. (1992). The use of hypnosis in the treatment of multiple personality disorder revisited. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 208-209.
- Hawksworth, H., & Schwarz, T. (1977). *The five of me: An autobiography of a multiple personality*. Chicago: Regnery.
- Hawthorn, J. (1983). *Multiple personality and the disintegration of literary character: From Oliver Goldsmith to Sylvia Plath*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Heffron, W.M., & Maxwell, E.N. (1990). Multiple personality. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 488-489.
- Hendrickson, K.M., McCarty, T., & Goodwin, J.M. (1990). Animal alters: Case reports. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 218-221.
- Herbert, W. (1966). The three brains of Eve: EEG data. *Science News*, 121, 356.
- Herdman, J. (1990). *The double in nineteenth century fiction*. London: Macmillan.
- Herndon, H. (1992). Dr. Herndon replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 579.
- Herzog, A. (1984). On multiple personality: Comments on diagnosis, etiology, and treatment. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32(2), 210-221.
- Hicks, R.E. (1985). Discussion: A clinician's perspective. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 239-258). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Higdon, J.F. (1990). Expressive therapy in conjunction with psychotherapy in the treatment of persons with multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 991-993.
- Higdon, J., & Faheem, A. (1984, December). Fundamental religious upbringing as a contributing factor in a case with multiple personality. *The American Atheist*, pp. 12-16.

- Hilgard, E.R. (1977, rev. ed. 1986). *Divided consciousness: Multiple controls in human thought and action*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1984). The hidden observer and multiple personality. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 248-253.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1987). Multiple personality and dissociation. In *Psychology in America: A historical survey* (pp. 303-315). San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1988). Commentary: Professional skepticism about multiple personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 532.
- Hocking, S.J. (1992). *Living with your selves: A survival manual for people with multiple personalities*. Rockville, MD: Launch Press.
- Hodgson, R. (1891). A case of double consciousness. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research (London)*, 7, 221-57.
- Hoff, J. (1987). Multiple personality disorder? With a reply by Frank Putnam [Letter]. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 48, 174.
- Horevitz, R.P. (1983). Hypnosis for multiple personality disorder: A framework for beginning. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 138-145.
- Horevitz, R.P., & Braun, B.G. (1984). Are multiple personalities borderline? An analysis of 33 cases. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 69-88.
- Hornstein, N.L. (1991). [Invited discussion of Dr. Shapiro's paper]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 13-15.
- Hornstein, N.L., & Tyson, S. (1991). Inpatient treatment of children with multiple personality/dissociative disorders and their families. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 631-648.
- Horton, P. & Miller, D. (1972). The etiology of multiple personality. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 13, 151-159.
- House, R.M., & Thompson, T.L. (1987). [Letter to the editor]. *Psychosomatics*, 2, 156-157.
- Howard, W.L. (1898). Double personality. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research (London)*, 9, 87-89. (Also reported in *Maryland Medical Journal*, 1898, 40, 43-47.)
- Howland, F. (1991). Afterward. In J.F. Casey, & L. Wilson, *The flock* (pp. 299-303). New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Howland, J.S. (1975). The use of hypnosis in the treatment of a case of multiple personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 161, 138-142.

- Hughes, C.C. (1989). [Book review of M.G. Kenny, *The passion of Ansel Bourne: Multiple personality in American culture*]. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 177, 115-16.
- Hughes, J.R., Kuhlman, D.T., Fichtner, C.G., & Gruenfeld, M.J. (1990). Brain mapping in a case of multiple personality. *Clinical Electroencephalography*, 21, 200-209.
- Humphrey, N., & Dennett, D.C. (1989). Speaking for ourselves: An assessment of multiple personality disorder. *Raritan*, 9, 68-98.
- Hutzell, R.R., & Jerkins, M.E. (1990). The use of a logotherapy technique in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 88-93.
- Hyde, R., & Weinberg, D. (1991). The process of the MPD therapist and the use of the study group. *Dissociation*, 4, 105-108.
- Hypnosis said to be misused at times in therapeutic, forensic settings. (1989). *Psychiatric News*, 24(23), 2, 7.
- Hyslop, J.H. (1899). On double consciousness. *British Medical Journal*, 2, 782-786.
- Hyslop, J.H. (1913). A case of secondary personality. *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 7, 201-229.
- Hyslop, J.H. (1915). Experiments with a supposed case of dissociation or secondary personality. *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 9, 209-222.
- Hyslop, J.H. (1915-1917). The Doris Fischer case of multiple personality. *Proceedings of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 9, 9-700; 10, 701-1419; 11, 5-866.
- Hyslop, J.H. (1917). Experiments with the Doris case. *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 11, 153-177, 213-237, 266-291, 324-343, 385-406, 459-492.
- Hyslop, J.H., & Prince, W.F. (1916). The Doris Fischer case of multiple personality. *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 10, 381-399, 436-454, 485-504, 541-558, 613-631, 661-678.
- Ikin, A.G. (1924). Vera: A study in dissociation of personality. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 2, 179-223, 273-318.
- Ischlondsky, N.D. (1955). The inhibitory process in the cerebrophysiological laboratory and in the clinic. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 121, 5-18.
- Jackson, S. (1869). On consciousness and cases of so-called double consciousness. *American Journal of the Medical Sciences*, 57, 17-24.

- Jacobson, M.L. (1993). Group art therapy with multiple personality disorder patients: A viable alternative to isolation. In E.S. Kluff (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 101-124). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Janet, J. (1888). L'hysterie et l'hypnotisme, d'après la théorie de la double personnalité. *Revue Scientifique*, 15(s.3), 616-623.
- Janet, P. (1886). Les actes inconscients et le dédoublement de la personnalité pendant le somnambulisme provoqué. *Revue Philosophique*, 22, II, 577-792.
- Janet, P. (1889). *L'Automatisme psychologique* [Psychological automatism]. Paris: Alcan. (Reprint: Societe Pierre Janet, Paris, 197.)
- Janet, P. (1898). *Neuroses et idées fixes* [Neuroses and fixed ideas], Vol. 1. Paris: Alcan.
- Janet, P. (1907). *The major symptoms of hysteria*. London and New York: Macmillan. (2nd ed. with new matter: 1920. Reprint of 1920 edition: New York: Hafner, 1965).
- Janet, P. (1909). *Les neuroses* [The neuroses]. Paris: Flammarion.
- Janet, P. (1911). *L'Etat mental des hystériques* [The mental state of hystericals], 2nd ed. Paris: Alcan. (Reprint: Marseille: Lafitte Reprints, 1983).
- Janet, P. (1910). Une Félicité artificielle. *Revue Philosophique*, 69, I, 329-357, 483-529.
- Janet, P. (1929). *L'Evolution de la personnalité* [The evolution of the personality]. Paris: Chahine. (Reprint: Paris: Societe Pierre Janet, 1984).
- Jansma, T.J., & St. Clair, K. (1990). *Becoming Kate*. Santa Monica, CA: Roundtable Publishing.
- Jayne, M. (1991). Survivor's journal: Confronting the dragon within. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 18.
- Jean, R.F. (1976). The three faces of Evelyn: A case report. I. An independently validated case of multiple personalities. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 85, 249-255.
- Jean, R.F. (1976). The three faces of Evelyn: A case study. Part 3. Reactions to the blind analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 85, 271-275.
- Johnston, J. (1989). Alter personalities? Spirits? Or both? In *The edge of evil: The rise of satanism in North America* (pp.196- 203). Dallas: Word Publishing.
- Johnston, W.W. (1970). A questionable case of multiple personalities. *British Journal of Projective Psychology and Personality Study*, 15, 21-24.

- Jorn, N. (1982). Repression in a case of multiple personality disorder. *Perspectives in Psychiatric Care*, 20, 105-110.
- K., R.B. (1992). Multiple personality disorder continues to be controversial among psychiatrists. *Psychiatric News*, 27(22), 4.
- Kampman, R. (1974). Hypnotically induced multiple personality: An experimental study. *Psychiatria Fennica*, 10, 201-209.
- Kampman, R. (1975). The dynamic relation of the secondary personality induced by hypnosis to the present personality. *Psychiatria Fennica*, 11, 169-172.
- Kampman, R. (1976). Hypnotically induced multiple personality: An experimental study. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 24, 215-227.
- Kampman, R. (1991). [Book review of R. Aldridge-Morris, *Multiple personality: An exercise in deception*]. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 44-46.
- Kampman, R. & Hirvenoja, R. (1972). Research of latent multiple personality phenomenon using hypnosis, projective tests and clinical interviews. In D. Langen (Ed.), *Hypnose und Psychosomatische Medizin* (pp. 106-109). Stuttgart: Hippokrates Verlag.
- Kampman, R., Hirvenoja, R., & Karlsson, H. (1982). Hypnoanalytic treatment of severe borderline neurosis by means of spontaneous multiple personalities: A case report. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 30, 204.
- Karilampi, U. (1992). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 863-864.
- Kelley, R.L., & Kodman, F. (1987). A more unified view of the multiple personality disorder. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 15(2), 165-167. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. EJ 377 229.)
- Kelly, K.A. (1993). Multiple personality disorders: Treatment coordination in a partial hospital setting. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* (Special Issue), 57, 390-398.
- Kemp, K., Gilbertson, A.D., & Torem, M. (1988, December). The differential diagnosis of multiple personality disorder from borderline personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 41-46.
- Kenny, M.G. (1981). Multiple personality and spirit possession. *Psychiatry*, 44, 337-358.
- Kenny, M.G. (1984). 'Miss Beauchamp's true identity. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 141, 920.
- Kenny, M.G. (1986). *The passion of Ansel Bourne: Multiple personality in American culture*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.

- Keogh, C.M. (1981). *Therapeutic strategies in the treatment of multiple personality*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Keyes, D. (1981). *The minds of Billy Milligan*. New York: Random House.
- Kierman, J.G. (1906). Dissociation of the personality. *Dietetic and Hygienic Gazette (New York)*, 22, 513-517.
- Kinscherff, R.T. (1988). *Dissociative states in temporal lobe epilepsy and multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Kinsler, P.J. (1992). The centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 166-170.
- Kinsler, P.J. (1992). Response to commentaries on "centrality of relationship." *Dissociation*, 5, 181-183.
- Kirsch, I., & Barton, R.D. (1988). Hypnosis in the treatment of multiple personality: A cognitive-behavioral approach. *British Journal of Experimental and Clinical Hypnosis*, 5, 131-137.
- Kirsten, M. (1990). Multiple personality disorder and borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1386-1387.
- Kjervik, D.K. (1979). Dual personality: Assessment and reintegration. *Journal of Psychiatric Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 17, 28-32.
- Kline, M.V. (1978). Multiple personality: Psychodynamic issues and clinical illustrations. In F.H. Frankel & H. Zamansky (Eds.), *Hypnosis at its bicentennial: Selected papers* (pp. 189-196). New York: Plenum.
- Kline, M.V. (1984). Multiple personality: Facts and artifacts in relation to hypnotherapy. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 198-209.
- Kline, N. (1990). Multiple personalities [Letter]. *Psychiatric News*, 25(5), 36, 38.
- Kline, N.A. (1990). Multiple personality disorder: The new 'royal road.' *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 538-539.
- Kluft, E.S. (Ed.). (1993). *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder*. Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Kluft, E.S. (1993). A literary overview of multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 3-22). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.

- Kluft, E.S. (1993). Preface. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. xi-xiv). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Kluft, E.S., Poteat, J., & Kluft, R.P. (1986). Movement observations in multiple personality disorder: A preliminary report. *American Journal of Dance Therapy*, 9, 31-46.
- Kluft, R.P. (1982, Oct. to 1983, Jan.). [Book review of W.O. Ward & L. Forelli, *The healing of Lia*. New York: Macmillan.] *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 25(2-3), 196-199.
- Kluft, R.P. (1982). Varieties of hypnotic interventions in the treatment of multiple personality. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 24, 230-240.
- Kluft, R.P. (1983). Hypnotherapeutic crisis intervention in multiple personality. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 73-83.
- Kluft, R.P. (1984). Age regression in multiple personality patients before and after integration. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 340.
- Kluft, R.P. (Ed.). (1984, January). Articles on multiple personality. *Psychiatric Annals*, Vol. 14, 1.
- Kluft, R.P. (1984). Aspects of the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 51-55.
- Kluft, R.P. (1984). Diagnosing multiple personality disorder. *Pennsylvania Medicine*, 87, 44-46.
- Kluft, R.P. (1984). An introduction to multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 19-24.
- Kluft, R.P. (1984). Multiple personality in childhood. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 121-134.
- Kluft, R.P. (1984). Treatment of multiple personality disorder: A study of 33 cases. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 9-29.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). [Book review of J.O. Beahrs, *Unity and multiplicity: Multilevel consciousness of self in hypnosis, psychiatric disorder, and mental health*]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 28, 51-52.
- Kluft, R.P. (Ed.). (1985). *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). Childhood multiple personality disorder: Predictors, clinical findings, and treatment results. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.) *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp.167-196). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). Hypnotherapy of childhood multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 27, 201-210.

- Kluft, R.P. (1985). Introduction: MPD in the 1980's. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. xii- xiv). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). Making the diagnosis of multiple personality disorder (MPD). In F.F. Flach (Ed.), *Directions in psychiatry*. New York: Hatherleigh.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). The natural history of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *The childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 197-238). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). The treatment of multiple personality disorder (MPD): Current concepts. In F.F. Flach (Ed.), *Directions in psychiatry*. New York: Hatherleigh.
- Kluft, R.P. (1985). Using hypnotic inquiry protocols to monitor treatment progress and stability in multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 28, 63-75.
- Kluft, R.P. (1986). High functioning multiple personality patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 722-726.
- Kluft, R.P. (1986). Personality unification in multiple personality disorder (MPD): A follow-up study. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *The treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 29-60). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1986). Preliminary observations on age regression in multiple personality disorder patients before and after integration. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 28, 147-156.
- Kluft, R.P. (1986). The prevalence of multiple personality [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, 802-803.
- Kluft, R.P. (1986). Treating children who have multiple personality disorder. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality* (pp. 79-105). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). Dr. Kluft replies [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 124-125.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). First-rank symptoms as a diagnostic clue to multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 293-298.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). Making the diagnosis of multiple personality disorder. In F. Flach (Ed.), *Diagnostics and psychopathology* (pp. 207-225). New York: W.W. Norton.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). More on multiple personality disorder: Reply [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 124-125.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). The parental fitness of mothers with multiple personality disorder: A preliminary study. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 11, 273-280. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. EJ 355 526.)

- Kluft, R.P. (1987). The simulation and dissimulation of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 30, 104-118.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). Unsuspected multiple personality disorder: An uncommon source of protracted resistance, interruption, and failure in psychoanalysis. *Hillside Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 9, 100-115.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). An update on multiple personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 38, 363-373.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988). Autohypnotic resolution of an incipient relapse in an integrated multiple personality disorder patient: A clinical note. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 31, 91-96.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, March). Editorial: A new voice for a new frontier. *Dissociation*, 1, 2-3.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, June). Editorial: David Caul, M.D. - An appreciation and farewell. *Dissociation*, 1, 1.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, December). Editorial: Today's therapeutic pluralism. *Dissociation*, 1, 1-2.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, September). Editorial: Ubi sumus? Quo vademus? *Dissociation*, 1, 1-2.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, December). [Media review of *The diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*, produced by P.M. Coons, M.D.]. *Dissociation*, 1, 61-62. (See Lukemeyer, G.T. for reference).
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, September). [Media review of *MPD: An overview*, produced by Ridgeview Institute]. *Dissociation*, 1, 47. (See Sandor, P. for reference).
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, September). On giving consultations to therapists treating MPD: Fifteen years' experience - Part 1. (Diagnosis and treatment). *Dissociation*, 1, 23-29.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, September). On giving consultations to therapists treating MPD: Fifteen years' experience - Part 2. (The 'surround' of treatment, forensics, hypnosis, patient-initiated requests). *Dissociation*, 1, 30-35.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988). On treating the older patient with multiple personality disorder: 'Race against time' or 'make haste slowly.' *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 30, 257-266.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988, December). The phenomenology and treatment of extremely complex multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 47-58.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988). The postunification treatment of multiple personality disorder: First findings. *American Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 42, 212-228.

- Kluft, R.P. (1989). Editorial: Excerpts from the editor's notebook. *Dissociation*, 2, 117-118.
- Kluft, R.P. (1989). Editorial: Homage a Janet. *Dissociation*, 2, 1-2.
- Kluft, R.P. (1989). Editorial: Thoughts on the issue of iatrogenesis. *Dissociation*, 2, 59-60.
- Kluft, R.P. (1989). Iatrogenic creation of new alter personalities. *Dissociation*, 2, 83-91.
- Kluft, R.P. (1989). On optimism in the treatment of MPD: A status report by a participant observer. *Trauma and Recovery Newsletter*, 2(1), 2-5.
- Kluft, R.P. (1989) Playing for time: Temporizing techniques in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 32, 90-98.
- Kluft, R.P. (1989). The rehabilitation of therapists overwhelmed by their work with multiple personality disorder patients. *Dissociation*, 2, 243-249.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). [Book review of F.W. Putnam, *Diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1087-1088.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Editorial Remarks: An introduction to Takahashi's 'Is MPD really rare in Japan?' *Dissociation*, 3(2), 56.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Editorial: Thoughts on childhood multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 1-2.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Educational domains and andragogical approaches in teaching psychotherapists about multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 188-194.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Multiple personality disorder in children: An update. In R. Van Dyck, P. Spinhoven, A.J.W. Van der Does, & W. De Moor, *Hypnosis: Current theory, research and practice* (pp. 169- 179). Amsterdam: VU University Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Preliminary notes on MPD and allied forms of dissociative disorder not otherwise specified in practicing psychotherapists. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 113-122.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Clinical presentations of multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 605-629.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Editorial: Changes and continuities. *Dissociation*, 4, 1.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Editorial: On the building of bridges. *Dissociation*, 4, 115-116.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Editorial: Reading notes. *Dissociation*, 4, 63-64.

- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Hospital treatment of multiple personality disorder: An overview. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 695-719.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). [Invited discussion of Dr. Shapiro's paper]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 15-17.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). La violencia familia y el desorden personalidad multiple [Family violence and multiple personality disorder]. *Revista Intercontinental de Psicologia y Educacion*, 4, 29-55.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Multiple personality disorder. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 161-188). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1992). Discussion: A specialist's perspective on multiple personality disorder. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 139-171.
- Kluft, R.P. (1992). Editorial: Cornelia B. Wilbur, M.D. *Dissociation*, 5, 71-72.
- Kluft, R.P. (1992). Editorial: The exploration of controversy. *Dissociation*, 5, 125-126.
- Kluft, R.P. (1992). Editorial: Reflections on the treatment of multiple personality disorder: Terminable or interminable? *Dissociation*, 5(4), 185-186.
- Kluft, R.P. (1993). Basic principles in conducting psychotherapy of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 19-50). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1993). Clinical approaches to the integration of personalities. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 101-133). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1993). Integrating ourselves: Multidisciplinary cooperation and synergy in the hospital treatment of multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 273-293). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Kluft, R.P., & Braun, B.G. (1988). Managing multiple personality disorder. *Audio-Digest Psychiatry*, 17(11), 1-4.
- Kluft, R.P., Braun, B.G., & Sachs, R. (1984). Multiple personality, intrafamilial abuse and family psychiatry. *American Journal of Family Psychiatry*, 5, 283-301.
- Kluft, R.P., & Fine, C.G. (Eds.). (1993). *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Kluft, R.P., & Fine, C.G. (1993). Cornelia B. Wilbur, M.D., and multiple personality disorder in contemporary American psychiatry. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. xv-xxiii). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P., & Wilbur, C.B. (1989). Multiple personality disorder. In *Treatments of Psychiatric Disorders* (Vol. 3, pp. 2197-2216). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Knowles, R.C., Haan, N., & Rimlinger, C. (1986, April). Multiple personality. *South Dakota Journal of Medicine*, 39, 7-13.
- Koch, S.C. (1985). Belief in multiple personality is the first step in diagnosis. *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 13, 3, 24.
- Koegler, R.R. (1990). Multiple personalities [Letter]. *Psychiatric News*, 25(5), 36.
- Kohlenberg, R.J. (1973). Behavioristic approach to multiple personality: A case study. *Behavior Therapy*, 4, 137-140.
- Kramer, S.I. (1987). [Book review of B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality disorder*]. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 316, 1671.
- Kreil, S.L. (1993). MPD [Letter to the editor]. *Psychiatric News*, 28(2), 19.
- Krippner, S. (1986). Cross-cultural approaches to multiple personality disorder: Therapeutic practices in Brazilian spiritism. *The Humanistic Psychologist*, 14, 176-193.
- Krippner, S. (1987). Cross-cultural approaches to multiple personality disorder: Practices in Brazilian spiritism. *Ethos*, 15, 273-295.
- Kroonenberg, P.M. (1985). Three-mode principal components analysis of semantic differential data: The case of a triple personality. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, 9, 83-94.
- Kruger, D.W., & Newfield, J. (1991). *Destiny: An uncommon journey*. Nashville, TN: Winston-Derek Publishers.
- Kuhner, S.M. (1988). Dynamics and dilemmas in treating multiple personality. *Psychotherapy in Private Practice*, 6, 29-34.
- L., G. (1987-1993). *MPD Reaching Out*. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
- Labott, S.M., Leavitt, F., Braun, B.G., & Sachs, R.G. (1992). Rorschach indicators of multiple personality disorder. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 75, 147-158.
- LaCalle, T.M. (1988). *Voices*. New York: Dodd, Mead, and Company.
- Ladd, G.T. (1919). A case of multiple personality. *Yale Review*, 8, 318-333.

- Ladle, B.L. (1987). *The use of event related potentials in the study of multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Lamberti, J.S., & Cummings, S. (1992). Hands-on restraint in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43, 283-284.
- Lampl-De Groot, J. (1981). Notes on multiple personality. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 50, 614-624.
- Lancaster, E., & Polney, J. (1958). *The final face of Eve*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- LaPorta, L.D. (1992). Childhood trauma and multiple personality disorder: The case of a 9-year-old girl. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 16, 615-620.
- Larmore, K., Ludwig, A.M., & Cain, R.L. (1977). Multiple personality- An objective case study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 131, 35-40.
- Lasky, R. (1978). The psychoanalytic treatment of a case of multiple personality. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 65, 355-380.
- Lasky, R. (1981). Richard Lasky on multiple personality [Letter]. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 62, 489-490.
- Laubscher, B.J. (1928). A case of co-conscious personalities. *Journal of the Medical Association of South Africa*, 2, 115-117.
- Laurent, L. (1892). *Des etats seconds: Variations pathologiques du champ de la conscience* [Second states: Pathological states of the field of consciousness]. Bordeaux: Cadoret; Paris: Doin.
- Leavitt, F., & Braun, B. (1991). Historical reliability: A key to differentiating populations among patients presenting signs of multiple personality disorder. *Psychological Reports*, 69, 499-510.
- Leavitt, H.C. (1947). A case of hypnotically produced secondary and tertiary personalities. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 34, 274-295.
- Lee, I.M. (1987). [Book review of *Shatter* by N.H. Clark & K. Ross]. *Transactional Analysis Journal*, 17, 191-192.
- Lego, S. (1988, August). Multiple personality disorder: An interpersonal approach to etiology, treatment, and nursing care. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 2, 236-243.
- Lelek, S.P. (1984). *Nosology, etiology, course and treatment variables in multiple personality and an additional case summary*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Lester, D. (1977). Multiple personality: A review. *Psychology*, 14, 54-59.

- Lester, D.L., & Coons, P.M. (1993). Vocational rehabilitation in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 259-272). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Levenson, J., & Berry, S.L. (1983). Family intervention in a case of multiple personality. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 9, 73-80.
- Levitt, E. (1988). Questions about multiple personality. *The Harvard Medical School Mental Health Letter*, 4(10), 8.
- Levitt, E. (1988). [Reply to F.W. Putnam's letter to the editor.] *Harvard Medical School Mental Health Letter*, 5(1), 7.
- Lewin, R.A. (1991). Preliminary thoughts on milieu treatment of patients with multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Hospital*, 22, 161-163.
- Lewis, D.O. (1991). Multiple personality. In M. Lewis, *Child and adolescent psychiatry: A comprehensive textbook* (pp. 207-215). Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Lienhart, J.L. (1983). *Multiple personality and state dependent learning: A theoretical approach*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Lindsley, H.L. (1989). Multiple personality disorder in persons with developmental disabilities. *Psychiatric Aspects of Mental Retardation Reviews*, 8, 65-71.
- Lindsley, H.L. (1992). Multiple personality disorder: Concepts and cases. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 14, 115-126.
- Lipton, S.D. (1943). Dissociated personality: A case report. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 17, 33-56.
- Lipton, S.D., & Kezur, E. (1948). Dissociated personality: Status of a case after five years. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 22, 252-256.
- Livingston, J.D. (1981). *The dissociative process in multiple personality disorder: An empirical study*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Locke, M. (1993). *Thirteen pieces: Life with a multiple*. Columbus, OH: Atlantic Street Publishing Company.
- Lockwood, C. (1991). Uncovering painful memories for MPDs: Tail of the dragon. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 6-9.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (1989). Multiple personality disorder: A continuing challenge. *Psychiatric Review (Sheppard Pratt)*, 2(2), 1-2.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (Ed.). (1991). Multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 489-791.

- Loewenstein, R.J. (1991). An office mental status examination for complex chronic dissociative symptoms and multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 567-604.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (1991). Preface. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, xi-xii.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (1991). Rational psychopharmacotherapy in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 721-740.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (1993). Anna O: Reformulation of a case of multiple personality disorder. In J.M. Goodwin (Ed.), *Rediscovering childhood trauma: Historical casebook and clinical applications* (pp. 139-167). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (1993). Posttraumatic and dissociative aspects of transference and countertransference in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 51-85). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Loewenstein, R.J., Hamilton, J., Alagna, S., Reid, N., & Devries, M. (1987). Experimental sampling in the study of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 19-21.
- Loewenstein, R.J., Hornstein, N., & Farber, B. (1988, September). Open trial of clonazepam in the treatment of posttraumatic stress symptoms in MPD. *Dissociation*, 1, 3-12.
- Loewenstein, R.J., & Putnam, F.W. (1988, December). A comparison study of dissociative symptoms in patients with complex partial seizure, MPD, and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 17-23.
- Loewenstein, R.J., & Putnam, F.W. (1990). The clinical phenomenology of males with multiple personality disorder: A report of 21 cases. *Dissociation*, 3, 135-143.
- Loewenstein, R.J., & Ross, D.R. (1992). Multiple personality and psychoanalysis: An introduction. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 3-48.
- Lovinger, S.L. (1983). Multiple personality: A theoretical view. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 20, 425-434.
- Lovitt, R., & Lefkof, G. (1985). Understanding multiple personality with the comprehensive Rorschach system. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 49, 289-294.
- Ludolph, P.S. (1985). How prevalent is multiple personality, and a reply by E.L. Bliss [Letters]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 1626-1627.
- Ludwig, A.M. (1984). Intoxication and sobriety: Implications for the understanding of multiple personality. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 161-169.

- Ludwig, A.M., Brandsma, J.M., Wilbur, C.B., Bendfeldt, F., & Jameson, H. (1972). The objective study of a multiple personality, or are four heads better than one? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 26, 298-310.
- Lukemeyer, G.T., Hull, B.E. (Executive Producers), Stahl, M. (Producer), Doyl, S.T. (Director), & Coons, P.M. (Resource Person). (1987). *The diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder* (Videotape). Indianapolis, IN: Medical Educational Resources Program, Indiana University School of Medicine.
- Lund, L., & Lund, D. (1993). *Many minds: Information for people who have multiple personalities*. Pueblo, CO: Soft Words Publishing.
- Luria, Z., & Osgood, C.E. (1976). The three faces of Evelyn: A case report. IV. A postscript to 'the three faces of Evelyn.' *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 85, 276-286.
- Lusebrink, V.B., & Dickstein, L.J. (1982). Multiple personality: Analysis of spontaneous visual expressions. In A. Di Maria (Ed.), *Proceedings of the thirteenth annual conference of the American Art therapy association*. Art therapy: Still growing. Philadelphia, Pa: pp. 146-152.
- Lynn, S.J., Green, J.P., & Rhue, J.W. (1991). Fantasy proneness and multiple personality: Association or dissociation. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 267 [Abstract].
- Lynn, S.J., Rhue, J.W., & Green, J.P. (1988). Multiple personality and fantasy proneness: Is there an association or dissociation? *British Journal of Experimental and Clinical Hypnosis*, 5, 138-142.
- Lyon, K.A. (1992). Shattered mirror: A fragment of the treatment of a patient with multiple personality disorder. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 71-94.
- Macilwain, I.F. (1992). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 863.
- MacKenzie, W.L. (1910). Observations on the case of Sally Beauchamp. *Mind*, 19, 1-29.
- Maddison, D.C. (1953). A case of double personality. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 1, 814-816.
- Madsen, C.J. (1987). Hypnotherapy and personality integration in a case of multiple personalities. In E.T. Dowd, & J.M. Healy (Eds.), *Case studies in hypnotherapy* (pp. 235-253). New York: Guilford.
- Malarewicz, J.-A. (1993). Avant-propos. *Nervure: Journal de Psychiatrie*, 6(2), 13.
- Malenbaum, R., & Russell, A.T. (1987). Multiple personality disorder in an 11-year-old boy and his mother. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 26, 436-439.
- Mann, W.N. (1935). Multiple personality. *Guy's Hospital Gazette* (London), 49, 62-69.

- Marcum, J.M., Wright, K., & Bissell, W.G. (1986). Chance discovery of multiple personality disorder in a depressed patient by amobarbital interview. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 489-492.
- Margolis, C.G. (1988). [Review of B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Symposium on Multiple Personality, Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 1987.] *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 36, 56-58.
- Maria, & Gustinella, M.K. (1991). Professional techniques for managing difficult alter-personalities. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 13.
- Marinesco, M.G. (1931). Un cas remarquable de dedoublement de la personnalite. *Bulletin de l'Academie de Medicine*, 106, 647-654.
- Marmer, S.S. (1980). Psychoanalysis of multiple personality. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 61, 439-459.
- Marmer, S.S. (1991). Multiple personality disorder: A psychoanalytic perspective. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 677-693.
- Marshall, A. (1993). *People in pieces: Multiple personality in milder forms and greater numbers*. Highland City, FL: Rainbow Books, Inc.
- Martinez-Taboas, A. (1988). Casos de personalidad multiple en Puerto Rico [Cases of multiple personality in Puerto Rico]. *Revista Interamericana de Psicologia*, 22, 57-66.
- Martinez-Taboas, A. (1989). Preliminary observations on MPD in Puerto Rico. *Dissociation*, 2, 128-134.
- Martinez-Taboas, A. (1990). Comments on 'Is MPD really rare in Japan?' *Dissociation*, 3(2), 62-63.
- Martinez-Taboas, A. (1990). *Personalidad multiple: Una exploracion psicologica* [Multiple personality: A psychological exploration]. Hato Ray, Puerto Rico: Publicaciones Puertorriquenas.
- Martinez-Taboas, A. (1991). Multiple personality disorder as seen from a social constructionist viewpoint. *Dissociation*, 4, 129-133.
- Martinez-Taboas, A. (1991). Multiple personality in Puerto Rico: Analysis of fifteen cases. *Dissociation*, 4, 189-192.
- Martinez-Taboas, A., & Francia, M. (1992). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 417-418.
- Marx, O. (1970). Morton Prince and the dissociation of a personality. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 6, 120-130.
- Mason, L.A. (1987). The emergence of two multiple personalities in a group: A description and assessment. *Journal for Specialists in Group Work*, 12, 58-64. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. EJ 356 566.)

- Mason, R.O. (1893). Duplex personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 18, 593-598.
- Mason, R.O. (1895). Duplex personality: Its relation to hypnotism and to lucidity. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 22, 420-423. (Also in *American Medical Association*, 25, 928-933, 1985).
- Mason, R.O. (1895). Hypnotism and double personality. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 25, 1103.
- Mathew, R.J., Jack, R.A., & West, W.S. (1985). Regional cerebral blood flow in a patient with multiple personality. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 504-505.
- Mayer, E.E. (1919). The dual personality of C.A.M. *Transactions of the Section on Nervous and Mental Disease of the Mayo Clinic*, 4, 59-84.
- Mayer, R.S. (1988). *Through divided minds*. New York: Doubleday.
- Mayer, R.S. (1991). *Satan's children: Case studies of multiple personality*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons.
- Mayo, T. (1845). Case of double consciousness. *Medical Gazette (London-New Series)*, 1, 93-108.
- McCarrell, K. (1991). MPD, kids, ritual abuse, and the law. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 25.
- McCullough, A.E. (1989). *Multiple personality and dissociative disorders in children*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- McCurdy, H.G. (1941). A note on the dissociation of a personality. *Character and Personality*, 10, 35-41.
- McDougall, W. (1905). *Multiple personality: An experimental investigation into the nature of human individuality* [Review]. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research (London)*, 19, 345-353.
- McDougall, W. (1907). The case of Sally Beauchamp. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research (London)*, 19, 410-431.
- McDougle, C.T. (1990). Emergence of an alternate personality in combat-related post-traumatic stress disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41, 554-556.
- McIntosh, L.H. (1988). *A test of the multiple personality as a defense reaction position*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- McKee, J.B., & Wittkower, E.D. (1962). A case of double personality with death of the imaginary partner. *Canadian Psychiatric Association Journal*, 7, 134-138.
- McKellar, P. (1979). *Mindsplit: The psychology of multiple personality and the dissociated self*. London: Dent & Sons.

- McKenzie, W.L. (1910). Observations on the case of Sally Beauchamp. *Mind*, 19, 1-29.
- McMahon, P.P., & Fagan, J. (1993). Play therapy with children with multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 253-276). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- McNeil, W.K. (1971). Mrs. F - Little Joe: The multiple personality experience and the folklorist. *Indiana Folklore*, 4, 216-245.
- McWalter, J.C. (1916). A case of double personality. *Medical Times (London)*, 44, 358.
- Megens, J. (1985). De multiplere persoonlijkheid, een literatuuroverzicht [Multiple personality-a review of literature]. *Tijdschrift voor Psychiatrie*, 27, 301-310.
- Merrimon, S.R. (1991). Dissociation and multiple personality disorder. *The Counselor*, 9(1), 26-27.
- Mersky, H. (1992). The manufacture of personalities: The production of multiple personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 327-340.
- Mersky, H. (1992). Manufacture of multiple personality [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 269-270.
- Mersky, H. (1992). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 418-420.
- Mesulam, M.M. (1981). Dissociative states with abnormal temporal lobe EEG: Multiple personality and the illusion of possession. *Archives of Neurology*, 38, 178-181.
- Milbert, F. (1991). Les dedoublements delirants [The delirium of multiple personalities]. *Psychologie Medicale*, 23, 371-374.
- Miller, A. (1991). [Invited discussion of Dr. Shapiro's paper.] *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 17-18.
- Miller, K. (1985). *Doubles: Studies in literary history*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Miller, L.J. (1989). Missed diagnosis. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 40, 1076-1077.
- Miller, M. (1989). A case of MPD in London [letter]. *Dissociation*, 2, 251.
- Miller, S.D. (1989, August). Optical differences in cases of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 177, 480-486.
- Miller, S.D. (1990). *Ocular differences in persons with multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

- Miller, S.D., Blackburn, T., Scholes, G., White, G.L., & Mamalis, N. (1991). Optical differences in multiple personality disorder: A second look. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 179, 132-135.
- Miller, S.D., & Triggiano, P.J. (1992). The psychophysiological investigation of multiple personality disorder: Review and update. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35, 47-61.
- Millette, C. (1988). Using subparts in a case of multiple personality. In S.R. Lankton, & J.K. Zeig (Eds.), *Treatment of special populations with Ericksonian approaches* (pp. 104-119). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Mills, A., & Cohen, B.M. (1993). Facilitating the identification of multiple personality disorder through art: The diagnostic drawing series. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 39-66). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Milstein, V., Coons, P., & Marley, C. (1982). EEG studies of multiple personality. *Electroencephalography and Clinical Neurophysiology*, 53, 30.
- Mita, T., Okamoto, K., Sakai, A., Bmura, S., Kawamura, M., Ikui, K., Nakajima, K., & Kirikae, S. (1984). Multiple personality observed in two cases of schizophrenia. *Seishu-Igaku*, 26, 825-831.
- Mitchell, S.L. (1816). A double consciousness, or a duality of persons in the same individual. *Medical Repository*, 3, 185-186.
- Mitchell, S.W. (1888). Mary Reynolds: A case of double consciousness. *Transactions of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia*, 10, 366-389.
- Mitchell, T.W. (1912). Some types of multiple personality. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 26, 257-285.
- Mitchell, T.W. (1912). A study in hysteria and multiple personality, with report of a case. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 26, 286-311.
- Modestin, J. (1992). Multiple personality disorder in Switzerland. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 88-92.
- Modestin, J. (1992). Dr. Modestin replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1417.
- Mollinger, R.N. (1984). Self-defense: Multiple personality and the fear of murder. *Current Issues in Psychoanalytic Practice*, 1, 35-45.
- Mollinger, R.N. (1984). Self-defense: Multiple personality and the fear of murder. In H.S. Streaan (Ed.), *Psychoanalytic approaches with the hostile and violent patient*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Money, J. (1974). Two names, two wardrobes, two personalities. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 1, 65-70.

- Moore, M. (1938). Morton Prince, M.D., 1854-1929. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 87, 701-710.
- Moore, M. (1956). Doctors afield: Morton Prince. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 254(1), 27-28.
- Morelli, N. (1987). [Book review on B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality*]. *Psychiatric Times*, 4(4), 27.
- Morelli, N. (1987). Familiar symptoms impede MPD diagnosis. *Psychiatric Times*, 4(5), 4-5.
- Morris, D. (Ed.). (1991). *Multiple facets*. Dallas, TX: Dissociative Disorders Foundation.
- Morselli, G.E. (1946). Le personaliti alternanti. *Revista de Psicologia Normale Patologia e Applicata*, XLII, 24-52.
- Morselli, G.E. (1953). Personalita alternate e patologia affectiva. *Archivio de Psicologia, Neurologia e Psichitria*, 14, 579-589.
- Morton, J.H., & Thoma, E. (1964). A case of multiple personality. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 6, 216-229.
- Moss, C.S., Thompson, M.M., & Nolte, J. (1962). An additional study in hysteria: The case of Alice M. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 10, 59-74.
- Multiple personalities, proof of brain's versatility. (1983). *Brain Mind Bulletin*, 8(16), 1-4.
- Multiple personality might be a type of borderline disorder. (1984). *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 12, 27.
- Multiple personality disorders thought underdiagnosed. (1984). *Psychiatric News*, 19(13), 14.
- Murray, H.A. (1929). Dr. Morton Prince. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 70, 663-666.
- Murray, H.A. (1956). Morton Prince: Sketch of his life and work. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 52, 291-295.
- Myers, A.T. (1886). The life history of a case of double or multiple personality. *Journal of Mental Science*, 31, 596-605.
- Myers, F.W.H. (1886). Multiplex personality. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research*, 4, 496-514.
- Myers, F.W.H. (1889). Dr. Jules Janet on hysteria and double personality. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 6, 216-221.
- Myers, F.W.H. (1903). *Human personality and its survival of bodily death* (Vol. 1 & 11). New York: Longmans, Green. (Specifically pp. 34-70, 298-368 of Vol. 1)

- Nakdimen, K.A. (1987, May 15). Multiple personalities [Letter]. *APA Psychiatric News*, 22(1), 19.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1988). Psychoanalysis and multiple personality. [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 896-897.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1989, May). Asking patients about symptoms of multiple personality disorder [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 682-683.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1989, September). Splitting and dissociation, borderline personality and multiple personality [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1236.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1990). Differential diagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1259-1260.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1990). Multiple personality diagnostic criteria. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1580.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1990). Multiple personality disorders [Letter]. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41, 566-567.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1992). Diagnostic criteria for multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 576-577.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1993). Diagnostic criteria for multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 354-355.
- Nemiah, J.C. (1980). Psychogenic amnesia, psychogenic fugue, and multiple personality. In H.I. Kaplan et al. (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry* (Vol. 2). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Neswald, D.W., & Gould, C. (1992). Basic treatment and program neutralization strategies for adult MPD survivors of satanic ritual abuse. *Treating Abuse Today*, 3(2), 5-10.
- Nissen, M.J., Ross, J.L., Willingham, D.B., MacKenzie, T.B., & Schacter, D.L. (1988). Memory and awareness in a patient with multiple personality disorder. *Brain and Cognition*, 8, 117-134.
- Noll, R. (1984). [Review of E. Bourguignon, *Multiple personality, possession trance and the psychic unity of mankind*.] *Transcultural and Psychiatric Research Review*, 22, 237-239.
- Noll, R. (1984). [Review of D.G. Benner, & C.S. Evans, *Unity and multiplicity in hypnosis, commissurotomy, and multiple personality disorder*.] *Transcultural and Psychiatric Research Review*, 22, 237-239.
- Noll, R. (1989). Multiple personality, dissociation, and C.G. Jung's complex theory. *Journal of Analytical Psychology*, 34, 353-370.
- North, C.S., Ryall, J.M., Ricci, D.A., & Wetzel, R.D. (1993). *Multiple personalities, multiple disorders: Psychiatric classification and media influence*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Novello, P. & Primavera, A. (1992). Multiple personality disorder. [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 415.
- O'Brien, P. (1985). The diagnosis of multiple personality syndromes: Overt, covert, and latent. *Comprehensive Therapy*, 11, 59-66.
- O'Connor, E. (1971). *Our many selves*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Ofshe, R.J. (1992). Inadvertent hypnosis during interrogation: False confession due to dissociative state; misidentified multiple personality and the satanic cult hypothesis. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 125-156.
- Oke, S., & Kanigsberg, E. (1991). Occupational therapy in the treatment of individuals with multiple personality disorder. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 58, 234-240.
- Olson, J.A. (1992). Response to the centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 174-175.
- Olson, J.A. (1993). The therapeutic use of play in the treatment of patients with multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluff (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 201-218). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Ondrovik, J., & Hamilton, D. (1992). A reaction to Rosik's "Conversations with an inner self helper." *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 224-225.
- O'Regan, B. (Ed.). (1985). Multiple personality-mirrors of a new mind. *Investigations* (Institute of Noetic Sciences), 1(3-4), 1-23.
- Oregno-Garcia, F. (1991). Trastorno de personalidad múltiple, borderline, y esquizofrenia [Multiple personality disorder, borderline personality organization and schizophrenia]. *Psiquis: Revista de Psiquiatría, Psicología, y Psicomatia*, 12(10), 11-20.
- Ornstein, R. (1986). *Mindsight: A new way to look at human behavior*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Osgood, C.E., Luria, Z., Jeans, R.F., & Smith, S.W. (1984). The three faces of Evelyn: A case report. Summary. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 85, 247-248.
- Osgood, C.E., & Luria, Z. (1954). A blind analysis of a case of multiple personality using the semantic differential. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 49, 579-591.
- Osgood, C.E., Luria, Z., & Smith, S.W. (1976). The three faces of Evelyn: A case report. Part II. A blind analysis of another case of multiple personality using the semantic differential technique. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 85, 256-270.
- Owensby, N.M. (1921). Dual personality case report. *Journal of the South Carolina Medical Association*, 17, 86-88.

- Packard, R.C. (1988). Multiple headaches in multiple personality disorder. In C.S. Adler, S.M. Adler, & R.C. Packard (Eds.), *Psychiatric aspects of headache* (pp. 101-108). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins Co.
- Packard, R.C., & Brown, F. (1983). Treating multiple headaches in a patient with multiple personalities. *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 11(10), 17.
- Packard, R.C., & Brown, F. (1986). Multiple headaches in a case of multiple personality disorder. *Headache*, 26, 99-102.
- Paley, K.S. (1992). Dream wars: A case study of a woman with multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 5, 111-116.
- Paltin, C. (1992). *The relationship between integration of traumatic memories and psychosocial adjustment in patients with multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilm International.
- Panos, P.T., Panos, A., & Allred, C.H. (1990). The need for marriage therapy in treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 10-14.
- Patrick, G.T.W. (1898). Some peculiarities of the secondary personality. *Psychological Review*, 5, 555-578.
- Pauly, M.R. (1949). Le double en littérature et en médecine [The double in literature and medicine]. *Journal de Médecine de Bordeaux*, 126, 309-323.
- Peabody, L.K. (1989). 'To integrate or not to integrate'...Whose agenda is it? *Trauma & Recovery*, 2(2), 8-10.
- Peck, M.W. (1922). A case of multiple personality: Hysteria or dementia praecox? *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 17, 274-291.
- Peters, C., & Schwarz, T. (1978). *Tell me who I am before I die*. New York: Rawson.
- Peterson, E., Gooch, N.L., & Freeman, L. (1987). *Nightmare*. New York: Richardson and Steirman.
- Peterson, G. (1990). Diagnosis of childhood multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 3-9.
- Phillips, R.A. (1987). Introduction and epilogue. In T. Chase, *When rabbit howls*. New York: Dutton.
- Pia, J.M. (1991). *Multiple personality gift: A workbook for you and your inside family*. Saratoga, CA: R&E Publishers.
- Pickett, E., & Sonnen, C. (1993). Guided imagery and music: A music therapy approach to multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 143-168). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.

- Piper, A. (1990). Multiple personality disorders [Letter]. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 35, 195.
- Plumer, W. (1860). Mary Reynolds: A case of double consciousness. *Harper's New Monthly Magazine*, 20, 807-812.
- Pohl, R.L. (1977). Multiple personality in a middle-aged woman. *Psychiatric Opinion*, 14(2), 35-39.
- Porter, S., Kelly, K.A., & Grame, C.J. (1993). Family treatment of spouses and children of patients with multiple personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 371-379.
- Power, E. (1992). *Managing our selves: Building a community of caring*. Brentwood, TN: E. Power and Associates.
- Power, E. (1992). *Managing our selves: God in our midst*. Brentwood, TN: E. Power and Associates.
- Prasad, A. (1985). Multiple personality syndrome. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 34, 301-303.
- Price, R. (1987). Dissociative disorders of the self: A continuum extending into multiple personality. *Psychotherapy*, 24, 387-391.
- Price, R. (1988). Of multiple personalities and dissociated selves: The fragmentation of the child. *Transactional Analysis Journal*, 18, 231-237.
- Price, J., & Hess, N.C. (1979). Behavior therapy as precipitant and treatment in a case of dual personality. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 13, 63-66.
- Prince, M. (1890). Some of the revelations of hypnotism: Posthypnotic suggestion, automatic writing, and double personality. *Boston Medical and Surgical Journal*, 122, 463-467.
- Prince, M. (1901). The development and genealogy of the Misses Beauchamp. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 15, 466-483.
- Prince, M. (1905). *The dissociation of a personality*. New York: Longman, Green.
- Prince, M. (1906). Hysteria from the point of view of dissociated personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 1, 170-187.
- Prince, M. (1919). The psychogenesis of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 14, 225-280.
- Prince, M. (1920). Miss Beauchamp: The theory of the psychogenesis of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 15, 67-135.
- Prince, M. (1925). The problem of personality: How many selves have we? *Pedagogical Seminary*, 32, 266-292.
- Prince, M. (1975). *Psychotherapy and multiple personality: Selected essays* (N.G. Hale, Ed.). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Prince, M. (1975). *Morton Prince: Psychotherapy and multiple personality: Selected essays* (Ed. N.G. Hale, Jr.). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Prince, M., & Peterson, F. (1908). Experiments in psycho-galvanic reactions from co-conscious (subconscious) ideas in a case of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 3, 114-131.
- Prince, W.F. (1915-16). The Doris case of multiple personality. *Proceedings of the American Society for Psychical Research*, Part I & II, 9, 9-700; 10, 701-1419.
- Prince, W.F. (1917). The Doris case of quintuple personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 11, 73-122.
- Prince, W.F. (1923). Heinrich Meyer case: The rise and education of a permanent secondary personality. *Proceedings of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 17, 217-272.
- Prince, W.F. (1964). *The case of Patience Worth*. New Hyde Park, NY: University Books.
- Psychiatrists debate multiple personality: Discrete entity or just a symptom. (1988). *Psychiatric News*, 23(11), 7-30.
- Putnam, F. (1982, October). Traces of Eve's faces. *Psychology Today*, 88.
- Putnam, F.W. (1984). The psychophysiological investigation of multiple personality disorder: A review. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 31-41.
- Putnam, F.W. (1984). The study of multiple personality disorder: General strategies and practical considerations. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 58-62.
- Putnam, F.W. (1985). Multiple personality. *Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality*, 19, 59-74.
- Putnam, F.W. (1985). Multiple personality disorder and related dissociative reaction. *International Medicine*, 5, 13-15.
- Putnam, F.W. (1986). The scientific investigation of multiple personality disorder. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains* (pp. 109-125). New York: New York University Press.
- Putnam, F.W. (1986). The treatment of multiple personality: State of the art. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *The treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 175-198). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Putnam, F.W. (1988). [Letter to the editor (with a reply by Eugene E. Levitt)]. *Harvard Medical School Mental Health Letter*, 5(1), 7.
- Putnam, F.W. (1988, March). The switch process in multiple personality disorder and other state-change disorders. *Dissociation*, 1, 24-32.

- Putnam, F.W. (1989). *Diagnosis and treatment of multiple personality disorder*. New York: Guilford.
- Putnam, F.W. (1991). Recent research on multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 489-502.
- Putnam, F.W. (1992). Discussion: Are alter personalities fragments or figments? *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 95-111.
- Putnam, F.W. (1992). Multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 415-416.
- Putnam, F.W. (1993). Le diagnostic et la clinique du trouble de personnalité multiple (TPM): Une perspective Nord-Américaine. *Nervure: Journal de Psychiatrie*, 6(2), 27-37.
- Putnam, F.W., Chu, J.A., & Dill, D.L. (1992). Drs. Putnam, Chu, and Dill reply [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 143-144.
- Putnam, F.W., Guroff, J.J., Silberman, E.K., Barban, L., & Post, R.M. (1986). The clinical phenomenology of multiple personality disorder: A review of 100 recent cases. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 47, 285-293.
- Putnam, F.W., Loewenstein, R.J., Silberman, E.K., & Post, R.M. (1984). Multiple personality in a hospital setting. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 45, 172-175.
- Putnam, F.W., Zahn, T.P., & Post, R.M. (1990). Differential autonomic nervous system activity in multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 31, 251-260.
- Quen, J.M. (1986). Introduction. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 1-5). New York: New York University Press.
- Quimby, L.G., Andrei, A., & Putnam, F.W. (1993). Deinstitutionalization of patients with chronic multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 201-225). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Raaz, N., Carlson-Sabelli, L., & Sabelli, H.C. (1993). Psychodrama in the treatment of multiple personality disorder: A process-theory perspective. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 169-188). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Rabinowitz, F.E. (1989). Creating multiple personality: An experimental demonstration for an undergraduate abnormal psychology class. *Teaching of Psychology*, 16, 69-71.
- Rathbun, J.M. (1990). Multiple personality disorder in India. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1260.
- Rathbun, J.M., & Rustagi, P. (1989). Missed diagnosis? *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 40, 1076-1077.

- Rathbun, J.M., & Rustagi, P.K. (1990). Differential diagnosis of schizophrenia and multiple personality disorder [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147(3), 375.
- Rausch, J. (1987). *Mapping personalities in female multiple personality disorder clients*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Reagor, P.A. (1991). Structured and reactive MPDs: More kinds of elephants. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 19.
- Redfearn, J.W.T. (1985). *My self, my many selves* [Vol. 6, Library of Analytical Psychology]. New York: Academic Press.
- Reich, J. (1991). [Book review of C. Ross, *Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features, and treatment*]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1085.
- Reider, N. (1976). [Book review of M. Prince (N.G. Hale, Ed.), *Psychotherapy and multiple personality: Selected essays*]. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 12, 295.
- Reis, B.E. (1993). Toward a psychoanalytic understanding of multiple personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 309-318.
- [Review of M. Prince, *Dissociation of a personality*.] (1907). *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 48, 635.
- Rhue, J.W., & Lynn, S.J. (1991). Fantasy proneness, hypnotizability, and multiple personality. In J.F. Schumaker (Ed.), *Human suggestibility: Advances in theory, research, and application* (pp. 200-218). New York: Routledge.
- Rice, L. (1938). Disintegrated personalities? - Or possession? *Journal of the American Society for Psychological Research*, 32, 60-80.
- Richeport, M.M. (1991). The interface between multiple personality, spirit mediumship, and hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 168-177.
- Richert, G.Z., & Bergland, C. (1992). Treatment choices: Rehabilitation services used by patients with multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 46, 634-638.
- Ries, H. (1958). Analysis of a patient with a split personality. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 39, 397-407.
- Riggall, R.M. (1923). Dual personality. *Lancet*, 1, 1155-1157.
- Riggall, R.M. (1931). A case of multiple personality. *Lancet*, ii, 846-848.
- Riley, R.L., & Mead, J. (1988, September). The development of symptoms of multiple personality disorder in child of three. *Dissociation*, 1, 41-46.

- Rivera, M. (1987). Multiple personality: An outcome of child abuse. *Canadian Woman Studies*, 8(4), 18-23.
- Rivera, M. (1988). Am I a boy or a girl? Multiple personality as a window on gender differences. *Resources for Feminist Research*, 17, 41-46.
- Rivera, M. (1989). Linking the psychological and the social: Feminism, poststructuralism, and multiple personality. *Dissociation*, 2, 24-31.
- Rivera, M.A. (1991). *Multiple personality: An outcome of child abuse*. Toronto: Education/Dissociation.
- Rivera, M.A. (1991). Multiple personality disorder and the social system: 185 cases. *Dissociation*, 4, 79-82.
- Roback, A.A. (1940). Morton Prince, 1854-1929; A memoir on the occasion of his death. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 10, 177-184.
- Robins, K.L. (1985). *A comparison of personalities in a multiple personality by means of the Rorschach, MCMI, and REP test*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Rodgers, R.L. (1991). Multiple personality and channeling. *Jefferson Journal of Psychiatry*, 9, 3-13.
- Rogo, D.S. (1987). The spiritual side of multiple personality. In D.S. Rogo, *The infantile boundary: A psychic look at spirit possession, madness, and multiple personality* (pp. 243-246). New York: Dodd, Mead, and Co.
- Rome, H.P. (1984). Personal reflections: Reflections on the concept of multiple personality. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 15.
- Ronquillo, E.B. (1991). The influence of 'Espiritismo' on a case of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 39-45.
- Rosenbaum, M. (1980). The role of the term schizophrenia in the decline of multiple personality. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1383-1385.
- Rosenbaum, M., & Weaver, G.M. (1980). Dissociated state: Status of a case after 38 years. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 168, 597-603.
- Rosenberg, S., & Gara, M.A. (1985). The multiplicity of personal identity. *Review of Personality and Social Psychology*, 6, 87-113.
- Rosenzweig, S. (1987). Sally Beauchamp's career: A psychoarcheological key to Morton Prince's classic case of multiple personality. *Genetic, Social, and General Psychology Monographs*, 113, 5-60.
- Rosenzweig, S. (1988). The identity and ideodynamics of the multiple personality 'Sally Beauchamp': A confirmatory supplement. *American Psychologist*, 43, 45-48.

- Rosik, C.H. (1992). Conversations with an inner self-helper. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 20(3), 217-223.
- Rosik, C.H. (1992). Multiple personality disorder: An introduction for pastoral counselors. *Journal of Pastoral Care*, 46, 291-298.
- Rosik, C.H. (1992). On introducing multiple personality disorder to the local church. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 11, 263-268.
- Ross, C.A. (1984). Diagnosis of a multiple personality during hypnosis: A case report. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 222-235.
- Ross, C.A. (1985). DSM-III problems in diagnosing partial forms of MPD: Discussion paper. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 78, 933-936.
- Ross, C.A. (1987). Inpatient treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 32, 779-781.
- Ross, C.A. (1988). Multiple personality disorder in Canada. *Psychiatry in Canada*, pp. 11-13.
- Ross, C.A. (1989). Effects of hypnosis on the features of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 32, 99-106.
- Ross, C.A. (1989). *Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features and treatment*. New York: Wiley.
- Ross, C.A. (1989). Suicide and parasuicide in multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatry*, 52, 365-371.
- Ross, C.A. (1990). Comments on 'Is MPD really rare in Japan?' *Dissociation*, 3(2), 64-65.
- Ross, C.A. (1990). Dr. Ross replies. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1580-1581.
- Ross, C.A. (1990). More on multiple personality disorder [Letter]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 449-450.
- Ross, C.A. (1990). Multiple personality disorders [Letter]. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 35, 196-197.
- Ross, C.A. (1990). Twelve cognitive errors about multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 44, 348-356.
- Ross, C.A. (1991). [Book review of R. Aldridge-Morris, *Multiple personality: An exercise in deception*.] *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 179, 581.
- Ross, C.A. (1991). Epidemiology of multiple personality and dissociation. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 503-517.
- Ross, C.A. (1992). Anne Sexton: Iatrogenesis of an alter personality in an undiagnosed case of MPD. *Dissociation*, 5, 141-149.

- Ross, C.A., & Anderson, G. (1988). Phenomenological overlap of multiple personality disorder with obsessive-compulsive personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 295-99.
- Ross, C.A., Anderson, G., Fleisher, W.P., & Norton, R. (1991). The frequency of multiple personality disorder among psychiatric inpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1717-1720.
- Ross, C.A., Anderson, G., Fraser, G.A., Reagor, P., Bjornson, L., & Miller, S.D. (1992). Differentiating multiple personality disorder and dissociative disorder not otherwise specified. *Dissociation*, 5, 87-90.
- Ross, C.A., Anderson, G., Heber, S., & Norton, G.R. (1990). Dissociation and abuse in multiple personality patients, prostitutes, and exotic dancers. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41, 328-330.
- Ross, C.A., & Dua, V. (1993). Psychiatric health care costs of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 47, 103-112.
- Ross, C.A., Fast, E., Anderson, G., Auty, A., & Todd, J. (1990). Somatic symptoms in multiple sclerosis and MPD. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 102-106.
- Ross, C.A., & Fraser, G.A. (1987). Recognizing multiple personality disorder. *Annals RCPSC*, 20, 357-360.
- Ross, C.A. & Gahan, P. (1988). Cognitive analysis of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 42, 229-239.
- Ross, C.A., & Gahan, P. (1988). Techniques in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 42, 40-52.
- Ross, C.A., Heber, S., Anderson, G., et al. (1989). Differentiating multiple personality disorder and complex partial seizures. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 11, 54-58.
- Ross, C.A., Heber, S., Norton, G.R., & Anderson, G. (1989, August). Differences between multiple personality disorder and other diagnostic groups on structured interview. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 177, 487-491.
- Ross, C.A., Heber, S., Norton, G.R., & Anderson, G. (1989). Somatic symptoms in multiple personality disorder. *Psychosomatics*, 30(2), 154-160.
- Ross, C.A., Miller, D.S., Bjornson, L., Reagor, P., Fraser, G., & Anderson, J. (1991). Abuse histories in 102 cases of multiple personality disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 36, 97-101.
- Ross, C.A., Miller, D.S., Reagor, P., Bjornson, L., Fraser, G.A., & Anderson, G. (1990). Schneiderian symptoms in multiple personality disorder and schizophrenia. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 31, 111-118.

- Ross, C.A., Miller, D.S., Reagor, P., Bjornson, L., Fraser, G.A., & Anderson, G. (1990). Structured interview: Data on 102 cases of multiple personality disorder from four centers. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 596-601.
- Ross, C.A., & Norton, G.R. (1987). Signs and symptoms of multiple personality disorder. *Modern Medicine of Canada*, 42, 392-396.
- Ross, C.A., & Norton, G.R. (1988, June). Multiple personality disorder patients with a prior diagnosis of schizophrenia. *Dissociation*, 1, 39-42.
- Ross, C.A., & Norton, G.R. (1989, February). Differences between men and women with multiple personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 40, 186-188.
- Ross, C.A., & Norton, G.R. (1989, August). Suicide and parasuicide in multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatry*, 52, 365-371.
- Ross, C.A., & Norton, G.R. (1990). Effects of hypnosis on the features of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 32, 99-106.
- Ross, C.A., Norton, G.R., & Fraser, G.A. (1989). Evidence against the iatrogenesis of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 2, 61-65.
- Ross, C.A., Norton, G.R., & Wozney, K. (1989). Multiple personality disorder: An analysis of 236 cases. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 34(5), 413-418.
- Ross, D.R. (1992). Discussion: An agnostic viewpoint on multiple personality disorder. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 124-138.
- Ross, D.R., & Loewenstein, R.J. (Eds.). (1992). Perspective on multiple personality disorder [Special Issue]. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 1-172.
- Rosse, I.C. (1982). Triple personality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 19, 186-191.
- Roth, S. (1992). Discussion: A psychoanalyst's perspective on multiple personality disorder. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 112-123.
- Rowan, J. (1990). *Subpersonalities: The people inside us*. New York: Routledge.
- Sachs, R.G. (1992). Response to the centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 176.
- Sachs, R.G., & Braun, B.G. (1986). The adjunctive role of social support systems in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *The treatment of multiple personality disorder*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Sachs, R., Frischholtz, E.J., & Wood, J.J. (1988). Marital and family therapy in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 14, 249-59. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. EJ 385 011.)
- Saito, M., & Miyazaki, T. (1978). A case of multiple personality. *Seishu-Igaku*, 20, 257-263.
- Sakheim, D., & Devine, S.E. (Eds.). (1992). *Out of darkness: Exploring satanism and ritual abuse*. New York: Lexington Books/Macmillan.
- Sakheim, D.K., Hess, E.P., & Chivas, A. (1988). General principles for short-term inpatient work with multiple personality disorder patients. *Psychotherapy*, 25, 117-124.
- Salama, A.A. (1980). Multiple personality: A case study. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 25, 569-572.
- Salama, A.A. (1981). Dr. Salama replies [Letter]. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 26, 83.
- Salley, R.D. (1988). Subpersonalities with dreaming functions in a patient with multiple personalities. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 112-115.
- Saltman, V., & Solomon, R. (1982). Incest and multiple personality. *Psychological Reports*, 50, 1127-1141.
- Sandel, M.E., Weiss, B., & Ruker, B. (1990). Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis after traumatic brain injury. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 71, 523-525.
- Sanders, B. (1992). The imaginary companion experience in multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 5, 159-162.
- Sanders, B., & Giolas, M.H. (1991). Dissociation and childhood trauma in psychologically disturbed adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 50-54.
- Santor, P. (Producer), & Ganaway, G. (Director). (1988). *Multiple personality disorder: An overview* (Videotape). Smyrna, GA: Ridgeview Mental Health Foundation.
- Sangdahl, C.W., & Gustinella, M.K. (1991). Group therapy for MPDs: Homogeneous..or..heterogeneous? Two views. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 20-21.
- Santschi, H.S. (1993). Occupational therapy in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 231-244). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Saspartas, H. (1987). Subpersonalities and psychological conflicts. In L. Green, & H. Saspartas (Eds.), *The development of personality: Seminars in psychological astrology* (Vol. 1, pp. 165- 221). London: Routledge.

- Satel, S.L., & Howland, F.C. (1992). Multiple personality presenting as postpartum depression. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43, 1241-1243.
- Saxe, G.N., Vasile, R.G., Hill, T.C., Bloomingdale, K., & van der Kolk, B.A. (1992). SPECT imaging and multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 180, 662-663.
- Schacter, D.L., Kihlstrom, J.F., Kihlstrom, L.C., & Berren, M.B. (1989). Autobiographical memory in a case of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 98, 508-514.
- Schafer, D.W. (1986). Recognizing multiple personality patients. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 40, 500-510.
- Schafer, D.W. (1991). MPD & hypnosis. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 12.
- Schenk, L., & Bear, D. (1981). Multiple personality and related dissociative phenomena in patients with temporal lobe epilepsy. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138, 1311-1315.
- Schneck, J.M. (1989). S. Weir Mitchell's early fictional description of multiple personality. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 284.
- Schoenewolf, G. (1991). *Jennifer and her selves*. New York: Donald I. Fine.
- Schreiber, F.R. (1973). *Sybil*. Chicago: Henry Regnery Company.
- Schultz, R., Braun, B.G., & Kluft, R.P. (1989). Multiple personality disorder: Phenomenology of selected variables in comparison to major depression. *Dissociation*, 2, 45-51.
- Schwartz, P.G. (1988, June). A case of concurrent multiple personality disorder and transsexualism. *Dissociation*, 1, 48-51.
- Schwartz, R. (1987). Our multiple selves: Applying systems theory to the inner family. *Family Therapy Networker*, 11, 25-31, 80-83.
- Scialli, J.V.K. (1982). Multiple identity processes and the development of the observing ego. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 10, 387-405.
- Searles, H. (1977). Dual and multiple identity processes in borderline ego functioning. In P. Hartocollis (Ed.), *Borderline personality disorders: The concept, the syndrome, the patient* (pp. 441-455). New York: International Universities Press.
- Separate therapeutic relationships needed with each personality. (1985). *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 13(1), 3, 24.
- Sepiol, J.M. & Froehlich, J. (1990). Use of the role checklist with the patient with multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 1008-1012.
- Serdahely, W.J. (1992). Similarities between near-death experiences and multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Near-Death Studies*, 11, 19-38.

- Shapiro, J. (1988). Moments with a multiple personality disorder patient. *Pratt Institute Creative Arts Therapy Review*, 9, 61-72.
- Shapiro, M.K. (1991). Bandaging a 'broken heart': Hypnoplay therapy in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 1-10.
- Shapiro, M.K. (1991). Rejoinder to invited discussion. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 20-23.
- Shapiro, S.B., & Elliott, J. (1976). *The selves inside you*. Berkeley, CA: Explorations Institute.
- Shelley, W.B. (1981). Dermatitis artefacta induced in a patient by one of her multiple personalities. *British Journal of Dermatology*, 105, 587-589.
- Shepperson, V.L. (1985). Treatment of multiple personality: Integrative aspects. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 4, 65-70.
- Sherman, C. (1993). Multiple personality disorder is renamed. *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 21(4), 3, 13.
- Shinohara, T., Kimura, M., Akaho, R., Shimatsu, C., & Taneichi, I. (1989, April). [A transient psychiatric syndrome in a young girl with a head injury: Differentiation from a split personality]. *Kangogaku-Zasshi*, 53, 322-325.
- Sidis, B., & Goodhart, S.P. (1905). Multiple personality: An experimental investigation into the nature of human individuality. [W. McDougall's review of 'multiple personality']. *Proceeding of the Society for Psychological Research* (London), 19, 345-353.
- Sidis, B., & Goodhart, S.P. (1905). *Multiple personality: An experimental investigation into the nature of human individuality*. New York: Appleton.
- Silberman, E.K., Putnam, F.W., Weingartner, H., Braun, B.G., & Post, R.M. (1985). Dissociative states in multiple personality disorder: A quantitative study. *Psychiatry Research*, 15, 253-260.
- Silverman, J.S. (1965). Multiple personality as sequel to hyper-ventilation syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 122, 217-20.
- Simon, J. (1982). Sandy's confrontation with her three selves. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 42, 159-162.
- Simpson, M.A. (1989). Multiple personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 565.
- Sizemore, C.C. (1989). Introduction. In J. Spencer, *Suffer the child* (pp. xi-xii). New York: Pocket Books.
- Sizemore, C.C. (1989). *A mind of my own*. New York: Morrow.
- Sizemore, C.C., & Huber, R.J. (1988). The twenty-two faces of Eve. *Individual Psychology*, 44, 53-62.

- Sizemore, C. & Pittillo, E. (1977). *I'm Eve*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company.
- Skæe, D. (1845). Case of intermittent mental disorder of the tertian type, with double consciousness. *Northern Journal of Medicine*, 4, 10-13.
- Skinner, S.T. (1987). Multiple personality disorder: Occupational therapy intervention in acute care psychiatry. *Occupational Therapy in Mental Health*, 7, 93-108.
- Skinner, S.T. (1990). Occupational therapy with patients with multiple personality disorder: Personal reflections. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 1024-1027.
- Skinner, S.T. (1993). Multiple personality in acute care psychiatry: Occupational therapy assessment. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 219-230). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Sliker, G. (1992). *Multiple mind: Healing the split in psyche and the world*. Boston: Shambhala.
- Slosson, E.E. (1893). A case of alternating personality. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 6, 162-163.
- Smith, J.J., & Sager, E.B. (1971). Multiple personality. *Journal of the Medical Society of New Jersey*, 68, 717-719.
- Smith, R.D. (1981). Hypnosis, multiple personality, and magic: A case study. *Voices: The Art and Science of Psychotherapy*, 17, 20-23.
- Smith, R.D., Buffington, P., & McCard, R. (1982). *Multiple personality: Theory, diagnosis, and treatment: A case study*. New York: Irvington.
- Smith, R.D., Titus, E., & Carr, M. (1989). An integrative treatment technique in multiple personality disorder. *Medical Psychotherapy*, 2, 1-10.
- Smith, S.G. (1989). Multiple personality disorder with human and non-human subpersonality components. *Dissociation*, 2, 52-56.
- Smith, W.H. (1993). Incorporating hypnosis into the psychotherapy of patients with multiple personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 344-354.
- Snider-Lotz, B.J. (1990). *Case management and countertransference responses of therapists treating MPD clients*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Solomon, R. (1983). The use of the MMPI with multiple personality patients. *Psychological Reports*, 53, 1004-1006.
- Solomon, R., & Solomon, V. (1982). Differential diagnosis of multiple personality. *Psychological Reports*, 51, 1187-1194.

- Solomon, R., & Solomon, V. (1984). Unusual case: The sexuality of a multiple personality. *Human Sexuality*, 18, 235.
- Spaletto, C.C. (1993). Individual art therapy with the hospitalized multiple personality disorder patient. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 67-84). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Spanos, N.P. (1986). Hypnosis, nonvolitional responding, and multiple personality: A social psychological perspective. *Progress in Experimental Personality Research*, 14, 1-61.
- Spanos, N.P. (1992). Multiple identity enactments: A social psychological perspective. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 203.
- Spanos, N.P., Weekes, J.R., & Bertrand, L.D. (1985). Multiple personality: A social psychological perspective. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 94, 362-376.
- Spanos, N.P., Weekes, J.R., Menary, E., & Bertrand, L.D. (1986). Hypnotic interview and age regression in the elicitation of multiple personality symptoms: A simulation study. *Psychiatry*, 49, 298-311.
- Spencer, J. (1989). *Suffer the child*. New York: Pocket Books.
- Sperry, L. (1990). Dissociation, multiple personality, and the phenomenon of evil. *Journal of Pastoral Counseling*, 25, 90-100.
- Spiegel, D. (1984). Multiple personality as a post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 101-110.
- Spiegel, D. (1986). Dissociation, double binds, and posttraumatic stress in multiple personality disorder. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality* (pp. 66-71). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Spiegel, D. (1988). Commentary: The treatment accorded those who treat patients with multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 535-536.
- Spiegel, D. (1990). Multiple personality [Letter]. *Psychiatric News*, 25(8), 48.
- Spiegel, D. (1991). [Invited discussion of Dr. Shapiro's paper]. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 19-20.
- Spiegel, D. (1993). Multiple personality [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 126.
- Spiegel, D. (1993). Multiple posttraumatic personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 87-99). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Spring, D. (1993). Artistic symbolic language and the treatment of multiple personality disorder. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 85-100). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Stafford, L.L. (1993). Dissociation and multiple personality disorder: A challenge for psychosocial nurses. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 31, 15-20.
- Steele, K. (1989, August). Looking for answers: Understanding multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 27, 4-10.
- Steele, K.H. (1989). A model for abreaction with MPD and other dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 2, 151-159.
- Steinberg, M. (1990). Transcultural issues in psychiatry: The Ataque and multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 31-33.
- Steinberg, M. (1991). Commentary on Toth and Baggaley. *Psychiatry*, 54, 184-186.
- Steinman, I.M. (1989, November). Extensive psychotherapy of one severely disturbed patient. *Northern California Psychiatric Physician*, pp. 6-7.
- Steinmeyer, S.M. (1991). Some hard-learned lessons in milieu management of multiple personality disorder. *The Psychiatric Hospital*, 22, 1-4.
- Stern, C.R. (1980). *The etiology of identity splitting in multiple personality dissociations*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Stern, C.R. (1984). The etiology of multiple personalities. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 149-160.
- Sternlicht, H.C., Payton, J., Werner, G. & Rancurello, M. (1989). Multiple personality disorder: A neuroscience and cognitive psychology perspective. *Psychiatric Annals*, 19, 448-455.
- Stevens, J.W. (1910). Report of a case of double identity. *Southern Medical Journal*, 3, 364-367.
- Stevenson, I., & Pasricha, S. (1979). A case of secondary personality with xenoglossy. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 136, 1591-1592.
- Stewart, J.A. (1991). *Childhood multiple personality disorder: Signs, symptoms, and etiology*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Stoller, R.J. (1973). *Splitting: A case of female masculinity*. New York: Quadrangle.
- Stone, C.W. (1916). Dual personality. *The Ohio State Medical Journal*, 12, 672-673.

- Stone, H., & Winkelman, S. (1985). *Embracing our selves*. Marina del Rey, CA: Devorss & Company.
- Story of a multiple personality: Switch in age, style, preference. (1983). *Brain Mind Bulletin*, 8(17), 3.
- Strasburger, V.C. (1971). A study of the phenomenon of multiple personality: Part I. *Yale Scientific Magazine*, 45(5), 14-16.
- Strasburger, V.C. (1971). A study of the phenomenon of multiple personality: Part II. *Yale Scientific Magazine*, 45(6), 10-13.
- Sutcliffe, J.P., & Jones, J. (1962). Personal identity, multiple personality, and hypnosis. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 10, 231-269.
- Sweig, T.L., & Sachs, R.G. (1993). Applications of sandplay to the treatment of multiple personality and dissociative disorders. In E.S. Kluft (Ed.), *Expressive and functional therapies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder* (pp. 189-200). Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
- Taboas, A.M. (1986). Personalidad multiple. *Avances en psicologia Clinica Latinoamericana*, 4, 19-41. [Abstract in English].
- Takahashi, Y. (1990). Is multiple personality disorder really rare in Japan? *Dissociation*, 3(2), 57-59.
- Takahashi, Y. (1990). Response to the commentaries: It goes without saying that further study should be conducted on MPD in Japan. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 68.
- Taliercio, J.V. (1991). *A comprehensive review of the literature and case study of multiple personality disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Tantam, D. (1990). Iatrogenic identities. In S. Wilson (Ed.), *British Journal of Psychiatry review of books* (Issue 1, pp. 19-21). Dorchester, England: Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- Tart, C.T. (1990). Multiple personality, altered states and virtual reality: The world simulation process approach. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 222-233.
- Taylor, E.W. (1929). Morton Prince, M.D., LL.D., 1854-1929. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 22, 1031-1036.
- Taylor, W.S., & Martin, M.F. (1944). Multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 39, 281-300.
- Terr, L.C. (1991). Childhood traumas: An outline and overview. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 10-20.
- Ten-year-old girl has multiple personalities. (1983). *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 11(1), 38.
- Thigpen, C.H., & Cleckley, H. (1954). A case of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 49, 135-151.

- Thigpen, C.H., & Cleckley, H. (1957). *The three faces of Eve*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Thigpen, C.H., & Cleckley, H.M. (1984). On the incidence of multiple personality disorder: A brief communication. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 63-66.
- Thomson, M. (1990). Multiple personality. *Psychiatric News*, 25(12), 35.
- Thomson, M.J.C. (1990). Multiple personality disorder. *Psychiatric Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*, 14, 46.
- Toolan, J.M. (1991). [Book review of C.A. Ross, *Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features, and treatment*]. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 45, 452-454.
- Torem, M. (Ed.). (1988-1993). *Trauma and Recovery (Newsletter of the Ohio Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation)*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M. (Ed.). (1986). *Proceedings of the First Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M. (Ed.). (1987). *Proceedings of the Second Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M. (Ed.). (1988). *Proceedings of the Third Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M. (1989, June). Iatrogenic factors in the perpetuation of splitting and multiplicity. *Dissociation*, 2, 92-98.
- Torem, M.S. (Ed.). (1989). *Proceedings of the Fourth Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M.S. (1990). Covert multiple personality underlying eating disorders. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 44, 357-368.
- Torem, M.S. (1990). *Multiple personality, dissociative states, and traumatic stress disorders: A bibliography for additional reading*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M.S. (Ed.). (1990). *Proceedings of the Fifth Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M.S. (Ed.). (1991). *Proceedings of the Sixth Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.
- Torem, M.S. (Ed.). (1992). *Proceedings of the Seventh Regional Conference on Multiple Personality and Dissociative States*. Akron, OH: Akron General Medical Center.

- Torem, M. (1992). Response to the centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 177-178.
- Torem, M.S. (1993). Eating disorders in patients with multiple personality disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 343-353). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Toth, E.L. (1990). Factitious hypoglycemia and the multiple personality disorder. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 112, 76.
- Toth, E.L., & Baggaley, A. (1991). Coexistence of Munchausen's syndrome and multiple personality disorder: Detailed report of a case and a theoretical discussion. *Psychiatry*, 54, 176-183.
- Tozman, S., & Pabis, R. (1989). MPD: Further skepticism (without hostility — we think). *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 177, 708-709.
- Trainor, D. (1984). MPD should not be overlooked in adults abused as children. *Psychiatric News*, 19, 31 & 34.
- Treating multiple headaches in a patient with multiple personalities. (1983). *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 11(10), 17.
- Tribolet, S. (1993). Les personnalités multiples dans la psychiatrie française. *Nervure: Journal de Psychiatrie*, 6(2), 51-59.
- Trowbridge, G.R. (1891). A case of epilepsy with double consciousness. *Medical News (Philadelphia)*, 58, 201-202. Also in *Proceedings of the Society for Psychological Research (London)*, (1891), 7, 256-257.
- Tudor, T.G. (1989). Field trips in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *The Psychotherapy Patient*, 6, 197-213.
- Tuke, D.H. (Ed.). (1892). *Double consciousness*. *Dictionary of Psychological Medicine* (pp. 401-405). London: Churchill.
- Turkus, J.A. (1991). Psychotherapy and case management for multiple personality disorder: Synthesis for continuity of care. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 649-660.
- Tyson, G.M. (1992). Childhood MPD/dissociative identity disorder: Applying and extending current diagnostic checklists. *Dissociation*, 5, 20-27.
- Ulman, R.B., & Brothers, D. (1988). *The shattered self: A psychoanalytic study of trauma*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Van Benschoten, S.C. (1990). Multiple personality disorder and satanic ritual abuse: The issue of credibility. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 22-30.
- Van der Hart, O. (1989). Multiple personality disorder [Letter]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 419.

- Van der Hart, O. (1990). Comments on 'Is MPD really rare in Japan?' *Dissociation*, 3(2), 66-67.
- Van der Hart, O., & Boon, S. (1990). Contemporary interest in multiple personality disorder and child abuse in the Netherlands. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 34-37.
- Van der Hart, O., Faure, H., van Gerven, M., & Goodwin, J. (1991). Unawareness and denial of pregnancy in patients with multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 65-73.
- Vander Linde, J.C. (1990). [Book review of C.A. Ross, *Multiple personality disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features, and treatment*]. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41, 1030-1031.
- Vargiu, J. (1974). Subpersonalities. *Synthesis*, 1, 51-90.
- Varma, V.K., Bouri, M., & Wig, N.N. (1981). Multiple personality in India: Comparisons with hysterical possession state. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 35, 113-120.
- Velek, M., & Balon, R. (1986). Multiple personality: Clinical syndrome of multiple etiology. *Resident and Staff Physician*, 32, 70-78.
- Vesper, J.H. (1991). The use of healing ceremonies in the treatment of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 109-114.
- Victor, G. (1975). Sybil: Grand hysteria or folie a deux? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132, 202.
- Vincent, M., & Pickering, M.R. (1988). Multiple personality disorder in childhood. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 33, 524-529.
- Voisin, A. (1885). Note sur un cas de grande hysterie chez l'homme, avec dedoublement de la personnalite. Arret de l'attaque par la pression des tendons. *Archives de Neurologie*, 10, 212-225.
- W., L. (Ed). (1989-1993). *Many Voices*. Cincinnati, OH.
- Wagner, E.E. (1992). Diagnosing MPD with two new Rorschach signs: Are the signs valid or are the MPD's atypical? *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 75, 462.
- Wagner, E.E., Allison, R.B., & Wagner, C.F. (1983). Diagnosing multiple personalities with the Rorschach: A confirmation. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 47, 143-149.
- Wagner, E.E., & Heise, M. (1974). A comparison of Rorschach records of three multiple personalities. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 38, 308-331.
- Wall, S.G. (1991). Treatment of a deaf multiple personality disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 68-69.
- Walters, S.B.C. (1981). *A delineation and study of the nature of the multiple personality: Toward earlier diagnosis of the multiple personality syndrome*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

- Ward, T.O. (1849). Case of double consciousness connected with hysteria. *Journal of Psychological Medicine and Mental Pathology*, 2, 456-461.
- Ward, W., & Farrelli, L. (1982). *The healing of Lia*. New York: Macmillan.
- Watkins, J.G. (1984). Multiple personality. In R. Corsini (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 406-407). New York: Wiley.
- Watkins, J.G., & Johnson, R.J. (1982). *We, the divided self*. New York: Irvington Publ.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1984). Hazards to the therapist in the treatment of multiple personalities. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 111-119.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1986). Hypnosis, multiple personality and ego states as altered states of consciousness. In B.B. Wolman, & M. Ullman (Eds.), *Handbook of states of consciousness* (pp. 133-158). New York: Von Nostrand Reinhold.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1988, March). The management of malevolent ego states in multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 67-72.
- Watkins, P.N., & Cook, E.L. (1987, March). Multiple personality and self-injury [Letter]. *Psychosomatics*, 28, 156-157.
- Weiss, M., Suttin, P., & Utecht, A.J. (1985). Multiple personality in a 10-year-old girl. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 24, 495-501.
- Weissberg, M. (1993). Multiple personality disorder and iatrogenesis: The cautionary tale of Anna O. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 51, 15-34.
- Wetsman, H. (1992). Obesity and multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1612.
- Wetsman, H. (1993). Diagnostic criteria for multiple personality disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 354.
- Whitman, B.Y., & Munkel, W. (1991). Multiple personality disorder: A risk indicator, diagnostic marker, and psychiatric outcome for severe child abuse. *Clinical Pediatrics*, 30, 422-428.
- Whitman, G. (1983, Sept.-Oct.) Research links multipersonality disorder to child sexual abuse. *Center for Women Policy Studies*, pp. 3-4.
- Wholey, C.C. (1926). A case of multiple personality. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 13, 344-345.
- Wholey, C.C. (1933). A case of multiple personality (motion picture presentation). *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 12, 653-688.

- Widmann, M.A.P. (1989). *Analysis of the dissociative moment in multiple personality individuals: What does it mean to make the transition from one personality state to another?* *Masters Abstracts*, vol 28/02, p 315. Ann Arbor, MI: Dissertation Abstracts International.
- Wilbur, C.B. (1984). Multiple personality and child abuse: An overview. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 3-7.
- Wilbur, C.B. (1984). Treatment of multiple personality. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 27-31.
- Wilbur, C.B. (1986). Psychoanalysis and multiple personality disorder. In B.G. Braun (Ed.), *Treatment of multiple personality disorder*. (pp. 133-142). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Wilbur, C.B. (1988). Multiple personalities. *Psychiatric News*, 23(14), 20.
- Wilbur, C.B. (1988, March). Multiple personality disorder and transference. *Dissociation*, 1, 73-76.
- Wilbur, C.B. (1989). Multiple personality. *Psychiatric News*, 24(13), 27.
- Wilbur, C.B., & Kluft, R.P. (1989). Multiple personality disorder. In American Psychiatric Association, *Treatments of Psychiatric Disorders* (Vol. 3, pp. 2197-2216). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Wilbur, C.B., & Torem, M.S. (1993). A memorial for Cornelia B. Wilbur, M.D., in her own words: Excerpts from interviews and an autobiographical reflection. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. xxv-xxx). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Wilcox, C.F. (1992). *Criteria for the identification of childhood multiple personality disorder based on psychological test data and behavioral signs*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilm International.
- Wilkes, K.V. (1981). Multiple personality and personal identity. *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 32, 331-348.
- Wilkes, K.V. (1991). How many selves make me? *Philosophy*, 66 (Supp), 235-243.
- Williams, M.B. (1991). Clinical work with families of MPD patients: Assessment and issues for practice. *Dissociation*, 4, 92-98.
- Wilson, A. (1896). Hysteroepilepsy: Dual existence. *British Medical Journal*, 1, 275-276.
- Wilson, A. (1903). A case of double consciousness. *Journal of Mental Science*, 49, 640-658.
- Wilson, A. (1904). A case of multiple personality. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* (London), 18, 352-415.

- Wilson, A. (1906). A case of disjointed personality after influenza. *Medical Press* (London), 71, 224.
- Wilson, I. (1982). *All in the mind: Reincarnation, hypnotic regression, stigmata, multiple personality, and other little-understood powers of the mind*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Winer, D. (1978). Anger and dissociation: A case study of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 87, 368-372.
- Winter, C. (1989). *Raging waves*. Tulsa, OK: Victory House.
- Wischild, L.M. (1988). *The obsidian mirror*. Seattle, WA: Seal Press.
- Wulbert, R. (1976). Conventions of theorizing and of multiple personality. *Theory and Society*, 3, 199-222.
- Yank, J.R. (1991). Handwriting variations in individuals with multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 2-12.
- Young, W.C. (1986). Restraints in the treatment of a patient with multiple personality. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 50, 601-606.
- Young, W.C. (1987). Emergence of a multiple personality in a post-traumatic stress disorder of adulthood. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 249-254.
- Young, W.C. (1988, September). Observations on fantasy in the formation of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 13-20.
- Young, W.C. (1992). Recognition and treatment of survivors reporting ritual abuse. In D.K. Sakheim, & S. Devine (Eds.), *Out of darkness: Exploring satanism & ritual abuse* (pp. 249-278). New York: Lexington Books/Macmillan.
- Young, W.C. (1992). Response to the centrality of relationship: What's not being said. *Dissociation*, 5, 179-180.
- Zeldin, E. (1981, February). Multiple personality [Letter]. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 26, 82-83.

DISSOCIATION AND AMNESIA

- Abbott, P.A. (1990). *Clinically significant dissociative phenomena in children and adolescents: Definition, assessment, and treatment*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Abeles, M. & Schilder, P. (1935). Psychogenic loss of personal identity: Amnesia. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 34, 587-604.
- Abse, D.W. (1966). *Hysteria and related mental disorders* (pp. 120-126). London: John Wright & Sons.
- Abse, D.W. (1974). Hysterical conversion and dissociative syndromes and the hysterical character. In S. Arieti, & E.B. Brody (Eds.), *American handbook of psychiatry* (Vol. 3, pp. 160-161). New York: Basic Books.
- Akhtar, S. Lindsey, B., & Kahn, F.L. (1981). Sudden amnesia for personal identity. *Pennsylvania Medicine*, 84, 46-48.
- Akolkar, V.V. (1992). Search for Sharada: Report of a case and its investigation. *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, 86, 209-247.
- Albini, T.K., & Pease, T.E. (1989). Normal and pathological dissociations of early childhood. *Dissociation*, 2, 144-150.
- Allen, J.C. (Ed.). (1993). Diagnosis and treatment of dissociative disorders: A multidisciplinary approach. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* (Special Issue), 57, 281-420.
- Allen, J.C. (1993). Introduction. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 285-286.
- Allen, J.C. (1993). Dissociative processes: Theoretical underpinnings of a working model for clinician and patient. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 287-308.
- Allen, J.C., & Smith, W.H. (1993). Diagnosing dissociative disorders. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 328-343.
- Allen, I.M. (1932). Somnambulism and dissociation of personality. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 11, 319-331.
- Alvarado, C.S. (1989). Dissociation and state-specific psychophysiology during the nineteenth century. *Dissociation*, 2, 160-168.
- Alvarado, C.S. (1991). Iatrogenesis and dissociation: A historical note. *Dissociation*, 4, 36-38.
- Anderson, G.L. (1992). Dissociation, distress and family function. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 210-215.
- Andreason, N.C., & Black, D.W. (1991). Dissociative disorders. In N.C. Andreason (Ed.), *Introductory textbook of psychiatry* (pp. 283-292). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Arias Mayorga, J., del Pozo Perez, M.A., Ortiz de Lejarazu, R., Eiros Bouza, J., & Maranon Cabello, A. (1992). [Previous dissociative psychiatric disorder and status epilepticus in a case of acute HIV infection]. *An Med Interna*, 9, 241-245.
- Arlow, J.A. (1992). Altered ego states. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, 29(2), 65-76.
- Balson, P.M., Dempster, C.R., & Brooks, F.R. (1984). Autohypnosis as a defense against coercive persuasion. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 252-260.
- Barabasz, M. (1990). Treatment of bulimia with hypnosis involving awareness and control in clients with high dissociative capacity. *International Journal of Psychosomatics*, 37, 53-56.
- Barber, J. (1990). Invited discussion of Watkins and Watkins paper, 'Dissociation and displacement: Where goes the ouch?' *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 11-13.
- Barnes, F.F. (1980). Travel and fatigue as causes of partial dissociative reactions. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 21, 55-61.
- Barrett, D. (1992). Fantasizers and dissociators: Data on two distinct subgroups of deep trance subjects. *Psychological Reports*, 71, 1011-1014.
- Bartis, S.P., & Zamansky, H.S. (1984). Dissociation in posthypnotic amnesia: Knowing without knowing. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 103-108.
- Bartis, S.P., & Zamansky, H.S. (1984). Studies in dissociation: Variations of the hidden observer phenomenon. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 338.
- Bartlett, A.E.A., & Drummond, L.M. (1990). Hysterical conversion and dissociation arising as a complication of behavioral psychotherapy treatment of obsessive-compulsive neurosis. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 63, 109-115.
- Batson, R., & Stephens, G. (1989). Integrating a dissociative disorders curriculum into residency training. *Dissociation*, 2, 105-109.
- Beaunis, H. (1887). *Le somnambulisme provoqué* (2nd ed.). Paris: J.B. Balliere.
- Benjamin, L.R., & Benjamin, R. (1992). An overview of family treatment in dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 236-241.
- Benson, F. (1978). Amnesia. *Southern Medical Journal*, 71, 1221-1231.
- Bernstein, E.M. (1986). *Development, reliability, and validity of a dissociation scale*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

- Bernstein, E.M., & Putnam, F.W. (1986). Development, reliability, and validity of a dissociation scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 727-735.
- Binder, L.M., & Pankratz, L. (1987). Neuropsychological evidence of a factitious memory complaint. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 9, 167-171.
- Binet, A. (1890). [Book review of P. Janet, *L'automatisme psychologique*]. *Revue Philosophique*, 29, 1, 186-200.
- Blake-White, J., & Kline, C.M. (1985). Treating the dissociative process in adult victims of childhood incest. *Social Casework*, 66, 394-402.
- Boddy, J. (1992). Comment on the proposed DSM-IV criteria for trance and possession disorder. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 323-329.
- Boon, S., & Draijer, N. (1991). Diagnosing dissociative disorders in the Netherlands: A pilot study with the structured clinical interview for DSM-III-R dissociative disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 458-462.
- Boon, S., & Van der Hart, O. (1988). Dissocieren als overlevingsstrategie bij fysiek en seksueel geweld. Trauma en dissociatie 1 [Dissociation as a survival strategy to physical and sexual violence. Trauma and dissociation 1]. *Maandblad Geestelijke Volksgezondheid*, 43, 1197-1207.
- Bornstein, B. (1946). Hysterical twilight states in an eight-year-old child. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 2, 229-240.
- Bourguignon, E. (1992). The DSM-IV and cultural diversity. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 330-332.
- Bowers, K.S. (1991). Hypnosis: Dissociated experience versus dissociated control. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 264 [Abstract].
- Bowers, K.S., & Brennenman, H.A. (1981). Hypnotic dissociation, dichotic listening, and active versus passive modes of attention. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 90, 55-67.
- Bowers, K.S., & Davidson, T.M. (1991). A neodissociation critique of Spanos' social psychological model of hypnosis. In S.L. Lynn, & J.W. Rhue (Eds.), *Theories of hypnosis: Current models and perspectives* (pp. 105-143). New York: Guilford Press.
- Bowman, E.S. (1993). [Book review of J.M. Goodwin, *Rediscovering childhood trauma: Historical casebook and clinical applications*]. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 402-403.
- Bowman, E.S., & Coons, P.M. (1992). The use of electroconvulsive therapy in patients with dissociative disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 180, 524-528.

- Brandt, J., Rubinsky, E., & Lassen, G. (1988). Uncovering malingered amnesia. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 444, 502-503.
- Branscomb, L.P. (1991). Dissociation in combat-related post-traumatic stress disorder. *Dissociation*, 4, 13-20.
- Branscomb, L.P., & Fagen, J. (1992). Development and validation of a scale measuring childhood dissociation in adults: The childhood dissociative predictor scale. *Dissociation*, 5, 80-86.
- Braun, B.G. (1988, March). The BASK model of dissociation. *Dissociation*, 1, 4-23.
- Braun, B.G. (1988, June). The BASK model of dissociation. Part 2: Treatment. *Dissociation*, 1, 16-23.
- Braun, B.G. (1989). Psychotherapy of the survivor of incest with a dissociative disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 12, 307-324.
- Braun, B.G. (1990). Dissociative disorders as sequelae to incest. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Incest-related syndromes of adult psychopathology* (pp. 227-245). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Braun, B.G. (1990). Unusual medication regimens in the treatment of dissociative disorder patients: Part I: Noradrenergic agents. *Dissociation*, 3, 144-150.
- Bremner, J.D., Southwick, S., Brett, E., Fontana, A., Rosenheck, R., & Charney, D.S. (1992). Dissociation and posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam combat veterans. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 328-332.
- Brende, J.O. (1984). The psychophysiologic manifestations of dissociation. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 41-50.
- Brende, J.O. (1987). Dissociative disorders in Vietnam combat veterans. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 17, 77-86.
- Brende, J.O., & Benedict, B.D. (1980). The Vietnam combat delayed stress response syndrome: Hypnotherapy of 'dissociative symptoms.' *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 23, 34-40.
- Brett, E.A. (1993). Classifications of posttraumatic stress disorder: Anxiety disorder, dissociative disorder, or stress disorder? In J.R.T. Davidson, & E.B. Foa (Eds.), *Posttraumatic stress disorder: DSM-IV and beyond* (pp. 191-204). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Briere, J. (1990). Augmenting Hopkins SCL scales to measure dissociative symptoms: Data from two nonclinical samples. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 55, 376-379.
- Brinkman, J. (1992). Female lives, feminist deaths: The relationship of the Montreal massacre to dissociation, incest, and violence against women. *Canadian Psychology*, 33, 128-143.

- Brna, T.G., & Wilson, C.C. (1990). Psychogenic amnesia. *American Family Physician*, 41, 229-234.
- Brodie, F. (1992). *When "the other woman" is his mother ... Book one: A guide to identify your mate's child abuse, incest, and dissociation*. Tacoma, WA: Winged Eagle Press.
- Bronks, I.G. (1987). Amnesia: Organic and psychogenic. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 414-415.
- Brown, S. (1981). Dissociation of pleasure in psychopathology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 169(1), 31.
- Brown, S. (1981-82). A single sample study of dissociation between expressed and experienced pleasure by gender in mild depression. *International Journal of Psychiatry and Medicine*, 11(1), 69-81.
- Bruhn, A.R. (1992). The early memories procedure: A projective test of autobiographical memory, Part 1. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 58, 1-15.
- Bruhn, A.R. (1992). The early memories procedure: A projective text of autobiographical memory, Part 2. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 58, 336-346.
- Burnett, C.T. (1925). Splitting the mind: An experimental study of normal men. *Psychological Monographs*, 34, No. 2 (Whole No. 155). pp. 1-132.
- Burnham, J.C. (1986). The fragmenting of the soul: Intellectual prerequisites for ideas of dissociation in the United States. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Splits brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 63-84). New York: New York University Press.
- Buzare, A. (1983). Qui est Marie? [Who is Marie?] *Soins Psychiatrie (France)*, 27(1), 31-33.
- Caddy, M.A. (1990). *Predicting sexual abuse from dissociation, somatization, and nightmares*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Cancio, L.C. (1991). Stress and trance in freefall parachuting: A pilot study. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 225-234.
- Cardena, E. (1992). Trance and possession as dissociative disorders. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 287-300.
- Cardena, E., & Spiegel, D. (1991). Suggestibility, absorption, and dissociation: An integrative model of hypnosis. In J.F. Schumaker (Ed.), *Human suggestibility: Advances in theory, research, and application* (pp. 93-107). New York: Routledge.
- Cardena, E., & Spiegel, D. (1993). Dissociative reactions to the San Francisco Bay area earthquake of 1989. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 474-478.

- Carlson, E.B., & Putnam, F.W. (1990). Comment on 'A factor analytic study of two scales measuring dissociation' by Fischer and Elnitsky. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 133-134.
- Carlson, E.B., & Putnam, F.W. (1989). Integrating research on dissociation and hypnotizability: Are there two pathways to hypnotizability? *Dissociation*, 2, 32-38.
- Carlson, E.B., & Rosser-Hogan, R. (1991). Trauma experiences, post-traumatic stress, dissociation, and depression in Cambodian refugees. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1548-1551.
- Carlson, E.T. (1982). Jane C. Rider and her somnambulistic vision. *Histoire des Sciences Medicales*, 17, 110-114.
- Carlson, E.T. (1986). The history of dissociation until 1880. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 7-30). New York: New York University Press.
- Cass, W.A. (1941). An experimental investigation of the dissociation hypothesis utilizing a post-hypnotic technique. *Psychological Bulletin*, 38, 744.
- Castillo, R.J. (1991). *Divided consciousness and enlightenment in Hindu yogis*. *Anthropology of Consciousness*, 2(3-4), 1-6.
- Castillo, R.J. (1992). Cultural considerations for trance and possession disorders in DSM-IV. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 333-336.
- Chancellor, A.M., & Fraser, A.R. (1982). Dissociative disorder, conversion disorder and the use of abreaction in a 22-year-old male. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 95, 418-419.
- Chandarana, P., & Malla, A. (1989). Bulimia and dissociative states: A case report. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 34, 137-139.
- Chapman, C. (1992). Diagnosing dissociative disorders in alcohol and drug dependent clients. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 9, 67-75.
- Christ, J. (1968). Psychoanalytical treatment of a dissociative state with hallucinations. *International Psychiatry Clinics*, 5(1), 47-59.
- Christianson, S., & Nilsson, L. (1984). Functional amnesia as induced by a psychological trauma. *Memory and Cognition*, 12, 142-155.
- Chu, J.A. (1988, December). Ten traps for therapists in the treatment of trauma survivors. *Dissociation*, 1, 24-32.
- Chu, J.A. (1991). Dr. Chu replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1106-1107.
- Chu, J.A. (1991). The repetition compulsion revisited: Reliving dissociated trauma. *Psychotherapy*, 28, 327-332.
- Chu, J.A., & Dill, D.L. (1990). Dissociative symptoms in relation to childhood physical and sexual abuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 887-892.

- Chu, J.A., & Dill, D.L. (1991). Dissociation, borderline personality disorder, and childhood trauma [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 812.
- Cocores, J.A., Santa, W.G., & Patel, M.D. (1984). The Ganser syndrome: Evidence suggesting its classification as a dissociative disorder. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 14, 47-56.
- Coons, P.M. (1986). Dissociative disorders: Diagnosis and treatment. *Indiana Medicine*, 79, 410-415.
- Coons, P.M. (1990). Commentary: ICD-10 and beyond. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 216-217.
- Coons, P.M. (1992). Dissociative disorders not otherwise specified: A clinical investigation of 50 cases with suggestions for typology and treatment. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 187-195.
- Coons, P.M., & Bowman, E.S. (1993). Dissociation and eating [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 171-172.
- Coons, P.M., Cole, C., Pellow, T., & Milstein, V. (1990). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress and dissociation in women victims of abuse. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Incest-related syndromes of adult psychopathology* (pp. 205-225). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Coons, P.M., & Milstein, V. (1990). Self-mutilation associated with dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 81-87.
- Coons, P.M., & Milstein, V. (1992). Psychogenic amnesia: A clinical investigation of 25 cases. *Dissociation*, 5, 73-79.
- Coriat, I.H. (1907). The Lowell case of amnesia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 2, 93-111.
- Cory, C.E. (1923). Two cases of dissociation. In E.S. Robinson, & F.R. Robinson (Eds.), *Readings in general psychology* (pp. 555-569). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Council, J.R. (1991). Hypnotizability, dissociation, and childhood traumata: Separating fact from fantasy. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 267 [Abstract].
- Crabtree, A. (1986). Explanations of dissociation in the first half of the twentieth century. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 85-108). New York: New York University Press.
- Crabtree, A. (1992). Dissociation and memory: A two-hundred-year perspective. *Dissociation*, 5, 150-154.
- Crawford, H.J., Knebel, T.F., Lyons, L.C., & Sturgis, E.T. (1992). Dissociative-like experiences: Relationship to hypnotic responsiveness. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 198.

- Croft, P.B., Heathfield, K.W., & Swash, M. (1973). Differential diagnosis of transient amnesia. *British Medical Journal*, 4, 593-596.
- Cutten, G.B. (1903). The case of John Kinsel. I. *Psychological Review*, 10, 465-497.
- Cutten, G.B. (1903). The case of John Kinsel. II. *Psychological Review*, 10, 615-632.
- Daniel, W.F., & Crovitz, H.F. (1986). ECT-induced alteration of psychogenic amnesia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 74, 302-303.
- Das, P.S., & Saxena, S. (1991). Classification of dissociative symptoms in DSM-III-R and ICD-10 (1989 draft): A study of Indian outpatients. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 425-427.
- Davies, J.M., & Frawley, M.G. (1991). Dissociative processes and transference-countertransference paradigms in the psychoanalytically oriented treatment of adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 2, 5-36.
- Davies, J.M., & Frawley, M.G. (1991). Reply to Gabbard, Shengold, and Grotstein. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 2, 77-96.
- Decker, H.S. (1986). The lure of nonmaterialism in materialistic Europe: Investigations of dissociative phenomena, 1880-1915. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 31-62). New York: New York University Press.
- Demitrack, M.A., Putnam, F.W., Brewerton, T.D., Brandt, H.A., & Gold, P.W. (1990). Relation of clinical variables to dissociative phenomena in eating disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1184-1188.
- Demitrack, M.A., Putnam, F.W., Folsom, V.L., & Krahn, D.D. (1991). Dr. Demitrack and associates reply [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1275.
- Despine, P. (1880). *Le somnambulisme*. Paris: F. Savy.
- Dettmering, P. (1991). Beschreibung einer dissoziation im ich [Description of a dissociation in the ego]. *Jahrbuch der Psychoanalyse*, 28, 210-219.
- Devinsky, O., Putnam, F., Grafman, J., Bramfield, E., & Theodore, W.H. (1989, June). Dissociative states and epilepsy. *Neurology*, 39, 835-840.
- Dickes, R. (1965). The defensive function of an altered state of consciousness: A hypnoid state. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 13, 356-403.
- Dince, P.R. (1977). Partial dissociation as encountered in the borderline patient. *Journal of the American Academy for Psychoanalysis*, 5, 327-345.

- Dissociation: Abstracts, Volumes I-IV, 1988-1991. (1992). *Dissociation*, 5, 43-69.
- Dissociation: Authors of Articles, Volumes I-IV, 1988-1991. (1992). *Dissociation*, 5, 37-42.
- Dissociation: Collected Contents, Volumes I-IV, 1988-1991. (1992). *Dissociation*, 5, 28-26.
- Dithrich, C.W. (1991). Pseudologia fantastica, dissociation, and potential space, in child treatment. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 72, 657-667.
- Domb, Y., & Beaman, K. (1991). Mr. X - A case of amnesia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 423-425.
- Douglass, V.F., & Watkins, J.G. (1990). Relationship of spontaneous amnesia, ego states, and hidden observers to posthypnotically dissociated task interference. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 38, 331.
- Eisen, M.R. (1989). Return of the repressed: Hypnoanalysis of a case of total amnesia. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 37, 107-119.
- Ensink, B.J. (1990). Child sexual abuse, dissociation and mental health care for women. In I. Foeken (Ed.), *On love and violence*. Amsterdam: Stichting De Maan.
- Ensink, B.J. (1990). Dissociatieve verschijnselen bij seexueel misbruikte vrouwen. In Baartman, Burgess, & Rumke (Eds.), *Incest en hulpverlening*. Amersfoort/Leuven: Acco.
- Ensink, B.J. (1992). *Confusing realities: A study on child sexual abuse and psychiatric symptoms*. Amsterdam: Vu University Press.
- Ensink, B.J., & van Otterloo, D. (1989). A validation study of the DES in the Netherlands. *Dissociation*, 2, 221-223.
- Epstein, R.S. (1991). Ganser syndrome, trance logic, and the question of malingering. *Psychiatric Annals*, 21, 238-244.
- Erickson, M. (1933). The investigation of a specific amnesia. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 13, 143-150.
- Evans, F.J. (1990). Will the real pain say 'Yes.' *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 31, 12-13.
- Evans, F.J. (1991). Hypnotizability: Individual differences in dissociation and the flexible control of psychological responses. In S.L. Lynn, & J.W. Rhue (Eds.), *Theories of hypnosis: Current models and perspectives* (pp. 144-168). New York: Guilford Press.
- Evers-Szostak, M., & Sanders, S. (1992). The children's perceptual alteration scale (CPAS): A measure of children's dissociation. *Dissociation*, 5, 91-97.

- Feinstein, A., & Hattersley, A. (1988). Ganser symptoms, dissociation, and dysprosody. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 692-3.
- Feldman, F. (1967). A clinical note: The use of oral tranquilizers to relieve amnesia. *International Journal of Neuropsychiatry*, 3, 138-139.
- Fink, D.L. (1988, June). The core self: A developmental perspective on the dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 1, 43-47.
- Fischer, D.G., & Elnitsky, S. (1990). A factor analytic study of two scales measuring dissociation. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 32, 201-207.
- Fischer, D.G. (1990). Reply to Carlson and Putnam letter. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 134-135.
- Fitzgerald, J.M. (1991). A developmental account of early childhood amnesia. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 132, 159-171.
- Fleming, J. (1987). Dissociative episodes presenting as somnambulism: A case report. *Sleep Research*, 16, 263.
- Fox, C.D. (1909). Report of a case of dissociated personality, characterized by the presence of somnambulistic states and automatism, which recovered, following employment of hypnotic suggestion. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 4, 201-217.
- Frances, A.J., Pincus, H.A., First, M.B., Widiger, T.A., & Davis, W.W. (1991). Dr. Frances and associates reply [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1281-1282.
- Frank, R.L. (1969). Conversion and dissociation. *New York State Journal of Medicine*, 1872-1877.
- Frankel, F.H. (1990). Hypnotizability and dissociation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 823-829.
- Frankel, F. (1991). Dr. Frankel replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 814-815.
- Frankel, F. (1991). Dr. Frankel replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1105-1106.
- Fraser, G.A. (1991). The dissociative table technique: A strategy for working with ego states in dissociative disorders and ego-state therapy. *Dissociation*, 4, 205-213.
- Fraser, S. (1988). *My father's house: A memoir of incest*. New York: Tichnor & Fields.
- Frederick, C., & McNeil, S. (1993). From strength to strength: "Inner strength" with immature ego states. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35(4), 250-256.
- Freeman, L. (1972). *The story of Anna O*. New York: Walker and Company.

- Freud, S., & Breuer, J. (1964). Studies on hysteria. *The complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud*. (Vol. II). London: Hogarth Press.
- Frischholz, E.J. (1992). Dissociation. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 40, 205.
- Frischholz, E.J., & Braun, B.G. (1991). The role of hypnotizability and dissociation assessment in differential diagnosis. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 266 [Abstract].
- Frischholz, E.J., Braun, B.G., Sachs, R.G., Hopkins, L., Shaeffer, D., Lewis, J., Leavitt, F., Pasquotto, J.N., & Schwartz, D.R. (1990). The dissociative experiences scale: Further replication and validation. *Dissociation*, 3, 151-153.
- Frischholz, E.J., Braun, B.G., Sachs, R.G., Schwartz, D.R., Lewis, J., Shaeffer, D., Westergaard, C., & Pasquotto, J. (1991). Construct validity of the dissociative experiences scale (DES): I. The relationship between the DES and other self report instruments. *Dissociation*, 4, 185-188.
- Frischholz, E.J., Braun, B.G., Lipman, L.S., & Sachs, R. (1992). Suggested posthypnotic amnesia in psychiatric patients and normals. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35, 29-39.
- Frischholz, E.J., Braun, B.G., Sachs, R.G., Schwartz, D.R., Lewis, J., Shaeffer, D., Westergaard, C., & Pasquotto, J. (1992). Construct validity of the Dissociative Experiences Scale: II. Its relationship to hypnotizability. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35, 145-152.
- Frischholz, E.J., Lipman, L.S., Braun, B.G., & Sachs, R.G. (1992). Psychopathology, hypnotizability, and dissociation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1521-1525.
- Fromm, E. (1968). Dissociative and integrative processes in hypnoanalysis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 10, 174-177.
- Gabbard, G.O. (1991). Commentary on "Dissociative processes and transference-countertransference paradigms..." by Jody Messler Davies and Mary Gail Frawley. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 2, 37-47.
- Gabel, S. (1988). Dissociative phenomena and monitoring of self: Experimental, clinical and theoretical considerations. *Integrative Psychiatry*, 6, 53-68.
- Gabel, S. (1989). Dreams as a possible reflection of a dissociated self-monitoring system. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 177, 560-568.
- Gabel, S. (1990). Dreams and dissociation theory: Speculations on beneficial aspects of their linkage. *Dissociation*, 3(1), 38-47.
- Gainer, M.J., & Torem, M.S. (1993). Ego-state therapy for self-injurious behavior. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35(4), 257-266.

- Galper, M.F. (1983). The atypical dissociation disorder: Some etiological, diagnostic and treatment issues. In M.F. Galper, *Psychodynamic perspectives on religion, sect, and cult* (pp. 353-461). Boston: John Wright, Inc.
- Garcia, F.O. (1990). The concept of dissociation and conversion in the new edition of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10). *Dissociation*, 3(4), 204-208.
- Garver, R.B., Fuselier, G.D., & Booth, T.B. (1981). The hypnotic treatment of amnesia in an Air Force basic trainee. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 24, 3-6.
- Geleerd, E.R., Hacker, F.J., & Rapaport, D. (1945). Contribution to the study of amnesia and allied conditions. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 14, 199-220.
- Gilbertson, A., Torem, M., Cohen, R., Newman, I., & Radojicic, C. (1992). Susceptibility of common self-report measures of dissociation to malingering. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 216-220.
- Gill, M., & Rapaport, D. (1942). A case of amnesia and its bearing on the theory of memory. *Character and Personality*, 11, 166-172.
- Gillespie, R.D. (1937). Amnesia. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 37, 748-764.
- Gioloas, M.H., & Sanders, B. (1992). Pain and suffering as a function of dissociation level and instructional set. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 205-209.
- Glantz, K., & Himer, J. (1992). Sex therapy with dissociative disorders: A protocol. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 18, 147-153.
- Glover, E. (1943). The concept of dissociation. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 24, 7-13.
- Goderez, B.I. (1987). The survivor syndrome: Massive psychic trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 51, 96-113.
- Goff, D.C., Olin, J.A., Jenike, M.A., Baer, L., & Buttolph, M.L. (1992). Dissociative symptoms in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 180, 332-337.
- Goldberg, P. (1987). The role of distractions in the maintenance of dissociative mental states. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 68, 511-524.
- Goldner, E.M., Cockhill, L.A., Bakan, R., & Birmingham, C.L. (1991). Dissociative experiences and eating disorders [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1274-1275.
- Good, M.I. (1989). Substance-induced dissociative disorders and psychiatric nosology. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 9, 88-93.

- Good, M.I. (1991). Organic dissociative syndrome associated with antimigrane pharmacotherapy. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 36, 597-599.
- Goodwin, J. (1988, March). Munchausen's syndrome as a dissociative disorder. *Dissociation*, 1, 54-60.
- Goodwin, J.M. (Ed.). (1993). *Rediscovering childhood trauma: Historical casebook and clinical applications*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Goodwin, J.M., & Attias, R. (1993). Eating disorders in survivors of multimodal childhood abuse. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 327-341). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Goodwin, J., Cheeves, K., & Connell, V. (1988, December). Defining a syndrome of severe symptoms in survivors of severe incestuous abuse. *Dissociation*, 1, 11-16.
- Goodwin, J., Hill, S., & Attias, R. (1990). Historical and folk techniques of exorcism: Applications to the treatment of dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 3(2), 94-101.
- Goodwin, J.M., Wilson, N., & Connell, V. (1992). Natural history of severe symptoms in borderline women treated in an incest group. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 221-226.
- Gorman, J.N. (1972). Dissociation and play therapy. *Journal of Psychiatric Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 10, 23-26.
- Grame, C.J. (1993). Internal containment in the treatment of patients with dissociative disorders. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 355-361.
- Graves, S.M. (1989). Dissociative disorders and dissociative symptoms at a community mental health center. *Dissociation*, 2, 119-127.
- Griffin, R.B. (1989). *The utility of the Rorschach and the MMPI in identifying dissociative disorder*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Gross, M. (1972). Hypnosis for dissociative reaction: Its diagnostic and therapeutic benefits. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 30, 203.
- Gross, M. (1981). Hypnosis for dissociation - Diagnostic and therapeutic. *Journal of the American Society of Psychosomatic Dentistry and Medicine*, 28, 49-56.
- Grotstein, J.S. (1991). Commentary on "Dissociative processes and transference-countertransference paradigms..." by Jody Messler Davies and Mary Gail Frawley. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 2, 61-76.
- Gruber, L.N. (1991). Dissociative disorders. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 42, 755.

- Gruenewald, D. (1986). Dissociation: Appearance and meaning. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 116-122.
- Gudjonsson, G.H. (1979). The use of electrodermal responses in a case of amnesia (A case report). *Medical Science and the Law*, 19, 138-140.
- Gudjonsson, G.H., & Haward, R.C. (1982). Case report - hysterical amnesia as an alternative to suicide. *Medical Science and Law*, 22, 68-72.
- Gudjonsson, G.H., & Taylor, P.J. (1985). Cognitive deficit in a case of retrograde amnesia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 715-718.
- Gupta, R., & Chawla, L.S. (1991). Dissociation in endogenous psychosis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 395-396.
- Haberman, M.A. (1986). Spontaneous trance or dissociation: A suicide attempt in a schizophrenic Vietnam veteran. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 28, 177-182.
- Hamill, R. (1924). Amnesia and pathologic stealing. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 12, 125-126.
- Hart, B. (1926). The concept of dissociation. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 10, 241-263.
- Haule, J.R. (1986). Pierre Janet and dissociation: The first transference theory and its origins in hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 86-94.
- Havens, L.L. (1966). Pierre Janet. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 145, 383-398.
- Heber, A.S., Fleisher, W.P., Ross, C.A., & Stanwich, R.S. (1989). Dissociation in alternative healers and traditional therapists: A comparative study. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 43, 562-574.
- Heim, E. (1989). Psychogener dammerzustand [Psychogenic trance]. *Schweizerische Rundschau für Medizin Praxis*, 78, 812-815.
- Hemphill, R.E., & Stuart, J.R. (1949). Simulated amnesia for identity treated by electrically induced epilepsy. *British Medical Journal*, 1, 938-940.
- Herman, M. (1938). The use of intravenous sodium amytal in psychogenic amnesiac states. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 12, 738-742.
- Hess, D.J. (1990). Ghosts and domestic politics in Brazil: Some parallels between spirit possession and spirit infestation. *Ethos*, 18, 407-438.
- Heuler, W. (1991). Hospitalization - treatment of choice or choice to avoid? *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 22.

- Hilgard, E.R. (1973). Dissociation revisited. In M. Henle, J. Jaynes, & J. Sullivan (Eds.), *Historical conceptions of psychology* (pp. 205-219). New York: Springer.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1974). Toward a neo-dissociation theory: Multiple cognitive controls in human functioning. *Prospectives in Biology and Medicine*, 17, 301-316.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1976). Neodissociation theory of multiple cognitive control systems. In G.E. Schwartz & D. Shapiro (Eds.), *Consciousness and self-regulation: Advances in research* (Vol. 1, pp. 137-171). New York: Plenum.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1979). Divided consciousness in hypnosis: The implications of the hidden observer. In E. Fromm, & R.E. Shor (Eds.), *Hypnosis: Developments in research and new perspectives* (pp. 45-80). New York: Aldine.
- Hilgard, E.R. (1991). A neodissociation interpretation of hypnosis. In S.L. Lynn, & J.W. Rhue (Eds.), *Theories of hypnosis: Current models and perspectives* (pp. 83-104). New York: Guilford Press.
- Hollander, M.H. (1989). Introduction to dissociative disorders (or hysterical neurosis, dissociative type). In T.B. Karasu (Ed.), *Treatments of psychiatric disorders* (Vol. 3, pp. 2185). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Hornstein, N.L., & Putnam, F.W. (1992). Clinical phenomenology of child and adolescent dissociative disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 1077-1085.
- Horton, K.D., Smith, S.A., Barghout, N.K., & Connolly, D.A. (1992). The use of indirect memory tests to assess malingered amnesia: A study of metamemory. *Journal of Experimental Psychology General*, 121, 326-351.
- Horton, P.C. (1989). Dissociative disorder not otherwise specified. In T.B. Karasu (Ed.), *Treatments of psychiatric disorders* (Vol. 3, pp. 2222-2226). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Hulsey, T.L. (1991). Trauma and dissociation [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1422.
- Hunter, M.E. (1989). Dissociative disorders: Need for Vancouver unit? *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 141, 874-875.
- Ingalls, G.S. (1939). Hysterical amnesia relieved by induced convulsions. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 90, 453-454.
- Irwin, H.J. (1980). Out of the body down under: Some cognitive characteristics of Australian students reporting OOBES. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research*, 50, 448-459.
- Jacobs, D.F. (1988). Evidence for a common dissociative-like reaction among addicts. *Journal of Gambling Behavior*, 4(1), 27-37.

- Jacobson, A., & Kales, A. (1967). Somnambulism: All-night EEG and related studies. *Research Publications of the Association for Research on Nervous and Mental Disease*, 45, 424-448.
- Jacobson, A., Kales, A., Lehmann, D., & Zweig, J.R. (1965). Somnambulism: All-night electroencephalographic studies. *Science*, 148, 975-977.
- Jaffe, R. (1968). Dissociative phenomena in former concentration camp inmates. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 49, 310-312.
- James, W. (1890). *The principles of psychology*. (2 Vols.) New York: Dover Publications Inc.
- Janet, P. (1885). Note sur quelques phenomenes de somnambulisme. *Bulletin de la Societe de Psychologie Physiologique*, 1, 24-32. (Also in: *Revue Philosophique*, 1886, 21, I, 190-198.)
- Janet, P. (1886). Deuxieme note sur le sommeil provoque a distance et la suggestion mental pendant l'ete somnambulique. *Bulletin de la Societe de Psychologie Physiologique*, 2, 70-80. (Also in: *Revue Philosophique*, 1886, 22, II, 212-223.)
- Janet, P. (1887). L'Anesthesie systematisee et la dissociation des phenomenes psychologiques. *Revue Philosophique*, 23, I, 449-472.
- Janet, P. (1888). Les actes inconsients et la memoire pendant le somnambulisme. *Revue Philosophique*, 25, I, 238-279.
- Janet, P. (1889). *L'Automatisme psychologique*. Paris: Alcan.
- Janet, P. (1891). Etude sur un cas d'aboulie et d'idees fixes. *Revue Philosophique*, 331, 258-287, 382-407.
- Janet, P. (1892). L'anesthesie hysterique [Hysterical anesthesia]. *Archives de Neurologie*, 23, 323-352.
- Janet, P. (1892). L'amnesie hysterique [Hysterical amnesia]. *Archives de Neurologie*, 24, 29-55.
- Janet, P. (1892). La suggestion chez les hysteriques [Suggestion in hystericals]. *Archives de Neurologie*, 24, 448-470.
- Janet, P. (1893). L'amnesie continue [Continuous amnesia]. *Revue Generale des Sciences*, 4, 167-179.
- Janet, P. (1893). L'Amnesie continue. *Revue Generale des Sciences*, 4, 167-179.
- Janet, P. (1897). L'Influence somnambulique et le besoin de direction. *Revue Philosophique*, 43, I, 113-143.
- Janet, P. (1897). L'insomnie par idee fixe subconsciente [Insomnia because of subconscious fixed idea]. *Presse Medicale*, 5(II), 1-44.
- Janet, P. (1904). L'Amnesie et la dissociation des souvenirs par l'emotion. *Journal de Psychologie*, 1, 417-453.

- Jaschke, V.A., & Spiegel, D. (1992). A case of probable dissociative disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 56, 246-260.
- Jensen, J.D. (1992). Dissociation and suicide in the young [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 578-79.
- Jones, E. (1909). Remarks on a case of complete autopsychic amnesia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 4, 218-235.
- Jones, J.R., & Horrocks, F.A. (1987). Fictitious epilepsy associated with amnesia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 257-258.
- Kales, A., Paulson, M., Jacobson, A., Kales, J.D., & Walter, R.D. (1966). Somnambulism: Psychophysiological correlates. I. All-night EEG studies. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 14, 586-594.
- Kales, A., Paulson, M., Jacobson, A., & Kales, J.D. (1966). Somnambulism: Psychophysiological correlates. II. Psychiatric interviews, psychological testing, and discussion. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 14, 595-604.
- Kales, A., Soldatos, C.R., Caldwell, A.B., Kales, J.D., Humphery, F.J., Charney, D.S., & Schweitzer, P.K. (1980). Somnambulism. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1406-1410.
- Kampman, R. (1992). *Ihmiser rajat: Miksi hypnoosi parantaa* [The borders of the person: Why use hypnosis in healing]. Helsinki, Finland: Werner Soderstrom Osakeyhtio.
- Kanzer, M. (1939). Amnesia: A statistical study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 96, 711-716.
- Kaplan, J.M., & Deabler, H.L. (1975). Hypnotherapy with a severe dissociative hysterical disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 18, 83-89.
- Kaszniak, A.W., Berren, M.R., & Santiago, J. (1988). Amnesia as a consequence of male rape: A case report. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 97, 100-104.
- Kempf, E.F. (1915). Some studies in the psychopathology of acute dissociation of the personality. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 2, 361-89.
- Kennedy, A., & Neville, J. (1957). Sudden loss of memory. *British Medical Journal*, 2, 428-433.
- Kenny, M.G. (1992). Notes on proposed revisions of the dissociative disorders section of the DSM-III-R. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 337-340.
- Khouzam, H.R. (1987). Treatment of recurrent major depression agitation and dissociative state with trimipramine. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 32, 816.
- Kiersch, T.A. (1962). Amnesia: A clinical study of ninety-eight cases. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 119, 57-60.

- Kihlstrom, J.F., & Evans, F.J. (1979). *Functional disorders of memory*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Kim, K. (1992). Comment on DSM-IV criteria for trance and possession. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 341-342.
- Kirmayer, L.J. (1991). Culture, social structure and dissociative experience. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 263 [Abstract].
- Kirmayer, L.J. (Ed.). (1992). Editorial [Special issue]. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 283-285.
- Kirshner, L.A. (1973). Dissociative reactions: An historical review and clinical study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 49, 698-711.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). Dissociative disorders. In A.E. Skodol & R.L. Spitzer (Eds.), *An annotated bibliography of DSM-III* (pp. 119-24). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1987). On the use of hypnosis to find lost objects: A case report of a tandem hypnotic technique. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 242-248.
- Kluft, R.P. (1988). The dissociative disorders. In J.A. Talbott, R.E. Hales, & S.C. Yudofsky (Eds.), *The American Psychiatric Press textbook of psychiatry* (pp. 557-585). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Dissociation and subsequent vulnerability: A preliminary study. *Dissociation*, 3, 167-173.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Dissociative disorders in impaired psychiatry residents and graduate students in psychology. *Dissociation*, 3, 48-53.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Editorial: Collage with red thread. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 175-176.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Editorial: The darker side of dissociation. *Dissociation*, 3, 125-126.
- Kluft, R.P. (Ed.). (1990). *Incest-related syndromes of adult psychopathology*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kluft, R.P. (1990). Invited discussion. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 13-15.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Editorial: Living with uncertainty. *Dissociation*, 4, 178-179.
- Kluft, R.P. (1991). Enhancing the hospital treatment of dissociative disorder patients by developing nursing expertise in the application of hypnotic techniques without formal trance induction. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 158-167.
- Kluft, R.P. (1992). Editorial: Dissociative disorders in childhood and adolescence: New frontiers. *Dissociation*, 5, 2-3.

- Kluft, R.P. (1992). The use of hypnosis with dissociative disorders. *Psychiatric Medicine*, 10, 31-46.
- Kluft, R.P., Steinberg, M., & Spitzer, R.L. (1988). DSM-III-R revisions in the dissociative disorders: An explanation of their derivation and rationale. *Dissociation*, 1, 39-46.
- Knowles, F.W. (1964). Hypnosis in amnesic states: A report of seven cases. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 63, 100-103.
- Kolb, L.C. (1986). Comments on post-traumatic stress disorder and dissociation. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 171-178). New York: New York University Press.
- Kopelman, M.D. (1987). Amnesia: Organic and psychogenic. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 428-442.
- Koss-Chioino, J.D. (1992). Possession-trance and psychopathology: Mismatched conceptual constructs. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 343-344.
- Krippner, S. (1972). Altered states of consciousness. In J. White (Ed.) *Highest states of consciousness* (pp. 1-5). New York: Doubleday.
- Kubie, L. (1945). The value of dissociated states in the therapeutic process. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 38, 681-683.
- Kunzendorf, R.G., & Marsden, D. (1991). Dissociation in ambidextrous students. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 73, 778.
- LaCalle, T.M. (1991). The bond of trust and the therapeutic alliance. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 26.
- Ladame, P.L. (1888). Observation de somnambulisme hysterique avec doublement de la personnalite gueri par la suggestion. *Revue de L'Hypnotisme Experimentale & Therapeutique*, 2, 257-262.
- Lambek, M. (1992). Discreteness or discretion? *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 345-346.
- Landis, T.Y. (1990). *Children in shelters: An exploration of dissociative processes and traumatization in some children*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Landrum, L.R. (1991). *The role of dissociation in the late life adjustment of World War II POWs*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Laughlin, H.P. (1953). The dissociative reactions: Dissociation, double personality, depersonalization, amnesia, fugue states, somnambulism, and hypnosis. *Medical Annals of the District of Columbia*, 22, 541-551.

- Laurence, J.-R., Nadon, R., Nogrady, H., & Perry, C. (1986). Duality, dissociation, and memory creation in highly hypnotizable subjects. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 34, 295-310.
- Lazar, B.S. (1982). Minimization of dissociation in hypnotherapy. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 30, 203.
- Lazrove, S. (1993). [Book review of J. Singer (Ed.), *Repression and dissociation: Implications for personality theory, psychopathology, and health*]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 159.
- Leavitt, F.H. (1935). The etiology of temporary amnesia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 91, 1079-1088.
- Lennox, W.G. (1943). Amnesia, real and feigned. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 99, 732-743.
- Lester, M.E. (1989). The sum of the parts: Written dialogue in the treatment of incest. *Journal of Independent Social Work*, 4, 79-84.
- Lewis, V.E. (1989). *Dissociative disorders: A critical examination of the mood-state-dependent learning model*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Lewis-Fernandez, R. (1992). The proposed DSM-IV trance and possession disorder category: Potential benefits and risks. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 301-318.
- Li, D., & Spiegel, D. (1992). A neural network model of dissociative disorders. *Psychiatric Annals*, 22, 144-147.
- Liebowitz, M.R. (1992). Dissociative experiences scale [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 719.
- Liner, D. (1989). *Dissociation and hypnotizability in abused children*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Linn, L. (1989). Psychogenic amnesia. In T.B. Karasu (Ed.), *Treatments of psychiatric disorders* (Vol. 3, pp. 2186-2190). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Liotti, G. (1992). Disorganized/disoriented attachment in the etiology of the dissociative disorders. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 196-204.
- Lloyd, W.E. (1908). Notes on a case of spontaneous somnambulism. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 2, 239-259.
- Lockwood, C. (1991). Editorial: The father of all Freudian slips. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 5.
- Loewenstein, R.J. (1991). Psychogenic amnesia and psychogenic fugue: A comprehensive review. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 189-222). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Loftus, E.F., & Burns, T.E. (1982). Mental shock produce retrograde amnesia. *Memory and Cognition*, 10, 318-323.
- Ludolph, P.S. (1981). *The dissociative tendency: Its relationship to personality style and psychopathology*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Ludwig, A.M. (1966). Altered states of consciousness. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 15, 225-234.
- Ludwig, A.M. (1983). The psychobiological function of dissociation. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 93-99.
- Lynch, B.E., & Bradford, J.M. (1980). Amnesia: Its detection by psychophysiological measures. *Bulletin of American Academy of Psychiatry and Law*, 13, 288-297.
- Lyon, L.S. (1985). Facilitating telephone number recall in a case of psychogenic amnesia. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 16, 147-149.
- Mahowald, M.W., Bundlie, S.R., & Schenck, C.H. (1989). Status dissociatus. *Sleep Research*, 18, 18.
- Mahowald, M.W., & Schenck, C.H. (1992). Dissociated states of wakefulness and sleep. *Neurology*, 42(Suppl 6), 44-52.
- Malinosky-Rummell, R.R., & Hoier, T.S. (1991). Validating measures of dissociation in sexually abused and nonabused children. *Behavior Assessment*, 13, 341-357.
- Margolis, C.G. (1990). Invited discussion. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 31, 15-17.
- Markowitz, J., & Viederman, M. (1986). A case report of dissociative pseudodementia. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 8, 87-90.
- Markowitsch, H.J. (1988). Transient psychogenic amnesia. *Italian Journal of Neurological Science*, 9(Suppl.), 49-51.
- Markus, H., & Nerijs, P. (1987). The interface between motivation and self-concept. In K. Yardley, & T. Honess (Eds.), *Self and identity: Psychosocial perspectives* (pp. 157-172). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Marmer, S.S. (1980). The dream in dissociative states. In J.M. Natterson (Ed.), *The dream in clinical practice* (pp. 163-175). New York: Jason Aronson.
- Martindale, C. (1980). Subelves: The internal representation of situational and personal dispositions. *Review of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1, 113-218.
- Masters, K.S. (1992). Hypnotic susceptibility, cognitive dissociation, and runner's high in a sample of marathon runners. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 34, 193-201.

- Mathis, B.J. (1988). Dissociation and splitting: Two different continuums. *Psychotherapy in Private Practice*, 6, 21-28.
- Matsuki, M.N., Fuhui, S.S., & Oda, K. (1981). Total amnesia: Its psychopathology and psychodynamics. *Seishin Igaku*, 23, 1233-1240.
- Mayer, E.E. (1901). A case of localized amnesia. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 37, 1601-1605.
- Mayer, E.E. (1920). A dissociated personality: With an analysis of its psychological problems. *American Journal of Insanity*, 76, 465-487.
- McCallum, K.E., Lock, J., Kulla, M., Rorty, M., & Wetzel, R.D. (1992). Dissociative symptoms and disorders in patients with eating disorders. *Dissociation*, 5(4), 227-235.
- McCormack, J.N. (1883). Double identity after trepanning. *Medical Record (New York)*, 23, 570.
- McElroy, L.P. (1992). Early indicators of pathological dissociation in sexually abused children. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 16, 833-846.
- McKellar, P. (1977). Autonomy, imagery, and dissociation. *Journal of Mental Imagery*, 1, 93-108.
- McLachlan, D.G. (1966). Dissociated states and automatism. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 65, 598-600.
- Merriam, A.E. (1988). Emotional arousal-induced transient global amnesia: Case report, differentiation from hysterical amnesia, and an etiologic hypothesis. *Neuropsychiatry, Neuropsychology, and Behavioral Neurology*, 1, 73-78.
- Merriman, S.R. (1990). Dissociation and multiple personality disorder. *The Counselor*, 9(1), 26-27.
- Middlebrook, D.W. (1991). *Anne Sexton*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Miller, A. (1986). Hypnotherapy in a case of dissociated incest. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 34, 13-28.
- Miller, M.E., & Bowers, K.S. (1993). Hypnotic analgesia: Dissociated experience or dissociated control? *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 102, 29-38.
- Miller, R.O. (1984). The possible use of auto-hypnosis as resistance during hypnotherapy. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 236-242.
- Moleman, N., van der Hart, O., & van der Kolk, B. (1992). The partus stress reaction: A neglected etiological factor in postpartum psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 180, 271-272.
- Money, J., & Primrose, C. (1968). Sexual dimorphism and dissociation in the psychology of male transsexuals. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 147, 472-486.

- Morrison, J. (1989). [Book review of J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives*]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 274-275.
- Morselli, G.E. (1930). Sulla dissoziiazione mentale. *Rivista Sperimentale di Freniatria*, 54, 209-322.
- Mulhern, S. (1991). Embodied alternative identities: Bearing witness to a world that might have been. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 769-786.
- Murphy, P.S. (1992). *Dissociative experiences in a college population*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Nadon, R., D'Eon, J., McConkey, K., Laurence, J., & Perry, C. (1988). Posthypnotic amnesia, the hidden observer effect, and duality during hypnotic age regression. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 36, 19-37.
- Nakdimen, K.A. (1990). Dissociative disorders. *Psychiatric Times*, 7(8), 9.
- Nemiah, J.C. (1979). Dissociative amnesia: A clinical and theoretical reconsideration. In F. Kihlstrom, & F.J. Evans (Eds.), *Functional disorders of memory* (pp. 303-323). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Nemiah, J.C. (1981). Dissociative disorders. In A.M. Freeman & H.I. Kaplan (Eds.), *Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry* (3rd Ed.). Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Nemiah, J.C. (1989). Dissociative disorders. (Hysterical neuroses, dissociative type). In H.I. Kaplan & B.J. Sadock (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry* (5th ed., vol. 1, pp. 1028-1044). Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Nemiah, J.C. (1991). Dissociation, conversion, and somatization. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 248-260). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Neuberger, L. (1992). The use of drama therapy in the treatment of dissociation from childhood sexual abuse. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 30/02 (Masters Abstracts), 377.
- Nogrady, H., McConkey, K.M., Laurence, J., & Perry, C. (1983). Dissociation, duality, and demand characteristics in hypnosis. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 92, 223-235.
- Norton, G.R. (1990). Factors that predict scores on the dissociative experiences scale. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 46, 273-277.
- Oldenbrants, G. (1968). Hypnosis and dissociative states. In L. LeCran (Ed.), *Experimental hypnosis* (pp. 416-420). New York: Citadel Press.
- Orange, L.M. (1993). Long-delayed memories of abuse: True recall or artifact of therapy? *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 21(3), 1, 13.

- Orzeck, A.Z., McGuire, C., & Longenecker, E.D. (1958). Multiple self concepts as affected by mood states. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 115, 349-353.
- O'Toole, M.A. (1990). *Pathways to dissociation and hypnotizability*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Oxman, T.E., Rosenberg, S.D., Schnurr, P.P., Tucker, G.J., & Gala, G. (1988). The language of altered states. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 401-408.
- Paley, A.N. (1988). Growing up in chaos: The dissociative response. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 48, 72-83.
- Pankratz, L. (1983). A new technique for the assessment and modification of feigned memory deficit. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 57, 367-372.
- Parfitt, D.N., & Call, C.M.C. (1944). Psychogenic amnesia: The refusal to remember. *Journal of Mental Science*, 90, 511-531.
- Parkin, A.J. (1987). Psychogenic disorders of memory. In A.J. Parkin, *Memory and amnesia: An introduction* (pp. 153-171). Oxford, United Kingdom: Blackwell.
- Parks, J., Hillard, J.R., & Gillig, P.M. (1989). Jane and John Doe in the psychiatric emergency service. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 60, 297-302.
- Paul, F. (1941). Establishing real identity of patient following metrazol shock. *Delaware State Medical Journal*, 13, 98-100.
- Pawlicki, C.M., & Gaumer, C. (1993). Nursing care of the self-mutilating patient. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 380-389.
- Peltzer, K. (1989). Nosology and etiology of a spirit disorder (vimbuza) in Malawi. *Psychopathology*, 22, 145-151.
- Perry, C. (1980). Commissurotomy and multiple minds. *Ethics of Science and Medicine*, 7, 171-177.
- Perry, C. (1984). Dissociative phenomena of hypnosis. *Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 12, 71-84.
- Perry, C. (1992). Are trance and possession disorders linked to high hypnotizability? *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, 29(4), 347-358.
- Peters, G.J. (1992). Anybody home? Dealing with dissociation in ACOAs and abuse survivors. *Professional Counselor*, 7(2), 61-63.
- Peterson, G. (1991). Children coping with trauma: Diagnosis of 'dissociation identity disorder.' *Dissociation*, 4, 152-164.
- Peterson, G. (1991). Comments on report of DSM-IV [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1281.

- Peterson, G. (1993). Diagnosing childhood dissociative disorders. *Psychiatric News*, 28(3), 14.
- Peterson, W.H. (1991). Dissociative disorders and partial complex seizures [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1106.
- Phillips, M. (1993). The use of ego-state therapy in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35(4), 241-249.
- Pirozynski, T., Scripcuru, G., & Pirozynski, M. (1983). Le psychopathologie de l'interaction et la victimologie dans la dynamique de la dissociabilite. *Revista Medico-chirurgicala*, 87, 9-12.
- Powers, S.M. (1991). Fantasy proneness, amnesia, and the UFO abduction phenomenon. *Dissociation*, 4, 46-54.
- Prince, M. (1908). Experiments to determine co-conscious (subconscious) ideation. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 3, 33-42.
- Prichard, J.C. (1850). Somnambulism and animal magnetism. In J. Forbes, A. Tweedie, & J. Conolly (Eds.), *The cyclopaedia of practical medicine* (Vol. 4, pp. 194-211). (Revised and enlarged by R. Dunglison). Philadelphia: Lea and Blanchard.
- Putnam, F.W. (1985). Dissociation as a response to extreme trauma. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *The childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 65-97). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Putnam, F.W. (1985). Pieces of the mind: Recognizing the psychological effects of abuse. *Justice for Children*, 1, 6-7.
- Putnam, F.W. (1989). Pierre Janet and modern views of dissociation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 2, 413-429.
- Putnam, F.W. (1990). The disturbance of 'self' in victims of childhood sexual abuse. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Incest-related syndromes of adult psychopathology* (pp. 113-131). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Putnam, F.W. (1991). Dissociative disorders in children and adolescents: A developmental perspective. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 519-531.
- Putnam, F.W. (1991). Dissociative phenomena. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 145-160). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Putnam, F.W. (1992). Using hypnosis for therapeutic ab reactions. *Psychiatric Medicine*, 10(1), 51-65.

- Putnam, F.W. (1993). Dissociation in the inner city. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 179-200). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Putnam, F.W. (1993). Dissociative disorders in children: Behavioral profiles and problems. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 17, 39-45.
- Quen, J.M. (Ed.). (1986). *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives*. New York: New York University Press.
- Quimby, L.C. (1991). Dissociative symptoms and aggression in a state mental hospital. *Dissociation*, 4, 21-24.
- Ramchandani, D., & Schindler, B. (1992). Distinguishing features of pseudocomplex partial seizures. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 56, 479-486.
- Ramchandani, D., & Schindler, B. (1992). Evaluation of pseudoseizures: A psychiatric perspective. *Psychosomatics*, 34, 70-79.
- Ray, S. (1991). Managing dissociative memory pain. *Beyond Survival*, 2(6), 14-15.
- Ray, W.J., June, K., Turaj, K., & Lundy, R. (1991). Dissociative experiences in a college age population: A factor analytic study of two dissociation scales. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 13, 417-424.
- Reagor, P.A., Kasten, J.D., & Morelli, N. (1992). A checklist for screening dissociative disorders in children and adolescents. *Dissociation*, 5, 4-19.
- Rendon, M. (1977). The dissociation of dissociation. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 23, 240-243.
- Richards, D.G. (1990). Dissociation and transformation. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 30, 54-83.
- Richards, D.G. (1991). A study of the correlations between subjective psychic experiences and dissociative experiences. *Dissociation*, 4, 83-91.
- Richards, P., & Persinger, M.A. (1991). Temporal lobe signs, the dissociative experiences scale and the hemispheric quotient. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 72, 1139-1142.
- Rickman, G. (1991). Dick, deception, and dissociation: A comment on 'The two faces of Philip K. Dick.' *Science Fiction Studies*, 18, 290-293.
- Riley, K.C. (1988). Measurement of dissociation. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176, 449-450.
- Rosenzweig, S. (1946). The dynamics of an amnesic personality. *Journal of Personality*, 15, 121-142.

- Ross, C.A. (1990). Comment on Garcia's 'The concept of dissociation and conversion in the new ICD-10.' *Dissociation*, 3(4), 211-213.
- Ross, C.A. (1991). The dissociated executive self and the cultural dissociation barrier. *Dissociation*, 4, 55-61.
- Ross, C.A., Anderson, G., Fleisher, W.P., & Norton, G.R. (1992). Dissociative experiences among psychiatric inpatients. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 14, 350-354.
- Ross, C.A., & Clark, P. (1992). Assessment of childhood trauma and dissociation in an emergency department. *Dissociation*, 5, 163-165.
- Ross, C.A., Heber, S., & Anderson, G. (1990). The dissociative disorders interview schedule. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1698-1699.
- Ross, C.A., Heber, S., Norton, G.R., Anderson, D., Anderson, G., & Barchet, P. (1989). The dissociative disorders interview schedule: A structured interview. *Dissociation*, 2, 169-189.
- Ross, C.A., Joshi, S., & Currie, R. (1990). Dissociative experiences in the general population. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1547-1552.
- Ross, C.A., Joshi, S., & Currie, R. (1991). Dissociative experiences in the general population: A factor analysis. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 42, 297-301.
- Ross, C.A., Kronson, J., Koensgen, J., Barkman, K., Clark, P., & Rockman, G. (1992). Dissociative comorbidity in 100 chemically dependent patients. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43, 840-842.
- Ross, C.A., Norton, G.R., & Anderson, G. (1988, September). The dissociative experiences scales: A replication study. *Dissociation*, 1, 21-22.
- Ross, C.A., Ryan, L., Anderson, G., Ross, D., & Hardy, L. (1989). Dissociative experiences in adolescents and college students. *Dissociation*, 2, 239-242.
- Ross, C.A., Ryan, L., Voigt, H., & Eide, L. (1991). High and low dissociators in a college student population. *Dissociation*, 4, 147-151.
- Ross, D.R. (1992). Prologue. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 1.
- Ross, D.R., & Loewenstein, R.J. (1992). Epilogue. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 12(1), 172.
- Rosser-Hogan, R.L. (1992). *Dissociation and posttraumatic stress disorder in Khmer refugees resettled in the United States*. Ann Arbor, MI: Dissertation Abstracts International.
- Rossi, E.L. (1987). The psychobiology of dissociation and identification. *Canadian Psychology*, 28, 112-113.

- Ruedrich, S.L., Chu, C.-C., & Wadle, C.V. (1985). The amytal interview in the treatment of psychogenic amnesia. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 36, 1045-1046.
- Ryan, L.G. (1988). *Prevalence of dissociative disorders and symptoms in a university population*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Sachs, R.G. (1990). The sand tray technique in the treatment of persons with dissociative disorders: Recommendations for occupational therapists. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44, 1045-1047.
- Sachs, R.G. (1993). Use of sand trays in the beginning treatment of a patient with dissociative disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 301-310). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Sachs, R.G., & Frischholz, E.J. (1991). The role of contextual manipulations in moderating the presentation of dissociative symptoms. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 267 [Abstract].
- Saling, M.M. (1991). Psychogenic amnesia? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1422-1423.
- Salley, R.D., & Teiling, P.A. (1984). Dissociated rage attacks in a Vietnam veteran: A Rorschach study. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 48, 98-104.
- Sandberg, D.A., & Lynn, S.J. (1992). Dissociative experiences, psychopathology and adjustment, and child and adolescent maltreatment in female college students. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101, 717-723.
- Sanders, B. (1991). Dr. Sanders replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1422-1423.
- Sanders, B. (1991). Drs. Brown and Anderson and Dr. Sanders reply [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1423-1424.
- Sanders, B. (1992). Dr. Sanders replies [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 144.
- Sanders, B., & Giolas, M.H. (1991). Dissociation and childhood trauma in psychologically disturbed adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 50-54.
- Sanders, B., McRoberts, G., & Tollefson, C. (1989). Childhood stress and dissociation in a college population. *Dissociation*, 2, 17-23.
- Sanders, S. (1986). A brief history of dissociation. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 83-85.
- Sanders, S. (1986). The perceptual alteration scale: A scale measuring dissociation. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 95-102.

- Sanders, S. (1991). The children's perceptual alteration scale: A study of inter-rater reliability. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 258.
- Sargant, W., & Slater, E. (1941). Amnesic syndromes in war. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 34, 757-764.
- Saxena, S. (1987). 'Simple dissociative disorder': A subcategory in DSM-III-R? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 524-525.
- Saxena, S., & Prasad, K.V.S.R. (1989). DSM-III subclassification of dissociative disorders applied to psychiatric outpatients in India. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 261-262.
- Schacter, D.L. (1986). On the relation between genuine and simulated amnesia. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 4, 47-64.
- Schacter, D.L., & Tulving, E. (1982). Memory, amnesia and the episodic semantic distinction. In R.L. Isaacson, & N.E. Spear (Eds.), *The expression of knowledge: Neuro-behavioral transformations of information into action* (pp. 33-65). New York: Plenum Press.
- Schacter, D.L., Wang, P.L., Tulving, E., & Freedman, M. (1982). Functional retrograde amnesia: A quantitative case study. *Neuropsychologia*, 20, 523-532.
- Schafer, D.W. (1981). The recognition and hypnotherapy of patients with unrecognized altered states. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 23, 176-183.
- Schenck, C.H., Hurvitz, T.D., Bundlie, S.R., & Mahowald, M.W. (1991). Sleep-related eating disorders: Polysomnographic correlates of a heterogeneous syndrome distinct from daytime eating disorders. *Sleep*, 14, 419-431.
- Schenck, C.H., Hurvitz, T.D., & Mahowald, M.W. (1992). Physical, sexual, and/or emotional abuse reported by 37% of 125 consecutive adult patients presenting to a sleep disorders center [Abstract]. *Sleep Research*, 21, 256.
- Schenck, C.H., Milner, D.M., Hurvitz, T.D., Bundlie, S.R., & Mahowald, M.W. (1989). Dissociative disorders presenting as somnambulism: Polysomnographic, video and clinical documentation (8 cases). *Dissociation*, 2, 194-204.
- Schenck, C.H., Milner, D.M., Hurvitz, T.D., Bundlie, S.R., & Mahowald, M.W. (1989). A polysomnographic and clinical report on sleep-related injury in 100 adult patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1166-1173.
- Schneck, J.M. (1946). Luckenschadel in a patient with amnesia amenable to hypnotherapy: A personality study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 104, 249-262.
- Schneck, J.M. (1948). The hypnotic treatment of a patient with amnesia. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 35, 171-177.

- Schretlen, D., Brandt, J., Krafft, L., & Van Gorp, W. (1991). Some caveats in using the Rey 15-item memory test to detect malingered amnesia. *Psychological Assessment*, 3, 667-672.
- Schumaker, J.F. (1991). The adaptive value of suggestibility and dissociation. In J.F. Schumaker (Ed.), *Human suggestibility: Advances in theory, research, and application* (pp. 108-131). New York: Routledge.
- Schumaker, J.F. (1991). *Human suggestibility: Advances in theory, research, and application*. New York: Routledge.
- Shengold, L. (1991). Commentary on "Dissociative processes and transference-countertransference paradigms..." by Jody Messler Davies and Mary Gail Frawley. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 2, 49-59.
- Sidis, B. (1908). *Psychopathological researches: Studies in mental dissociation*. Boston: Richard G. Badger.
- Sidis, B. (1918). A clinical study of a dream personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 13, 137-157.
- Sidtis, J.J. (1986). Can neurological disconnection account for psychiatric dissociation? In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 127-147). New York: New York University Press.
- Siegel, L.J. (1951). Amnesia - Its integrative analysis in psychopathological orientation. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 66, 700-707.
- Silber, A. (1979). Childhood seduction, parental pathology and hysterical symptomatology: The genesis of an altered state of consciousness. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 60, 109-116.
- Silk, K.R., Westen, D., Lohr, W.E., & Ogata, S.N. (1991). Dr. Silk and associates reply [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 812-813.
- Silva, C.E., & Kirsch, I. (1992). Interpretive sets, expectancy, fantasy proneness, and dissociation as predictors of hypnotic response. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 63, 847-856.
- Simon, A. (1987). The Berserker/blind rage syndrome as a potentially new diagnostic category for the DSM-III. *Psychological Reports*, 60, 131-135.
- Singer, J.L. (Ed.). (1990). *Repression and dissociation: Implications for personality theory, psychopathology and health*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sinnett, K.K. (1993). Foreword. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* (Special issue), 57, 281-284.
- Slater, B., & Leighton, F.S. (1984). *Stranger in my bed*. New York: Arbor House.

- Spiegel, D. (1986). Dissociating damage. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 29, 123-130.
- Spiegel, D. (1988). Dissociation and hypnosis in post-traumatic stress disorders. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 1, 17-33.
- Spiegel, D. (1988). Dissociation and hypnotizability in post-traumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 301-305.
- Spiegel, D. (1990). Dissociating dissociation: A commentary on Dr. Garcia's article. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 214-215.
- Spiegel, D. (1990). Hypnosis, dissociation, and trauma: Hidden and overt observers. In J.L. Singer (Ed.), *Repression and dissociation: Implications for personality theory, psychopathology and health* (pp. 121-142). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Spiegel, D. (1990). Trauma, dissociation, and hypnosis. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Incest-related syndromes of adult psychopathology* (pp. 247-261). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Spiegel, D. (1991). Afterword. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 267). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Spiegel, D. (Section editor). (1991). Dissociative disorders. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Spiegel, D. (1991). Dissociation and trauma. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 261-266). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Spiegel, D. (1991). Dissociative disorders foreword. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 143-144). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Spiegel, D. (1991). DSM-IV will contain a number of new categories under dissociative disorders. *Psychiatric Times*, 8(11), 1, 22.
- Spiegel, D. (1991). Neurophysiological correlates of hypnosis and dissociation. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 3, 440-445.
- Spiegel, D. (Ed.). (1993). *Dissociative disorders: A clinical review* [Reprint of dissociative disorders section of Vol. 10 of American Psychiatric Press, *Review of Psychiatry*]. Lutherville, MD: Sidran Press.
- Spiegel, D., & Cordena, E. (1990). Dissociative mechanisms in post-traumatic stress disorder. In M.E. Wolf, & A.D. Mosnaim (Eds.), *Posttraumatic stress disorder: Etiology, phenomenology, and treatment* (pp. 22-34). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Spiegel, D., & Cardena, E. (1991). Disintegrated experience: The dissociative disorders revisited. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 100*, 366-368.
- Spiegel, H. (1963). The dissociation-association continuum. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 136*, 374-378.
- Stade, G. (1986). Horror and dissociation with examples from Edgar Allan Poe. In J.M. Quen (Ed.), *Split minds/Split brains: Historical and current perspectives* (pp. 149-170). New York: New York University Press.
- Starker, S. (1974). Persistence of a hypnotic dissociative reaction. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 22*, 131-137.
- Steele, K., & Colrain, J. (1990). Abreactive work with sexual abuse survivors: Concepts and techniques. In M.A. Hunter (Ed.), *The sexually abused male: Volume 2: Application of treatment strategies* (pp. 1-55). Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Steinberg, M. (1993). Advances in detecting dissociation: Structured clinical interview for DSM-IV dissociative disorders (SCID-D). *Psychiatric Times, 10*(4), 20-23.
- Steinberg, M. (1993). *Interviewer's guide to the structured clinical interview for DSM-IV dissociative disorders*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Steinberg, M. (1993). *Structured clinical interview for DSM-IV dissociative disorders*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Steinberg, M., Rounsaville, B., Cicchetti, D.V. (1990). The structured clinical interview for DSM-III-R — Dissociative disorders: Preliminary report on a new diagnostic instrument. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 76-82.
- Steinberg, M.S., Rounsaville, B., & Cicchetti, D.V. (1990). Dr. Steinberg and associates reply. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 147*, 1699.
- Steinberg, M., Rounsaville, B., & Cicchetti, D. (1991). Detection of dissociative disorders in psychiatric patients by a screening instrument and a structured diagnostic interview. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 140*, 1050-1054.
- Steinberg, M., Rounsaville, B., & Cicchetti, D. (1992). [Letter to the editor.] *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 719.
- Steingard, S., & Frankel, F.H. (1985). Dissociation and psychotic symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 142*, 953-955.
- Stewart, S.B. (1991). *The phenomenological experience of dissociation*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Strauss, B.S. (1986). Dissociative versus integrative hypnotic experience. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 29*, 132-136.
- Strick, F.L. (1991). *A comparison of dissociative experiences in adult female outpatients with and without histories of early incestuous abuse*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Strick, F.L., & Wilcoxon, S.A. (1991). A comparison of dissociative experiences in adult female outpatients with and without histories of early incestuous abuse. *Dissociation, 4*, 193-199.
- Stross, L. (1966). Impulse defense implications in a case of amnesia. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 14*, 89-103.
- Swirsky, D. (1991). *The relationship between sexual abuse, dissociation, and bulimia*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Takahashi, Y. (1988). Aokigahara - jukai: Suicide and amnesia in Mt. Fuji's Black Forest. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 18*, 164-175.
- Takahashi, Y. (1989). A clinical study of generalized amnesia. *Psychiatria et Neurologia Japonica, 91*, 260-293.
- Tart, C.T. (Ed.). (1969). *Altered states of consciousness*. New York: Wiley.
- Thom, D.A., & Fenton, N. (1920). Amnesias in war cases. *American Journal of Insanity, 76*, 437-448.
- Tinnin, L. (1990). Mental unity, altered states of consciousness and dissociation. *Dissociation, 3*, 154-159.
- Tomb, D.A. (1992). Psychogenic seizures [Letter to the editor]. *Neurology, 42*, 1848-1849.
- Torem, M.S. (1986). Dissociative states presenting as an eating disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 29*, 137-142.
- Torem, M.S. (1986). Eating disorders and dissociative states. In F.E. Larocca (Ed.), *Eating disorders: Effective care and treatment* (pp. 141-150). St. Louis: Ishiyaku EuroAmerican Inc.
- Torem, M.S. (1987). Ego-state therapy for eating disorders. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 30*, 94-103.
- Torem, M.S. (1989). Recognition and management of dissociative regressions. *Hypnos, 16*, 197-213.
- Torem, M.S. (1993). Editorial. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* [Special issue on ego-state therapy], *35*(4), 227-228.
- Torem, M.S. (1993). Non-epileptic seizures as a dissociative disorder. In J.A. Rowan & J.R. Gates, *Non-epileptic seizures*. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Torem, M.S. (1993). Therapeutic writing as a form of ego-state therapy. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 35*(4), 267-276.

- Torem, M.S., Gilbertson, A., & Light, V. (1990). Indications of physical, sexual, and verbal victimization in projective tree drawings. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 900-906.
- Torem, M.S., Hermanowski, R.W., & Curdue, K.J. (1992). Dissociative phenomena and age. *Stress Medicine, 8*, 23-25.
- Ullman, M. (1989). Commentary: Dreams as a possible reflection of a dissociated self-monitoring system. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177*, 569-571.
- Usher, J.A. (1989). *Boundaries of childhood amnesia: Autobiographical memory for 4 early events*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Van der Hart, O. (Ed.). (1987). *Workshop on diagnostics and treatment of dissociative and post-traumatic stress disorders*. Amsterdam: Post Academisch Onderwijs Geneeskunde, Vrije Universiteit.
- Van der Hart, O. (1988). Een overzicht van Janet's werk over hysteric en dissociatie [An overview of Janet's work on hysteria and dissociation]. *Directieve Therapie, 8*, 336-365.
- Van der Hart, O. (Ed.). (1991). *Trauma, dissociate en hypnose* [Trauma, dissociation and hypnosis]. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- Van der Hart, O. (1992). Book review: Hypnosis and dissociation: Two bibliographies. *Hypnos, 19*, 188-190.
- Van der Hart, O., & Boon, S. (1990). Het munchhausen-syndrom 'by proxy' en de relatie met de dissociatieve stoornissen [Munchausen syndrome by proxy and its relationship with dissociation]. *Tijdschrift voor Psychiatrie, 32*, 54-56.
- Van der Hart, O., & Friedman, B. (1989). A reader's guide to Pierre Janet on dissociation: A neglected intellectual heritage. *Dissociation, 2*, 3-16.
- Van der Hart, O., & Horst, R. (1988). De dissociate theorie van Pierre Janet [The dissociation theory of Pierre Janet]. *Maandblad Geestelijke Volksgezondheid, 43*, 796-816.
- Van der Hart, O., & Horst, R. (1989). The dissociation theory of Pierre Janet. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 397-412.
- Van der Hart, O., & van der Kolk, B. (1991). Hypnotizability and dissociation [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 148*, 1105.
- Van der Kolk, B.A., & Kadish, W. (1987). Amnesia, dissociation, and the return of the repressed. In B.A. van der Kolk (Ed.), *Psychological trauma* (pp. 173-190). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Van der Kolk, B.A., & Van der Hart, O. (1989). Pierre Janet and the breakdown in adaptation in psychological trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 146*, 1530-1540.
- Van der Kolk, B.A., & Van der Hart, O. (1991). The intrusive past: The flexibility of memory and the engraving of trauma. *American Imago, 48*, 425-454.
- Vanderlinden, J., Van Dyck, R., Vandereycken, W., & Vertommen, H. (1991). Dissociative experiences in the general population in the Netherlands and Belgium: A study with the dissociative questionnaire (DIS-Q). *Dissociation, 4*, 180-184.
- Vanderlinden, J., Van Dyck, R., Vertommen, H., & Vandereycken, W. (1992). De Dissociation questionnaire (DIS-Q). Ontwikkeling en karakteristieken van een dissociatievragenlijst [The dissociation questionnaire (DIS-Q): Development and characteristics of a dissociation questionnaire]. *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Psychologie en haar Grensgebieden, 47*(3), 134-142.
- W., L. (1993). *Mending ourselves: Expressions of healing and self-integration*. Cincinnati, OH: Many Voices Press.
- Wagner, E.E. (1978). A theoretical explanation of the dissociative reaction and a confirmatory case presentation. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 42*, 312-316.
- Wain, H.J. (1990). Invited discussion. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 33*, 17-19.
- Walker, E.A., Katon, W.J., Neraas, K., Jemelka, R.P., & Massoth, D. (1992). Dissociation in women with chronic pain. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 534-537.
- Watkins, H.H. (1984). Ego-state theory and therapy. In R. Corsini (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 420-21). New York: Wiley.
- Watkins, H.H. (1993). Ego-state therapy: An overview. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 35*(4), 232-240.
- Watkins, H.H., & Watkins, J.G. (1993). Ego state therapy in the treatment of dissociative disorder. In R.P. Kluft & C.G. Fine (Eds.), *Clinical perspectives on multiple personality disorder* (pp. 277-299). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Watkins, J.G. (1976). Ego states and the problem of responsibility: A psychological analysis of the Patty Hearst case. *Journal of Psychiatry and the Law, 4*, 471-489.
- Watkins, J.G. (1978). Ego states and the problem of responsibility: II. The case of Patricia W. *Journal of Psychiatry and the Law, 6*, 519-533.
- Watkins, J.G. (1993). Foreword. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* [Special issue on ego-state therapy], *35*(4), 229-232.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1979). Ego states and hidden observers. *Journal of Altered States of Consciousness, 5*, 3-18.

- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1979). The theory and practice of ego-state therapy. In H. Grayson (Ed.), *Short term approaches to psychotherapy* (pp. 176-220). New York: Human Sciences Press.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (Speakers). (1980). *I. Ego-states and hidden observers. II. The woman in black and the lady in white* (cassette recording and transcript). New York: Jeffrey Norton.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1981). Ego-state therapy. In R.J. Corsini (Ed.), *Handbook of innovative psychotherapies* (pp. 252-70). New York: Wiley.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1982). Ego-state therapy. In L.E. Abt & I.R. Stuart (Eds.), *The newer therapies: A sourcebook* (pp. 137-155). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1990). Dissociation and displacement: Where goes the 'ouch?' *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 1-10.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1990). A reply. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 33, 19-21.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1991). Hypnosis and ego-state therapy. In P.A. Keller, & S.R. Heyman (Eds.), *Innovations in clinical practice: A source book* (Vol. 10, pp. 23-37). Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
- Watkins, J.G., & Watkins, H.H. (1993). Assessing the relevant areas of personality functioning. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 35(4), 277-284.
- Watkins, M. (1986). *Invisible guests: The development of imaginal dialogues*. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Watson, C.G., & Tilleskjor, C. (1983). Interrelationships of conversion, psychogenic pain, and dissociative disorder symptoms. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 5, 788-789.
- West, L.J. (1967). Dissociative reaction. In A.M. Freeman, & H.I. Kaplan (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry* (pp. 885-899). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- White, R.W., & Shevach, B.J. (1942). Hypnosis and the concept of dissociation. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 37, 309-328.
- Wiener, A. (1992). The dissociative experiences scale. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 143.
- Wiggins, S.L., Lombard, E.A., Brennon, M.J., & Heckel, R.V. (1964). Awareness of events in case of amnesia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 7, 67-70.
- Wigton, A.L. (1844). *The duality of the mind proved by the structure, function, and diseases of the brain and by the phenomena of mental derangement, and shown to be essential to mortal responsibility*. London: Longmans, Brown, Green, and Longmans.

- Wilbur, C.B. (1985). The effect of child abuse on the psyche. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *The childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 21-35). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Williams, S. (1984). Neodissociation theory and coconsciousness. *Interfaces*, 11(2), 28-40.
- Wilson, G., Rupp, C., & Wilson, W.W. (1950). Amnesia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 106, 481-485.
- Wise, T.N., & Reading, A.J. (1975). A woman with dermatitis and dissociative periods. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 6, 551-559.
- Witherspoon, D. (1990). Behavioral dissociations in memory. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 38, 329.
- Witzum, E., Buchbinder, J.T., & Van der Hart, O. (1990). Summoning a punishing angel: Treatment of a depressed patient with dissociative features. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 54, 524-537.
- Wong, C.K. (1990). Too shameful to remember: A 17-year-old Chinese boy with psychogenic amnesia. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 24, 570-574.
- Woody, E.Z., Bowers, K.S., & Oakman, J.M. (1990). Absorption and dissociation as correlates of hypnotic ability: Implications of context effects. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 38, 330.
- World Health Organization. (1992). Dissociative (conversion) disorders. In *The ICD-10 classification of mental and behavioral disorders: Clinical descriptions and diagnostic guidelines* (pp. 151-161). Geneva, Switzerland: Author.
- Yamada, O., & Kimura, S. (1964). A clinical study of total amnesia. *Psychiatria et Neurologia Japonica*, 66, 800-816.
- Young, W.C. (1988, March). Psychodynamics and dissociation: All that switches is not split. *Dissociation*, 1, 33-38.
- Young, W.C. (1990). Comments on Dr. Garcia's article. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 209-211.
- Young, W.C., Young, L.J., & Lehl, K. (1991). Restraints in the treatment of dissociative disorders: A follow-up of twenty patients. *Dissociation*, 4, 74-78.
- Zamansky, H.S., & Bartis, S.P. (1984). Hypnosis as dissociation: Methodological considerations and preliminary findings. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 26, 246-251.
- Zamansky, H.S., & Bartis, S.P. (1985). The dissociation of an experience: The hidden observer observed. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 94, 243-248.

Zerbe, K.J. (1993). Selves that starve and suffocate: The continuum of eating disorders and dissociative phenomena. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 319-327.

DEPERSONALIZATION AND DEREALIZATION

- Ackner, B. (1954). Depersonalization: I. Aetiology and phenomenology; II. Clinical syndromes. *Journal of Mental Science*, 100, 838-872.
- Ambrosino, S.V. (1973). Depersonalization: A review and rethinking of a nuclear problem. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 36, 105-118.
- Ambrosino, S.V. (1973). Phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome. *New York State Journal of Medicine*, 73, 419-425.
- Arlow, J.A. (1966). Depersonalization and derealization. In R.M. Loewenstein, L.M. Newman, M. Schur, & A.J. Solnit, *Psychoanalysis - A general psychology* (pp. 456-479). New York: International Universities Press.
- Ballard, C.G., Mohan, R.N.C., & Handy, C. (1992). Chronic depersonalization neurosis au Shorvon - A successful intervention. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 123-125.
- Barton, J.L. (1979). Depersonalization. *Southern Medical Journal*, 72, 770.
- Bergler, E. (1950). Further studies on depersonalization. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 24, 268-277.
- Berman, L. (1948). Depersonalization and the body ego with special reference to the genital representation. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 17, 433-452.
- Bezzubova, E.B. (1991). Clinical characteristics of vital depersonalization in schizophrenia. *Zh Nevropatol Psikhiatr*, 91(7), 83-86.
- Bird, B. (1958). Depersonalization. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 80, 467-476.
- Black, D.W., & Wojcieszek, J. (1991). Depersonalization syndrome induced by fluoxetine. *Psychosomatics*, 32, 468-469.
- Blank, H.R. (1954). Depression, hypomania, and depersonalization. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 23, 20-37.
- Blue, F.R. (1979). Use of directive therapy in the treatment of depersonalization neurosis. *Psychological Reports*, 45, 904-906.
- Bockner, S. (1947). The depersonalization syndrome: Report of a case. *Journal of Mental Science*, 93, 968-971.
- Bonime, W. (1973). Depersonalization as a manifestation of evolving health. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 1, 109-123.
- Bradlow, P.A. (1973). Depersonalization, ego splitting, non-human fantasy and shame. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 54, 487-492.

- Brauer, R., Harrow, M., & Tucker, G.J. (1970). Depersonalization phenomena in psychiatric patients. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 117, 509-515.
- Cappon, D. (1969). Orientational perception: III. Orientational percept distortions in depersonalization. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 125, 1048-1056.
- Cappon, D., & Banks, R. (1961). Orientational perception: A review and preliminary study of distortion in orientational perception. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 5, 380-392.
- Cappon, D., & Banks, R. (1965). Orientational perception: II. Body perception in depersonalization. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 13, 375-379.
- Cappon, D., & Banks, R. (1969). Orientation perception: IV. Time and length perception in depersonalized and derealized patients and controls under positive feedback conditions. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 125, 1214-1217.
- Castillo, R.J. (1990). Depersonalization and meditation. *Psychiatry*, 53, 158-168.
- Cattell, J.P. (1972). Depersonalization phenomena. In S. Arieti (Ed.), *American Handbook of Psychiatry*. New York: Basic Books.
- Chee, K.T., & Wong, K.E. (1990). Depersonalization syndrome: A report of nine cases. *Singapore Medical Journal*, 31, 331-334.
- Cohen, S.I. (1988). The pathogenesis of depersonalization: A hypothesis (letter). *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 578.
- Davison, K. (1964). Episodic depersonalization: Observations on 7 patients. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 110, 505-513.
- Depersonalization syndromes. (1972). *British Medical Journal*, 4, 378.
- Dixon, J.C. (1963). Depersonalization phenomena in a sample population of college students. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 109, 371-375.
- Dollinger, S.J. (1983). A case report of dissociative neuroses (depersonalization disorder) in an adolescent treated with family therapy and behavior modification. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 51, 479-484.
- Dugas, L. (1898). Un cas de depersonnalisation [A case of depersonalization]. *Revue Philosophique*, 45, 500-507.
- Edinger, J.D. (1985). Relaxation and depersonalization. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 103.
- Elliott, G.C., Rosenberg, M., & Wagner, M. (1984). Transient depersonalization in youth. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 47, 115-129.

- Fast, I., & Chethik, M. (1976). Aspects of depersonalization-derealization in the experience of children. *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 3, 438-490.
- Feigenbaum, D. (1937). Depersonalization as a defense mechanism. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 6, 4-11.
- Fewtrell, W.D. (1984). Relaxation and depersonalization. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 217.
- Fewtrell, W.D. (1986). Depersonalization: A description and suggested strategies. *British Journal of Guidance and Counselling*, 14, 263-269.
- Fewtrell, W.D., & O'Connor, K.P. (1988). Dizziness and depersonalization. *Advances in Behavioral Research and Therapy*, 10, 201-218.
- Fichtner, C.G., Horevitz, R.P., & Braun, B.G. (1992). Fluoxetine in depersonalization disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1750-1751.
- Fleiss, J.L., Gurland, B.J., & Goldberg, K. (1975). Independence of depersonalization-derealization. *Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology*, 43, 110-111.
- Frances, A., Sacks, M., & Aronoff, M.S. (1977). Depersonalization: A self-relations perspective. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 58, 325-331.
- Gabbard, G.O., Twemlow, S.W., & Jones, F.C. (1982). Differential diagnosis of altered mind/body perception. *Psychiatry*, 45, 361-69.
- Galdston, L. (1947). On the etiology of depersonalization. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 105, 25-39.
- Gittleson, N.L. (1967). A phenomenological test of a theory of depersonalization. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 113, 677-678.
- Grigsby, J.P. (1986). Depersonalization following minor closed head injury. *International Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 8, 65-68.
- Grigsby, J.P., & Johnson, C.L. (1989). Depersonalization, vertigo, and Meniere's disease. *Psychological Reports*, 64, 527-534.
- Grinberg, L. (1966). The relationship between obsessive mechanisms and a state of self disturbance: Depersonalization. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 46, 177-183.
- Hamilton, J.W. (1975). The significance of depersonalization in the writings of Joseph Conrad. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 44, 612-630.
- Harper, M. (1969). Deja vu and depersonalization in normal subjects. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 3, 67-74.

- Harper, M., & Roth, M. (1962). Temporal lobe epilepsy and the phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome. Part 1: A comparative study. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 3, 129-151.
- Hollander, E., Carrasco, J.L., Mullen, L.S., Trungold, S., DeCaria, C.M., & Towey, J. (1992). Left hemispheric activation in depersonalization disorder: A case report. *Biological Psychiatry*, 31, 1157-1162.
- Hollander, E., Cohen, L., DeCaria, C., Stein, D.J., Trungold-Apter, S., & Islam, M. (1992). Fluoxetine and depersonalization syndrome. *Psychosomatics*, 33, 361-362.
- Hollander, E., Fairbanks, J., Decaria, C., & Liebowitz, M.R. (1989). Dr. Hollander and associates reply [Letter]. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1361.
- Hollander, E., Fairbanks, J., Decaria, C., & Liebowitz, M.R. (1989). Pharmacological dissection of panic and depersonalization. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 402.
- Hollander, E., Hwang, M.Y., Mullen, L.S., DeCaria, C., Stein, D.J., & Cohen, L. (1993). Clinical and research issues in depersonalization syndrome. *Psychosomatics*, 34, 193-194.
- Hollander, E., Liebowitz, M.R., DeCaria, C., Fairbanks, J., Fallon, B., & Klein, D.F. (1990). Treatment of depersonalization with serotonin reuptake blockers. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 10, 200-203.
- Horowitz, M.J. (1964). Depersonalization in spacemen and submariners. *Military Medicine*, 1058-1060.
- Hunter, R.C.A. (1966). The analysis of episodes of depersonalization in a borderline patient. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 47, 32-41.
- Jacobs, J.R., & Bovasso, G.B. (1992). Toward the clarification of the construct of depersonalization and its association with affective and cognitive symptoms. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 59, 352-365.
- Jacobson, E. (1977). Depersonalization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 7, 581-610.
- James, I.P. (1961). The phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 118, 163-164.
- Janet, P. (1903). *Les obsessions et la psychasthénie* [Obsessions and psychasthenia], 2 Vols. Paris: Alcan. (Reprint: New York: Arno Press, 1976).
- Janet, P. (1908). Le sentiment de la dépersonnalisation [The feeling of depersonalization]. *Journal de Psychologie*, 5, 514-516.

- Janet, P. (1920). Un cas de sommeil prolongé avec perte du sentiment du réel. *Journal de Psychologie*, 17, 665-672. [Published in English as: A case of sleep lasting five years with loss of sense of reality. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 6(II), 467-474.]
- Janet, P. (1927). Le sentiment du vide [The feeling of emptiness]. *Journal de Psychologie*, 24, 861-887.
- Janet, P., & Raymond, F. (1898). Perte du sentiment de la personnalité [Loss of sense of the personality]. *Journal des Praticiens*, 12, 625-630.
- Janet, P., & Raymond, F. (1904). Dépersonnalisation et possession chez un psychasthénique [Depersonalization and possession in a psychasthenic]. *Journal de Psychologie*, 1, 28-37.
- Kenna, J.C., & Sedmon, G. (1965). Depersonalization in temporal lobe epilepsy and the organic psychoses. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 111, 293-299.
- Kennedy, R.D. (1976). Self-induced depersonalization syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 1326-1328.
- King, A., & Little, J.C. (1959). Thiopentane treatment of phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome: A preliminary report. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 52, 595-596.
- Krizek, G.O. (1986). Derealization without depersonalization. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1360-1361.
- Lehmann, L.S. (1974). Depersonalization. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 131, 1221-1224.
- Leviton, H.L. (1967). Depersonalization and the dream. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 36, 157-171.
- Leviton, H.L. (1969). The depersonalizing process. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 38, 97-109.
- Leviton, H.L. (1970). The depersonalizing process: The sense of reality and unreality. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 39, 449-470.
- Levy, J.S., & Wachtel, P.L. (1978). Depersonalization: An effort at clarification. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 38, 291-300.
- Lewis, N.D.C. (1965). Some possible basic determinants of depersonalization phenomena. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the American Psychopathological Association*, 53, 193-202.
- Liebowitz, M.R., McGrath, P.J., & Bush, S.C. (1980). Mania occurring during treatment for depersonalization: A report of two cases. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 41, 33-34.
- Linton, P.A., & Estoch, R.E. (1977). The anxiety phobic depersonalization syndrome: Role of cognitive-perceptual style. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 38, 138-141.

- Lower, R.B. (1962). Depersonalization and the masochistic wish. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 40, 584-602.
- Lower, R.B. (1972). Affect changes in depersonalization. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 59, 565-577.
- Loyello, W. (1966). O síndrome da despersonalizacae [The depersonalization syndrome]. *Jornal Brasileiro de Psiquiatria*, 15, 243-249.
- Mayer-Gross, W. (1936). On depersonalization. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 15, 103-122.
- McKellar, A. (1978). Depersonalization in a 16-year-old boy. *Southern Medical Journal*, 71, 1580-1581.
- Meares, R., & Grose, D. (1978). On depersonalization in adolescence: A consideration from the viewpoints of habituation and 'identity.' *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 51, 335-342.
- Mellor, C.S. (1988). Depersonalization and self perception. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 153(supp 2), 15-19.
- Meyer, E. (1960). The experience of depersonalization: A written report by a patient. *Psychiatry*, 23, 215-217.
- Meyer, J-E. (1961). Depersonalization in adolescence. *Psychiatry*, 24, 357-360.
- Miller, F., & Bashkin, E.A. (1974). Depersonalization and self-mutilation. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 43, 638-649.
- Morganstern, S. (1931). Psychoanalytic conception of depersonalization. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 73, 164-179.
- Munich, R.L. (1977). Depersonalization in a female adolescent. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 6, 187-197.
- Myers, D.H., & Grant, G. (1970). A study of depersonalization in students. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 121, 59-65.
- Myers, W.A. (1976). Imaginary companions, fantasy twins, mirror dreams and depersonalization. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 45, 503-524.
- Myers, W.A. (1977). Impotence, frigidity, and depersonalization. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 6, 199-226.
- Noyes, R., Hoenk, P.R., & Kupperman, B.A. (1977). Depersonalization in accident victims and psychiatric patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 164, 401-407.
- Noyes, R., & Kletti, R. (1977). Depersonalization in response to life-threatening behavior. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 18, 375-384.

- Noyes, R., Kuperman, S., & Olson, S.B. (1987). Desipramine: A possible treatment for depersonalization disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 32, 782-784.
- Nuller, Y.L. (1982). Depersonalization—symptoms, meaning, therapy. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 66, 451-458.
- Obendorf, C.P. (1934). Depersonalization in relation to erotization of thought. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 15, 271-295.
- Obendorf, C.P. (1950). The role of anxiety in depersonalization. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 31, 1-5.
- Oberst, U. (1987). Algunos principios teoricos sobre la despersonalizacion [Some theoretical principles on depersonalization]. *Revista de Psiquiatria de la Facultad de Medicina de Barcelona*, 14, 21-29.
- Parikh, M.D., Sheth, A.S., & Apte, J.S. (1981). Depersonalization: A phenomenological study in psychiatric patients. *Journal of Postgrad Med*, 27, 226-230.
- Petro, A. (1955). On so-called 'depersonalization.' *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 36, 379-386.
- Pies, R. (1991). Depersonalization's many faces. *Psychiatric Times*, 8(4), 27-28.
- Probst, P., & Jansen, J. (1991). [Depersonalization and deja vu experiences: Prevalences in nonclinical samples.] *Zeitschrift fur Klinische Psychologie, Psychopathologie, und Psychotherapie*, 39, 357-368.
- Reed, G.F., & Sedman, G. (1964). Personality and depersonalization under sensory deprivation conditions. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 18, 659-660.
- Renek, O. (1978). The role of attention in depersonalization. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 47, 588-605.
- Rinsley, D.B. (1977). The adolescent inpatient: Patterns of depersonalization. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 45, 3-22.
- Roberts, W.W. (1960). Normal and abnormal depersonalization. *Journal of Mental Science*, 106, 478-493.
- Rosen, V.H. (1955). The reconstruction of a traumatic childhood event in a case of derealization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 3, 211-221.
- Rosenfeld, H. (1947). Analysis of a schizophrenic state with depersonalization. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 28, 130-139.
- Roshco, M. (1967). Perception, denial, and depersonalization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 15, 243-260.

- Roth, M. (1959). The phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 52, 587-595.
- Roth, M. (1960). The phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome and some general aetiological problems in psychiatry. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry*, 1, 293-306.
- Rubins, J.L. (1964). Depersonalization and alienation from self. *Journal of the Arkansas Medical Society*, 61, 35-39.
- Salfield, D.J. (1958). Depersonalization and allied disturbances in childhood. *Journal of the Mental Sciences*, 104, 472-476.
- Santorelli, G. (1967). Depersonalizzazione e cambio d'identità [Depersonalization and change in identity]. *Ospedale Psichiatrico Provinciale*, 35, 235-252.
- Saperstein, J.L. (1949). On the phenomena of depersonalization. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 110, 236-251.
- Sarlin, C.N. (1962). Depersonalization and derealization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 10, 784-804.
- Schilder, P. (1939). The treatment of depersonalization. *Bulletin of New York Academy of Medicine*, 15, 258-272.
- Schossberger, J.A. (1971). Depersonalization and estrangement: Individual or social processes. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 118, 138-140.
- Schweiger, J., & Wachtel, P.L. (1978). Depersonalization: An effort at clarification. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 38, 291-300.
- Searl, M.N. (1932). A note on depersonalization. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 13, 329-347.
- Sedman, G. (1966). Depersonalization in a group of normal subjects. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 112, 907-912.
- Sedman, G. (1970). Theories of depersonalization: A reappraisal. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 117, 1-14.
- Sedman, G., & Kenna, J.C. (1963). Depersonalization and mood changes in schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 109, 669-673.
- Sedman, G., & Reed, G.F. (1963). Depersonalization phenomena in obsessional personalities and in depression. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 109, 376-379.
- Selinsky, H. (1968). Depersonalization and derealization: Review of present day concepts. *Journal of Hillside State Hospital*, 17, 306-316.
- Shader, R.I., & Scharfman, E.L. (1989). Depersonalization disorder (or depersonalization neurosis). In T.B. Karasu, *Treatments of psychiatric disorders* (Vol.3, pp. 2217-2222). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Shapiro, S.H. (1978). Depersonalization and daydreaming: A pattern of disturbance in the sense of reality. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 42, 307-320.
- Shilony, E. (1991). *Depersonalization as a defense mechanism in survivors of trauma*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Shimizu, M. & Sakamoto, S. (1986). Depersonalization in early adolescence. *Japanese Journal of Psychiatry and Neurology*, 40, 603-608.
- Shorvon, H.J. (1946). The depersonalization syndrome. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 39, 779-792.
- Shraberg, D. (1977). The phobic anxiety-depersonalization syndrome. *Psychiatric Opinion*, 14(6), 35-40.
- Signer, S.F. (1988). Mystical-ecstatic and trance states. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 296-297.
- Simpson, M.A. (1977). Another approach to self-induced depersonalization. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 134, 1449-1450.
- Stamm, J.L. (1962). Altered ego states allied to depersonalization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 10, 762-783.
- Stamm, J.L. (1969). The problems of depersonalization in Freud's 'Disturbance of memory on the Acropolis.' *American Imago*, 26, 356-372.
- Stein, M.B., & Uhde, T.W. (1989). Depersonalization disorder: Effects of caffeine and response to pharmacotherapy. *Biological Psychiatry*, 26, 315-320.
- Steinberg, M. (1991). The spectrum of depersonalization: Assessment and treatment. In A. Tasman, & S.M. Goldfinger (Eds.), *American psychiatric press review of psychiatry* (Vol. 10, pp. 223-247). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Stewart, W.A. (1964). Depersonalization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 12, 171-186.
- Szymanski, H.V. (1981). Prolonged depersonalization after marijuana use. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138, 231-233.
- Taylor, F.K. (1982). Depersonalization in the light of Brentano's phenomenology. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 55, 297-306.
- Terao, T., Yoshimura, R., Terao, M., & Abe, K. (1992). Depersonalization following nitrazepam withdrawal. *Biological Psychiatry*, 31, 212-213.
- Torch, E.M. (1975). Alternative treatments for depersonalization. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132, 1334.
- Torch, E.M. (1978). Review of the relationship between obsession and depersonalization. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 58, 191-198.

- Torch, E.M. (1981). Depersonalization syndrome: An overview. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 53, 249-258.
- Torch, E.M. (1987). The psychotherapeutic treatment of depersonalization disorder. *Hillside Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 9, 133-43.
- Trueman, D. (1984). Anxiety and depersonalization and derealization experiences. *Psychological Reports*, 54, 91-96.
- Trueman, D. (1984). Depersonalization in a nonclinical population. *Journal of Psychology*, 116, 107-112.
- Tucker, G.J., Harrow, M., & Quinlan, D. (1973). Depersonalization, dysphoria and thought disturbance. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 702-706.
- Vincente, G.R. (1988). Una reflexion cutica sobre la depersonalizacion [A critical look at depersonalization]. *Psicopathologia*, 8, 61-64.
- Walsh, R.N. (1975). Depersonalization: Definition and treatment. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132, 873.
- Waltzer, H. (1968). Depersonalization and self-destruction. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 125, 399-401.
- Wiggins, H.J. (1991). *A phenomenological inquiry of women's experience of depersonalization*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
- Wineburg, E.N., & Straker, N. (1973). An episode of acute, self-limiting depersonalization following a first session of hypnosis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 98-100.
- Wittels, F. (1940). Psychology and treatment of depersonalization. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 27, 57-64.

- Akhtar, S. & Brenner, I. (1979). Differential diagnosis of fugue-like states. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 40, 381-85.
- Berrington, W.P., Liddell, D.W., & Foulds, G.A. (1956). A re-evaluation of the fugue. *Journal of Mental Science*, 102, 280-286.
- Bychowski, G. (1962). Escapades: A form of dissociation. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 31, 155-174.
- Davis, D. (1993). Multiple personality, fugue, and amnesia. In D. Dunner (Ed.), *Current psychiatric therapy* (pp. 328-334). Philadelphia, PA: W.B. Saunders.
- Feiling, A. (1915). A loss of personality from shell shock. *Lancet*, 2, 63-66.
- Fisher, C. (1945). Amnesic states in war neuroses: The psychogenesis of fugues. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 14, 437-468.
- Fisher, C. (1947). The psychogenesis of fugue states. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 1, 211-220.
- Fisher, C., & Joseph, E.D. Fugue with awareness of loss of personal identity. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 18, 480-493.
- Ford, C.V. (1989). Psychogenic fugue. In T.B. Karasu, *Treatments of psychiatric disorders* (vol. 3, pp. 2190-2196). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Gifford, S., Murawski, B., Kline, N.S., & Sachar, E.J. (1977). An unusual adverse reaction to self-medication with prednisone: An irrational crime during a fugue-state. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 7, 97-122.
- Janet, P. (1909). *Les nevroses* [The neuroses]. Paris: Flammarion.
- Janet, P., & Raymond, F. (1895). Les delires ambulatoires ou les fugues [Ambulatory delusions or fugues]. *Gazette des Hopitaux*, 68, 754-762, 787-793.
- Kapur, N. (1991). Amnesia in relation to fugue states - Distinguishing a neurological from a psychogenic basis. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 872-877.
- Keller, R., & Shaywitz, B.A. (1986). Amnesia or fugue state: A diagnostic dilemma. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 7, 131-132.
- Luparello, T.J. (1970). Features of fugue: A unified hypothesis of regression. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 18, 379-398.
- MacHovec, F.J. (1981). Hypnosis to facilitate recall in psychogenic amnesia and fugue states: Treatment variables. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 24, 7-13.
- McKinney, K.A., & Lange, M.M. (1983). Familial fugue - A case report. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 28, 654-656.

- Menninger, K.A. (1919). Cyclothymic fugue: Fugue associated with manic depressive psychosis: A case report. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 14, 54-63.
- Mohan, K.J., Salo, M.W., & Nagaswami, S. (1975). A case of limbic system dysfunction with hypersexuality and fugue state. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 36, 621-624.
- Osborne, A.E. (1894). People who drop out of sight. *Medico Legal Journal*, 12, 22-41.
- Phaterpekar, H. (1992). Amnesia in fugue states - neurological or psychological basis [Letter to the editor]. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 133.
- Prchal, V. (1977). Temporal-lobe epilepsy presenting as fugue state. *Lancet*, 2, 1034.
- Reither, A.M., & Stoudemire, A. (1988). Psychogenic fugue states: A review. *Southern Medical Journal*, 81, 568-570.
- Rice, E., & Fisher, C. (1976). Fugue states in sleep and wakefulness: A psychophysiological study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 163, 79-87.
- Rowan, A.J., & Rosenbaum, D.H. (1991). Ictal amnesia and fugue states. *Advances in Neurology*, 55, 537-567.
- Solomon, J.C. (1958). Fugue in a four-year-old. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 27, 101-103.
- Stengel, E. (1941). On the aetiology of fugue states. *Journal of Mental Science*, 87, 572-599.
- Stengel, E. (1943). Further studies on pathological wandering (fugues with the impulse to wander). *Journal of Mental Science*, 89, 224-41.
- Sturgis, M.G. (1912). Changed personality due to head injury. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 59, 170-171.
- Van der Hart, O. (1985). Metaphoric and symbolic images in the hypnotic treatment of an urge to wander: A case report. *Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 13, 83-95.
- Venn, J. (1984). Family etiology and remission in a case of psychogenic fugue. *Family Process*, 23, 429-435.
- Zlotlow, M. (1968). Temporal lobe 'spike focus' associated with confusion, complete amnesia and fugues in a paranoid schizophrenic. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 42, 138-148.

ARTICLES AND BOOKS

- Abrams, S. (1983). The multiple personality: A legal defense. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 25, 225-231.
- Allison, R.B. (1982). Multiple personality and criminal behavior. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 2, 32-38.
- Allison, R.B. (1983). The multiple personality defendant in court. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 3, 181-191.
- Allison, R.B. (1984). Difficulties diagnosing the multiple personality syndrome in a death penalty case. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 102-116.
- Allison, R.B. (1990). Multiple personality disorder in the workplace. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 12, 51-66.
- Anderson, C.E. (January, 1991). Uninformed consent: Jury convicts man for sex with mentally ill woman. *American Bar Association Journal*, p. 28.
- Amnesia. A case study in the limits of particular justice. (1961). *Yale Law Journal*, 71, 109-136.
- Appelbaum, P.S. (1992). Memories and murder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43, 679-680.
- Ashby, A. (1980). Ester Minor: Multiple personalities in court. *Forum*, 6(2), 5-8, 29-30.
- Beck, J. (1987). The potentially violent patient: Legal duties, clinical practice, and risk management. *Psychiatric Annals*, 17, 695-699.
- Bipolar disorder, multiple personality common in criminals. (1983, March). *Psychiatric News*, 26, 37.
- Bradford, J.M., & Smith, S.M. (1979). Amnesia and homicide: The Padola case and a study of thirty cases. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 7, 219-231.
- Brunn, J.T. (1968). Retrograde amnesia in a murder suspect. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 10, 207-213.
- Capacity to stand trial: The amnesic criminal defendant. (1967). *Maryland Law Review*, 27, 182-193.
- Case of Mollie Fancher. (1894). *Medico-Legal Journal* (New York), 12, 73-74.
- Cleary, M.F. (1983). Dissociative states: Disproportionate use as a defense in criminal proceedings. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 4, 157-165.

- Cleary, M.F. (1985). Dissociative reaction/temporal lobe epilepsy: Psychiatric excuses in legal proceedings. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 6, 30-37.
- Coburn, F.E., & Fahr, S.M. (1956). Amnesia and the law. *Iowa Law Review*, 41, 369-386.
- Cocklin, K. (1981). Amnesia: The forgotten justification for finding the accused incompetent to stand trial. *Washburn Law Journal*, 20, 289-306.
- Coons, P.M. (1988). Misuse of forensic hypnosis: A hypnotically elicited false confession and the apparent creation of a multiple personality. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 36, 1-11.
- Coons, P.M. (1991). Iatrogenesis and malingering of multiple personality disorder in the forensic evaluation of homicide defendants. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 757-768.
- Dual personality in court. (1913, October 18). *Scientific American*, 109, 298.
- Elliot, D. (1982). State intervention and childhood multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Psychiatry and the Law*, 10, 441-446.
- Finkel, N.J., & Sabat, S.R. (1984). Split-brain madness: An insanity defense waiting to happen. *Law and Human Behavior*, 8, 225-251.
- French, A.P., & Shechmeister, B.R. (1983). The multiple personality syndrome and criminal defense. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 11, 17-25.
- Gibbons, T.C.N., & Williams, J.E.H. (1977). Medicolegal aspects of amnesia. In C.W.M. Whitty, & O.L. Zangwell (Eds.), *Amnesia* (pp. 245-264). Boston: Butterworths.
- Grierson, H.A. (1936). Memory and its disorders in relation to crime. *Journal of Mental Science*, 82, 360-370.
- Gudjonsson, G.H., & MacKeith, J.A.C. (1989). A specific recognition deficit in a case of homicide. *Medical Science and the Law*, 23, 37-40.
- Hall, P.E. (1989). Multiple personality disorder and homicide: Professional and legal issues. *Dissociation*, 2, 110-115.
- Herman, D.H. (1986). Amnesia and the criminal law. *Idaho Law Review*, 22, 257-289.
- Herman, D.H.J. (1986). Criminal defenses and pleas in mitigation based on amnesia. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 4, 5-26.
- Hopwood, J.S., & Snell, H.K. (1933). Amnesia in relation to crime. *Journal of Mental Science*, 79, 27-41.

- Howe, E.G. (1984). Psychiatric examination of offenders who commit crimes while experiencing dissociative states. *Law and Human Behavior*, 8, 251-282.
- Insanity defense questions considered. (1984). *Mental and Physical Disability Law Reporter*, 8(4), 369-370.
- Kanovitz, J. (1992). Hypnotic memories and civil sexual abuse trials. *Vanderbilt Law Review*, 45, 1185-1262.
- Kopelman, M.D. (1987). Crime and amnesia: A review. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 5, 323-342.
- Koson, D., & Robey, A. (1973). Amnesia and competency to stand trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 588-591.
- Lamb, J.F. (1959). Hysterical amnesia not a form of insanity. *Lancet*, 2, 729-730.
- Lasky, R. (1982). *Evaluating criminal responsibility in multiple personality and related dissociative disorders: A psychoanalytic consideration*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Leitch, A. (1948). Notes on amnesia in crime for the general practitioner. *Medical Press*, 219, 459-463.
- Lewis, D.O., & Bard, J.S. (1991). Multiple personality and forensic issues. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14, 741-756.
- Mason, R.O. (1896). Alternating personalities: Their origin and medico-legal aspects. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 27, 1082-1085.
- Matheson, J.C.M. (1952). Abnormalities of memory in criminal cases. *Medico Legal Journal*, 20, 39-54.
- Melcher, W.A. (1920). Dual personality in handwriting. *Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science*, 11, 209-216.
- Meyerson, A.T. (1966). Amnesia for homicide 'pedicide.' *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 14, 509-515.
- Morse, S.J. (1986). Why amnesia and the law is not a useful topic. *Behavioral Science and the Law*, 4, 99-102.
- O'Connell, B.A. (1960). Amnesia and homicide. *British Journal of Delinquency*, 10, 262-276.
- Ohberg, H.G., Haring, G.F., & Marsh, R.E. (1982). A case of embezzlement and multiple personality. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 30, 203.
- Ohberg, H.G., Haring, G.F., & Marsh, R.E. (1982). Embezzlement and multiple personality. *Medical Hypnoanalysis*, 3, 153-163.
- Ondrovik, J., & Hamilton, D.M. (1990). Credibility of victims diagnosed as multiple personality: A case study. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology*, 9(2), 13-18.

- Ondrovik, J., & Hamilton, D.M. (1990). Multiple personality: Competency and the insanity defense. *American Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 11(3), 41-63.
- Orne, M.T. (1979). The use and misuse of hypnosis in court. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 27, 311-341.
- Orne, M.T. (1984). Forensic hypnosis. Part I. The use and misuse of hypnosis in court. In W.C. Wester, & A.H. Smith (Eds.), *Clinical hypnosis: A multidisciplinary approach*. New York: J.B. Lippincott.
- Orne, M.T., Dinges, D.F., & Orne, E.C. (1984). On the differential diagnosis of multiple personality in the forensic context. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 118-167.
- Orne, M.T., Soskis, D.A., Dinges, D.F., & Orne, E.C. (1984). Hypnotically induced testimony. In G.L. Wells, & E.F. Loftus (Eds.), *Eyewitness testimony: Psychological perspectives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Parwatikar, S.D., Holcomb, W.R., & Menninger, K.A. (1985). The detection of malingered amnesia in accused murderers. *Bulletin of American Academy of Psychiatry and Law*, 13, 97-103.
- Perr, I.N. (1991). Crime and multiple personality disorder: A case history and discussion. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 19, 203-214.
- Power, D.J. (1967). Memory disorder and crime. *Medicine, Science, and the Law*, 7, 73-76.
- Power, D.J. (1977). Memory, identification and crime. *Medicine, Science, and the Law*, 17, 132-139.
- Presser, A.L. (April, 1991). Publicity and justice: Rape conviction overturned amid allegations of prosecutorial impropriety. *American Bar Association Journal*, p. 20.
- Price, G.E., & Terhune, W.B. (1919). Feigned amnesia as a defense reaction. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 72, 565-67.
- Radwin, J.O. (1991). The multiple personality disorder: Has this trendy alibi lost its way? *Law and Psychology Review*, 15, 357-371.
- Roesch, R., & Golding, S.L. (1986). Amnesia and competency to stand trial: A review of legal and clinical issues. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 4, 87-97.
- Ross, C.A. (1986). The insanity of the insanity defense. *The Medical Post*, July 8, 10.
- Roth, L., Frazier, S.H., Beigel, A., Spitzer, R.L., Stone, A.A., & Klein, J. (1983). American Psychiatric Association statement on the insanity defense. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 681-688.

- Rubenstein, F.G. (1991). Committing crimes while experiencing a true dissociative state: The multiple personality defense and appropriate criminal responsibility. *Wayne Law Review*, 38, 353-381.
- Rubinsky, E.W., & Brandt, J. (1986). Amnesia and criminal law: A clinical overview. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 4, 27-46.
- Sadoff, R.L. (1974). Evaluation of amnesia in criminal-legal situations. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 19, 98-101.
- Saks, E.R. (1992). Multiple personality disorder and criminal responsibility. *University of California Davis Law Review*, 25, 383-461.
- Savitz, D.B. (1990). The legal defense of persons with the diagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 3(4), 195-203.
- Schacter, D.L. (1986). Amnesia and crime: How much do we really know? *American Psychologist*, 41, 286-295.
- Schwarz, T. (1981). *The hillside strangler: A murderer's mind*. New York: Doubleday.
- Serban, G. (1992). Multiple personality: An issue for forensic psychiatry. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 46, 269-280.
- Slovenko, R. (1989). Commentary: The multiple personality: A challenge to legal concepts. *Journal of Psychiatry and the Law*, 7, 681-719.
- Slovenko, R. (1991). How criminal law has responded in multiple personality cases. *Psychiatric Times*, 8(11), 22, 25-26.
- Sneiderman, B. (1988). Sleepwalk defense has precedent. *Winnipeg Free Press*, June 20, 7.
- Taylor, P.J., & Kopelman, M.D. (1984). Amnesia for criminal offenses. *Psychological Medicine*, 14, 581-588.
- Vivian, S.E., & Gudjonsson, G.H. (1986). Denial and memory performance in two cases of homicide. *Medicine, Science, and the Law*, 26, 72-76.
- Watkins, J.G. (1984). The Bianchi (L.A. Hillside Strangler) case: Sociopath or multiple personality? *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 32, 67-99.
- Weissberg, M. (1992). *The first sin of Ross Michael Carlson: A psychiatrist's personal account of murder, multiple personality disorder, and modern justice*. New York: Delacorte Press.
- Wiggins, E.C., & Brandt, J. (1988). The detection of simulated amnesia. *Law and Human Behavior*, 12, 57-78.

PRECIS OF APPELLATE COURT CASES

Barnett v. State, 540 So.2d 810 (Ala. Cr. App. 1988)

Defendant appealed conviction of intentional murder of his wife, shooting her five times in the head. The plea was not guilty and not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect. The forensic examiner found that he had behavior closely resembling depersonalization with partial amnesia. The conviction was affirmed.

Barrett v. State, 772 P.2d 559 (Alaska App. 1989)

Subject walked off from a minimum security facility, being found by authorities 20 hours later. A psychiatrist testified that he suffered from depersonalization syndrome and he was found guilty but mentally ill. Judgment affirmed on appeal; sentence vacated; case remanded to lower court.

Birkner v. Salt Lake County and Flowers, 771 P.2d 1053 (Utah 1989)

Patient and clinician engaged in sexual relations. Shortly after, the patient was diagnosed with MPD. She sued County and individual (Flowers). Judgment was: Flowers-50% negligent, County-40% negligent, and Birkner-10%. All appealed, and the only change was that County was now comparatively negligent for negligent supervision of Flowers, which meant that Flowers was now liable for his portion of award money. Birkner cross appealed on grounds that a mentally ill patient cannot be negligent in her own mental health treatment. Her appeal was denied.

Boyce v. State, 401 S.E.2d 578 (Ga. App. 1991)

Defendant appealed conviction of two counts of cruelty to children. Subject accused her four-year-old daughter of shooting her two-year-old son. Daughter was either severely traumatized or coached concerning her eyewitness testimony of the shooting (actually done by the mother). Psychiatrist testified that the daughter constantly referred to herself in the third person. Judgment affirmed.

Burns v. Reed, 984 F.2d 949 (7th Cir. 1990)

This is a case of iatrogenically produced MPD under hypnosis by police officers. Under advisement by Reed, the police liaison attorney, two police officers and a civilian elicited information from Burns (under hypnosis) that she had shot her two boys. She had said that "Katie" did it, and later referred to herself as "Katie." With this as their sole evidence, and without telling the judge of the hypnotic sessions, the officers obtained warrants to search and later for arrest. The case against Burns was dismissed when the details of the "confession" were brought to light, and Burns was interviewed by a specialist in MPD who determined that she was not a multiple. Burns sued Reed and the appeal was that the district court committed reversible error when it determined Reed was absolutely immune from suit. Judgment affirmed.

Burns v. Reed, 111 S.Ct. 1934 (1991)

The appeal of the previous case was questioned and the results of this appeal held that a state prosecuting attorney is absolutely immune from liability for damages for participating in a probable cause hearing, but not for giving legal advice to the police.

Commonwealth v. Comitz, 530 A.2d 473 (Pa. Super. 1987)

Defendant appealed conviction of guilty but mentally ill of murder. Her young son was dropped off bridge into water. She told police he was kidnapped from her car in a shopping center. Mental condition of atypical dissociation nearing MPD was discussed by an expert witness. Judgment affirmed.

Commonwealth v. McDonald, 487 N.E.2d 224 (Mass. App. 1986)

Defendant appealed conviction of armed assault with intent to murder, carrying a firearm without lawful authority, and assault by means of a dangerous weapon. Defendant sent to determine mental condition, and the psychiatrist placed him under hypnosis to determine if fugue state or MPD was indicated. At the trial, defendant testified that he had amnesia concerning the incident or arrest. Judgment affirmed.

Commonwealth v. Robert E. Marshall, Mass., 364 N.E.2d 1237 (1977)

Defendant killed two people with two witnesses, which resulted in a conviction of two counts of first degree murder. Subject turned himself in, but had no memory of the incident. On appeal, he pled insanity but would not subject to neurological testing as part of psychological testing, so judgment was affirmed.

Darby v. State, 514 N.E.2d 1049 (Ind. 1987)

Defendant appealed conviction of guilty but mentally ill of voluntary manslaughter with 20-year sentence. Darby lost memory of incident before seeing a lawyer and so said she was not competent to stand trial. Two psychologists testified that psychogenic amnesia was indicated, but two others found her sane. Judgment affirmed.

Davis v. Oilfield Scrap & Equipment Co., 482 So.2d 970 (La. App. 3rd Cir. 1986)

Mary Davis was a high functioning multiple personality, and secretary to the president of the defendant. On February 25, 1982, Rothschild (president) committed suicide by shooting himself in the chest. Davis heard the shot and for the next 20 minutes contacted emergency services, administered first aid, while trying to cope with the stress of the situation. Rothschild was dead by the time authorities got there, and Davis was alternatively sedate then hysterical. Soon after she began to have depression, emotional instability, dissociative episodes, and suicidal thoughts, which caused her doctor to convince her to admit herself into the University of Kentucky Medical Center under the care of Dr. Cornelia Wilbur. This case, appealed by the Workers' Compensation company, held that it should not be liable for employee benefits, payment of penalties and attorney's fees, and expert witness fee of \$1000. Judgment was upheld for employee benefits and expert witness fees, but reversed in part for penalties and attorney's fees.

Davis v. Oilfield Scrap & Equipment Co., 503 So.2d 674 (La. App. 3rd Cir. 1987)

The first case involved workers' compensation, but this case is a tort suit against general liability. Since the Workers' Compensation company paid for any bodily injury, and since the suicide of her boss was not intentional on the part of the defendant, judgment was affirmed.

DeKaplany v. Emanoto, 540 F.2d 975 (1976)

DeKaplany appealed his conviction of murder by torture. After hearing about the unfaithfulness of his wife of five weeks, subject bound and gagged her, cut her with a knife, and poured nitric acid over her. Part of the appeal was that the defendant sought a competency hearing, but the doctors for the prosecution said he was legally sane; defense doctors said he was legally insane. The defense doctors termed the diagnosis differently: "paranoid-schizophrenic," and "multiple personality with acute schizophrenic reaction," but they agreed he had serious mental problems when he committed the acts. Judgment affirmed, with another judge filing a concurring opinion, and two others filing dissenting opinions.

Gallion v. United States, 386 F.2d 255 (1967)

Defendant appealed conviction of interstate transportation of forged securities. Gallion was hitchhiking when he was picked up by Russell Frey. After traveling together for about a week, Gallion stole two wallets of Frey's and left. Using Frey's cards, he rented cars, registered in hotels and cashed checks. At one hotel, management became suspicious, and Gallion asked to speak to an FBI agent. At first, he told the agent that he had used Frey's identification in renting cars and recalled in particular cashing a check at a specific hotel. At the trial, Gallion testified that he did not remember writing the check or being in the hotel. His defense was that he was in a fugue state and believed himself to be Richard Frey. A doctor testified that the defendant had a dissociative reaction in which one may either lose identity or have a substitute identity. The prosecution pointed out that Frey's picture was on his ID, and the doctor admitted that in seeing it, the defendant probably would have known he was not Frey. Judgment affirmed.

Hall v. Freese, 735 F.2d 956 (1984)

Plaintiff was in a van which was struck by a truck owned by Altruk Freight and driven by Freese. She suffered severe physical injuries, leading to epilepsy and psychosis. Hall's psychiatrist testified that she was suffering from multiple personality disorder, and others said "post traumatic depression," acutely psychotic, completely disabled, etc. The first case brought a judgment of \$55,000. Plaintiff appealed and judgment was reversed and remanded.

Heinecke v. Department of Commerce, 810 P.2d 459 (Utah App. 1991)

Heinecke, a nurse, petitioned the revocation of his license for immoral, unethical and unprofessional conduct. He was working with a multiple personality patient in a psychiatric hospital, and became sexually involved with one or more of her alters. She had just gotten married two weeks before entering the hospital and was told for physical and psychological reasons to practice birth control. She had been ritually abused and there was concern by some members of the staff about protecting the patient from cult members. When the relationship between nurse and patient became obvious to the hospital, they told the nurse to stay away from the patient. He asked for a leave of absence, and she asked for a release from the hospital. Patient and her husband moved in with the nurse so he could "protect" her when her husband was at work. The hospital found out about the situation. Patient said that he took care of her like he did at the hospital, but she became pregnant with his child. Judgment affirmed.

In interest of R.H.L., 464 N.W.2d 848 (Wis. App. 1990)

R.H.L., a juvenile, was charged by delinquency petition on four counts of sexual assaults of which two were dismissed. One of three examining doctors concluded that R.H.L. suffered from "dissociative disorders" or "multiple personality." R.H.L. appealed judge's decision to place him in the care of the Department of Health and Social Services, and requested a trial by jury with a plea of not responsible by reason of mental disease or defect. Original order by the judge affirmed.

In re Arnett, 565 A.2d 963 (D.C. App. 1989)

Arnett is an attorney licensed in Hawaii and the District of Columbia, and was suspended in Hawaii for six months for misconduct including gross neglect. In the District of Columbia she was suspended for six months including requirements that fitness for reinstatement in District of Columbia Bar be proved by clear evidence. It was found that Ms. Arnett suffered from dissociative disorders which hampered her work with clients. Hawaii took this and her performance rated by her peers, and that she agreed to be monitored, as mitigating factors and suspension was lifted after six months. The District of Columbia added the requirement that fitness for reinstatement be proved. Suspension ordered.

Johnson v. Johnson, 701 F.Supp. 1363 (N.D. Ill. 1988)

Parents of plaintiff moved to dismiss adult daughter's suit, alleging sexual abuse while she was a child. Plaintiff remembered the abuse by her father during the course of therapy nearly 20 years later. Her therapist, Ms. Raymer, diagnosed her with multiple personality disorder. The question of the court centered around the "discovery rule," when facts come to light after the statute of limitations. In this case, judgment was for the plaintiff, and motion denied.

Johnson v. Johnson, 766 F.Supp. 662 (1991)

This is another motion for summary judgment by the multiple personality patient's parents to bar action against them. This time the question of the credentials of the daughter's therapist was at issue, and since she was determined not to be an expert, her testimony was excluded. Without sound expert witness testimony, the judge ruled in favor of the parents. Motion granted.

Kirby v. State, 410 S.E.2d 333 (Ga. App. 1991)

Defendant appealed conviction of guilty but mentally ill of 12 felony and 18 misdemeanor offenses. Kirby suffered from multiple personality disorder and believed that court should have found him not guilty by reason of insanity. Judgment affirmed.

Kirkland v. State, 304 S.E.2d 561 (Ga. App. 1983)

This is a landmark case concerning the responsibility of a person with multiple personality disorder. The defendant, charged with two counts of bank robbery pled not guilty by reason of insanity. The court found her guilty but mentally ill, and she appealed. Kirkland robbed two banks in disguise, and when captured, confessed to the crimes by saying a "bad" alter had done them. The judge spoke copiously on the culpability of a person with multiple personality disorder. The crucial legal test was M'Naghten. Even if an alter committed crimes unknown to an alleged host personality, if the alter knew legal right from wrong at the time of the actions, the insanity plea cannot be sustained. Judgment affirmed.

Kort v. Ross Michael Carlson, Col., 723 P.2d 143 (1986)

The defendant was charged with first-degree murder of his parents. He was committed as incompetent to stand trial and was sent to a state psychiatric hospital for therapeutic treatment. Guidelines were recommended by the court for therapy, but a year and a half later the defendant refused to participate because he did not trust them. He wanted an outside therapist, so a Dr. Quinn was brought in for consultation. His opinion was that Carlson was there to get better in order to be competent to stand trial, but since Carlson did not trust the hospital it would be expedient to find someone he did trust. In August 1985 the defendant filed a motion to have the state pay for outside doctor's fees. In December 1985 the court granted this. The appeal by Kort, the Superintendent of Colorado State Hospital, was to show cause why payments must be made. Judge ruled for defendant.

Lee v. Thompson, 452 F.Supp. 165 (1977)

Having exhausted other court action, Lee filed a petition for a writ of habeas corpus on grounds that his convictions of murder and felonious assault were unconstitutional. Lee, when discovering that his wife (whom he was divorcing) and her ex-husband were out boating on a lake, immediately purchased a gun, went to the lake, persuaded friends to take him out on the lake where his wife and ex-husband were, and upon arriving proceeded to shoot at them, killing Mrs. Lee and wounding her ex-husband. Lee made no further trouble and later confessed to shooting them, although he said he was insane at the time. Both prosecution and defense psychiatrists examined Lee, and both agreed that he was suffering from a dissociative reaction. Other witnesses testified that the day before Lee had seemed sane. The Court said that due process did not require the jury to accept the conclusions of the psychiatrists, so the petition for habeas corpus relief was denied.

Parker v. State, 597 S.W.2d 586 (Ark. 1980)

Ms. Parker appealed conviction of theft by deception, and sentenced to ten years to run concurrently. Her defense was that she had dual personality. She pursued a check "kiting" scheme against two banks, and said that it was her other personality who did it. The appeal was mostly because the court refused to admit results of a sodium amytal interview. The court affirmed.

Parker v. State, 606 S.W.2d 746 (Ark. 1980)

This same case went back to appeals court, and the important question was that the court did not allow any reference to the term "sodium amytal interview" in the courtroom proceedings, along with several other points for reversal. The importance of sodium amytal in dealing with certain dissociative cases became clear to the judge, and he reversed and remanded.

Parker v. Williams, 855 F.2d 763 (11th Cir. 1988)

Plaintiff was in county jail and was kidnapped and raped by the chief jailer. As a result, Parker suffered post-traumatic stress disorder, difficulty in finding work because of her fear of crowded places, and sleep-disturbances. In the original trial the jury found the chief jailer (Williams), the sheriff and the county liable and awarded \$100,000 compensatory and \$100,000 punitive damages. The sheriff and county appealed since they are immune from tort claims. In this case, it was found that the sheriff was negligent in hiring and training practices. When he hired Williams he did not follow up to find that Williams had been hospitalized and diagnosed schizophrenic. The court found the sheriff liable as an individual, so the county was not liable for punitive damages. Affirmed in part, reversed in part.

Parker v. Williams, 862 F.2d 1471 (11th Cir. 1989)

Appeal to previous case in which defendant sought a higher court's decision in which the sheriff and the county were responsible for tort damages. This court vacated judgments against the sheriff and the county; the case was reversed and remanded for a new trial, holding that the previous decision erred in applying collateral estoppel to preclude Amerson (sheriff) and the county from litigating the issue of rape.

Parson v. State, 275 A.2d 777 (Del. Supr. 1977)

Appellant was convicted of first degree murder and sentenced to death in 1966. The appeal then was affirmed, but a writ of habeas corpus questioned his competency to stand trial. He had genuine psychogenic amnesia for a period of several hours before the crime until several hours after. Another trial was ordered after competency hearings concluded he was competent to stand trial. The second trial also found him guilty of first degree murder and sentenced to death. This appeal brought into question nine items for the court to deliberate. The one that concerns us here is the issue that again considers Parsons incompetent to stand trial because of his amnesia of the crime. The psychiatrists all testified that his amnesia was not feigned, but the court believed there to be enough circumstantial and direct evidence to reconstruct the crime scene without the direct testimony of Parsons. Judgment affirmed.

People v. Baldi, App. Div. 76 A.D.2d 259 (NY 1980)

An apparently mentally ill defendant was diagnosed as schizophrenic mental retardee, regression, hysterical personality of the dissociative type, and multiple personality. He had been in and out of mental hospitals most of his adult life, and was seriously disturbed. This was made evident to the defense counsel when questioning Baldi with police present. The defendant went into a trance state, whereby he proceeded to reenact several murders. Defense counsel used this information to put himself on the stand and tell exactly what happened. This was his way of making the court see that Baldi was evidently insane, but it backfired on him, and Baldi was convicted in two separate trials of attempted murder, burglary in the second degree, possession of weapons, and murder. Baldi got another attorney, and appealed that he was insane, and there was incompetency of counsel. Through long discourse and difficult proceedings, the appeal was granted and reversed.

People v. Baldi, 429 N.E.2d 400 (NY 1981)

The People appealed the reversal of the previous case. That case overturned the convictions of Baldi because it was deemed that Baldi was denied effective counsel. This court said that the defense attorney taking the stand was consistent with and strengthened the insanity defense. Judgment reversed and remitted.

People v. Bruetsch, 137 A.D.2d 823 (A.D. 2 Dept 1988)

Witnesses testified at this trial that the defendant shot his estranged wife several times, killing her. He was convicted of murder in the second degree. The defendant testified that he had no memory of the shootings. Two psychiatrists testified that he had a dissociative disorder, but with the weight of evidence against him, the jury convicted him to a sentence of 20 years to life. In the appeal, the judge found the conviction correct, but the sentence excessive and lowered it to from 15 years to life.

People v. Coogler, 454 P.2d 686 (Cal. 1969)

Defendant appealed conviction of first-degree murder, assault with intent to commit murder, robbery while armed with deadly weapon, kidnapping to commit robbery with body harm, and the sentence was the death penalty. Coogler pled not guilty and relied on a theory of diminished capacity at the guilt phase. It did not work and he was convicted at trial. A psychiatrist testified that the defendant had endured a "disassociation reaction" which he had experienced several times in the past. When emerging from one of these spells he could recollect little of what occurred. Other doctors did tests and came up with other diagnoses. The appeal court affirmed the trial court's decision.

People v. Gacy, 468 N.E.2d 1171 (Ill. 1984)

This is a highly publicized case in which the defendant was convicted on 33 counts of murder and other sexual deviant behavior. In this appeal many factors were explored by the court, but the one pertinent here concerns his insanity plea. Several psychiatrists testified with various diagnoses, and Dr. Richard Rappaport consulted with Dr. Cornelia Wilbur about the possibility of the "Jack Hanley" alias being an alter. Dr. Wilbur confirmed his conclusion that this was not multiple personality disorder. Judgment affirmed.

People v. McBroom, 70 Cal. Rptr. 326 (1968)

Defendant appealed conviction of burglary and assault with a deadly weapon. He and two other men were in the process of burglarizing a grocery store, when police arrived on the scene. In the midst of a shoot-out, the subject was shot in the back of the head and in the right leg. He claimed that he remembered nothing, and wanted the right to a continuance until he regained his memory. The court said that amnesia was not a defense for a crime, and affirmed judgment.

People v. Schwartz, 482 N.E.2d 104 (Ill. App. 2 Dist. 1985)

This dramatic case had the defendant appealing a conviction of not guilty by reason of insanity of murder, and guilty but mentally ill of aggravated arson and arson. The defendant was in the middle of a custody hearing for his four daughters, had lost his wife to another man, had lost his job because he could not concentrate on it, and in general was in a very distraught and anxiously depressed state. On the day of the incident, Schwartz deliberately set fire to his house and opened gas mains to the stove, causing it to blow up the house. Later he went to his wife's boyfriend's place of business, told everyone to stay put, went into the back, shot the boyfriend and calmly walked out. Sometime after that he was found in the woods across the street and he had shot himself in the chest. After awakening in the hospital a few days later, defendant said he could not remember anything of the fire and shooting. In question were his amnesia and insanity defenses, especially since he was found not guilty by reason of insanity for murder, and guilty but mentally ill for the arson charges. The court found no incongruities in testimony given, and judgments for murder and arson were affirmed. The aggravated arson charge was reversed because of recent holding which rendered aggravated arson statute unconstitutional.

People v. Teague, 439 N.E.2d 1066 (Ill. App. 1982)

Defendant appealed conviction of guilty of three counts of attempted murder and two counts of armed robbery. Subject pled not guilty by reason of insanity. Two psychiatrists testified for the defense: one said he was suffering from a psychoneurotic anxiety reaction, and the other said he was suffering from a hysterical fugue state which caused him to act in an automatic, robot-like manner. Both had the opinion that the defendant could not appreciate the criminality of his acts. A psychiatrist for the State said that he had passive aggressive personality with alcoholism and was responsible for his acts. The judgment was affirmed.

People v. Wade, 729 P.2d 239 (Cal. 1987)

The defendant was convicted of murder by torture in the first degree and sentenced to death. He abused his wife and children continuously, and one day, he beat one of his girls to death, using his fists, a wooden board, throwing her against the wall and on the floor, kicking her, and putting a dog leash around her neck. Wade was determined to have multiple personality disorder by three doctors, and "possession syndrome," an atypical dissociative reaction by Dr. Ralph Allison. The three prosecution psychiatrists testified as follows: 1) "emotionally immature and disturbed person"; 2) "a pathological liar and multiple personality was malingered"; and 3) "legally sane." Much testimony concerning the insanity plea centered around one of his alters "Othello" who was thought by Wade to be a demon possessing his body. The appeal found judgment of guilt and torture-murder special circumstances affirmed, but special circumstances clause reversed the penalty of death.

People v. Wade, 750 P.2d 794 (Cal. 1988)

The rehearing of the previous appealed case to impose sentence found that special circumstance instruction was sufficient. Judgment of guilt and imposition of death penalty affirmed.

Ramer v. United States, 390 F.2d 564 (1968)

Appellant was convicted of bank robbery and appealed. Ramer's sole defense was insanity, and said he could not remember the details of the robberies. A defense psychiatrist testified that there was a possibility of Ramer being in a fugue state, but later said that he probably was not. This case contained much discussion of the M'Naghten rule and when legal insanity applies. Judgment affirmed.

Rodriguez v. Hawaii, 105 S.Ct. 580 (1984)[See *State v. Rodriguez*]

Rodriguez was indicted on three counts of sodomy and one count of rape. Before empaneling of a jury, the court suspended proceedings, appointed a panel of psychiatrists to examine the defendant, and proceeded to try the issue of insanity. Five experts testified that the defendant had multiple personality disorder, and the judge concluded that the defendant was insane and entered an acquittal. The State appealed and the Supreme Court of Hawaii reversed and remanded on the ground that the trial court erred in weighing the evidence as to insanity. The U.S. Supreme Court dismissed this appeal for want of jurisdiction.

Rutherford v. Rutherford, 401 S.E.2d 177 (S.C. App. 1990)

Husband brought action against wife for divorce on grounds of adultery and for denial of alimony. Court denied husband the divorce and granted the wife \$400 a month alimony, and the husband appealed. The wife had multiple personality disorder and stated that another alter may have been seeing another man. Appeals Court held that she was responsible to control various personalities, and reversed judgment and remanded with instructions to enter judgment for husband on grounds of adultery. The wife petitioned for rehearing but was denied.

Sample v. Schweiker, 694 F.2d 639 (1982)

Claimant filed for disability benefits and was denied. Upon exhaustion of administrative appeal he initiated suit in district court. His alleged afflictions included back and joint pain, cysts, alcoholism, bleeding ulcers, drug dependence and use, and mental disorder. A psychiatrist testified that Sample suffered from a dissociative reaction characterized by a split personality, and believed he needed in-depth psychotherapy and was disabled. The court heard from several other doctors and affirmed judgment.

State v. Adcock, 310 S.E.2d 587 (N.C. 1983)

Defendant appealed conviction of first degree murder of his estranged wife. He had followed her in his car and shot her twice. A defense forensic psychiatrist, Dr. Robert Miller, testified that he had been seeing defendant for some time and that in his opinion, the subject was suffering from manic-depression as well as multiple personality disorder. The defendant had no memory of the time surrounding the shooting, so Dr. Miller used hypnosis to bring the details to mind. Based on 15 sessions with him, Dr. Miller got the following: Defendant depressed because of estrangement, followed wife in his car honking the horn to get her attention. When she did not respond, he determined that it was not his wife - that it was a creature somewhat like a sack of potatoes. He felt in order to save his wife he needed to rid the world of this evil creature. Two psychiatrists for the prosecution testified, the first simply stating in his opinion that the defendant did not have multiple personality. The second said he had a mixed personality disorder (which has explosive antisocial hysterical and narcissistic features). The Court found no error in the original judgment.

State v. Alley, 776 S.W.2d 506 (Tenn. 1989)

Defendant was convicted of premeditated first degree murder, kidnapping and aggravated rape, and received a sentence of death. He appealed. The facts were that he was lonely, depressed and unhappy. One night while his wife was out, he drank a six-pack and a fifth of wine and went out to get more. Between then and 6:00 a.m. when the victim's body had been found, the defendant had forcibly taken the victim, a woman Marine who was jogging at the time, beaten her, unclothed her and stuck a 31" stick up her vagina. She died of multiple injuries. His sanity was in question so several psychiatrists were called on for opinions. Defendant had amnesia for the events of the evening. Two psychiatrists diagnosed the defendant with multiple personality disorder. One had videotaped hypnotic and sodium amytal interviews of the defendant, but this evidence was excluded since a jury of laymen could not understand and interpret reliably. Five prosecution psychiatrists evaluated the defendant and their findings showed him to be a "malingering with borderline personality disorder and mixed substance abuse." The convictions and sentences imposed in the trial court were affirmed.

State v. Armentor, 470 So.2d 401 (La. App. 3 Cir. 1985)

Defendant appealed conviction of armed robbery and aggravated rape with sentences of life and 50 years to run concurrently without parole. He pled not guilty and not guilty by reason of insanity. A sanity trial was commissioned, and although they found Armentor competent to stand trial, no determination of defendant's sanity at the time of the offense had been made. One doctor tentatively diagnosed him as paranoid schizophrenic. The other had a tentative diagnosis of multiple personality. Neither was asked for further testing by defense. Because of this and the fact that there was plenty of time for testing to be done before the trial, the appeal affirmed the lower court.

State v. Bishop, 260 A.2d 393 (Vt. 1969)

This case involves a man shooting his wife in the stomach (non-fatally) with witnesses present. He entered a plea of not guilty or not guilty by reason of insanity. He was convicted of disturbing and breaking the public peace by assaulting his wife with a gun, and he appealed. The issue of his sanity or insanity at the time of the shooting was at stake. The defendant said he remembered nothing. The prosecution had an abundance of witnesses that testified Bishop appeared rational. The defense had witnesses that testified that he seemed easily upset, depressed, not himself, etc., but the psychiatric expert witness testified that the defendant was suffering from a mental defect or disease at the time of the shooting known as "dissociated reaction," and he believed that the defendant was temporarily insane at the time. The doctor based a large part of his findings on the amnesia the defendant said he had, but it was noted that shortly after the shooting occurred, Bishop made a statement to the police giving all details of events. The judgment was affirmed.

State v. Bonney, 405 S.E.2d 145 (N.C. 1991)

Bonney appealed the conviction of first degree murder of his daughter on the theory of premeditation and deliberation with a sentence of death. Defendant had taken daughter out one evening, but she did not return with him. The next day her nude body was found in a gully with 27 bullets in her, mostly in her head. In the next few days, defendant made many statements, both incriminating and denying his role in the shooting. Dr. Paul Dell, a clinical psychologist, testified that the defendant had multiple personality disorder and at the time of the shootings was incapable of knowing the nature and quality of his actions. He also had video interviews with the defendant under hypnosis which were admitted as evidence. A prosecution expert witness on multiple personality disorder, Dr. Philip Coons, reviewed 13 hours of the tapes, and was highly critical of the methods of interviewing and use of hypnosis Dr. Dell had used. The judge affirmed the guilt conviction, but the death sentence was vacated and remanded for new capital sentencing.

State v. Brooks, 495 N.E.2d 407 (Ohio 1986)

Defendant appealed conviction of three counts of aggravated murder and sentenced to three death penalties. Brooks, under a great deal of stress and mental illness, shot his three sons in the head as they slept, then packed some things and got on a bus. Before reaching his destination, police apprehended him and arrested him. A psychiatric hearing was held to determine his competency, and he was found competent despite the fact that he said he had amnesia. The Court said that the "record shows a man who had a cold, calculated plan to murder his own sons and carried it out successfully. While he did suffer from some mental illness, he did not lack the capacity to appreciate the criminality of his actions..." Judgment and sentence were affirmed.

State v. Darnell, 614 P.2d 120 (Oregon App. 1980)

A strange case in which son (defendant) had a contract put out on his father at his father's request, in order to use the insurance money to pay for the father's debts. The son Darnell pled not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect. Three expert witnesses testified at his trial that he had a severe form of "alternating multiple personality." The facts of his multiplicity came out quite blatantly in the trial, but the jury still found him responsible and guilty of the murder of his father. Appeal affirmed.

State v. Dillard, 718 P.2d 1272 (Idaho App. 1986)

Dillard was a minor at the time he murdered a woman and set fire to the house, but the court determined to try him as an adult. He pled not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect. He was examined by Dr. Jones, a psychologist, who submitted a preliminary diagnosis of "a very rare and complex form of multiple personality disorder." He asked that an expert be retained to evaluate more completely, so Dr. Donald Lunde was contacted. No mention was made of Dr. Lunde's findings. Defendant was convicted of murder and arson, and this appeal failed.

State v. Donnelly, 798 P.2d 89 (Mont. 1990)

Defendant was convicted of incest. He had sexual relations and contact with his minor adopted daughter "Janey Doe," from 1980 through 1987. As a result, the daughter suffered from multiple personality disorder. His sentence was that he was ineligible for parole until the successful completion of the sexual offender program, and aftercare treatment. The defendant denied any incest relationship, and appealed. The judgment was affirmed.

State v. Edwards, 677 P.2d 1325 (Ariz. App. 1983)

This defendant was convicted of theft by extortion, and aggravated assault with a deadly weapon. His defenses were not guilty by reason of insanity and mistaken identity. The record shows that the victim, a homosexual, was entertaining a male friend one evening, and the friend arranged to have some marijuana delivered. The defendant and his accomplice showed up, produced a gun and demanded money. The victim had no money, so Edwards made he and his friend disrobe, and took pictures of them in compromising positions. The pictures were later used in an attempt to extort money. After his arrest some ten days later, it became known that the defendant had a long history of mental illness, first being diagnosed in 1968 as paranoid schizophrenic and later that he "tended to disassociate himself from reality... referred to as a psychologic fugue state." Unfortunately, the counsel for the defense prepared the case in only six hours, did not interview anyone (except the psychiatrist on the day of the trial), and generally did a poor job of defending. Edwards got new counsel and appealed. The court recognized that he had ineffectual counsel at the trial, so reversed and remanded for a new trial.

State v. Freeman, 404 N.W.2d 188 (Iowa App. 1987)

Defendant appealed conviction of first-degree theft with indeterminate prison term not to exceed ten years. Defendant stole a car that he agreed to purchase and was apprehended a few days later in another state. His defense was insanity and/or diminished capacity. Two doctors filed depositions that they concluded with "reasonable certainty" that the defendant suffered from multiple personality disorder, although they said no other personalities made themselves known and evidence of malingering was present. The State offered expert testimony that there was no multiple personality present. The guilt was affirmed but the sentence was vacated and remanded.

State v. Grimsley, 444 N.E.2d 1071 (Ohio App. 1982)

Defendant appealed conviction of driving under the influence of alcohol. The defendant pled not guilty by reason of insanity, given that she had multiple personality disorder. She contended that she could not be held liable for acts of another personality, who in this case had a serious problem with alcohol. The Court disagreed, and stated that she failed to establish her defense of insanity. However, the Court did fail in allowing a jury trial so the judgment was reversed and the case remanded for a jury trial.

State v. Jones, 743 P.2d 276 (Washington App. 1987)

Defendant was convicted of premeditated first-degree murder and he appealed. He had picked up a woman at a bar and took her to his apartment. He strangled her with panty hose, stabbed her 12 times, then attempted to rape her. He had thought to leave town but did not have enough money, so he turned himself in. His plea was insanity, and the defense psychiatrist gave a theory that the defendant had multiple personality disorder. The prosecution psychologist Dr. Kathleen Mayers observed Jones from the jail and hospital, and said he was suffering from obsessive compulsive personality disorder but he was competent to stand trial. At the trial he was sentenced to 280 months. This appeal affirmed.

State v. Jones, 759 P.2d 1183 (Wash. 1988)

This second appeal of the last case also affirmed judgment and sentence. By pleading insanity a defendant waives his privilege of self-incrimination in psychiatric hearings.

State v. L.K., 582 A.2d 297 (N.J. Super. A.D. 1990)

Defendant was charged with murder of her father and aunt, conspiracy to murder them and her nine-year-old brother, attempted murder of father and aunt and attempted murder of brother. No other details of actual crime were given, but the case dealt mostly with accessibility, use, and evaluation of video and audiotapes and notes from psychiatric interviews involving the insanity plea of a multiple personality disorder defendant. Especially noted were those using hypnosis. Prior appeal issued orders denying discovery for the State and the prosecution appealed. This appeal affirms that if the State wanted to make a case, it should conduct its own desired psychiatric examinations. Any sessions in which hypnosis is used should be videotaped, and defendant's psychiatrists should have some way of knowing what is going on in the room (as in using one-way mirrors or closed circuit television). As modified, orders under review are affirmed.

State v. McClain, 591 A.2d 652 (N.J. Super. A.D. 1991)

Defendant appealed conviction of purposeful and knowing murder and unlawful possession of weapon. Defendant had "battered woman syndrome" and at some point in her relationship with the victim, she shot him three times in a bar. Testimony of the defense psychologist portrayed McClain as going through years of psychological humiliation and putting up with victim's infidelities. In the doctor's opinion the defendant was in a "dissociated" state when she shot the victim. The State psychiatrist rejected any notion of dissociated state. The judgment was affirmed.

State v. Moore, 550 A.2d 117 (NJ 1988)

During a time period encompassing twenty-seven months, a then-35-year-old female—Marie Moore of New Jersey—held thrall over various female teenagers, an older woman (age 50), and two early male teens including one Ricky Flores, age 14. The enthrallment was couched in an elaborate illusion by Ms. Moore, by which she convinced them that she was the ex-wife of the famous composer and songwriter from New York, Billy Joel, the father of her daughter, Tammy. Once the illusion was established, Ms. Moore used the authority of "Billy Joel" to "discipline" and "punish" those around her. As her behavior raged increasingly out of control, she recruited Ricky Flores, through sexual and other favors, into the sadistic torture of her enslaved compound of adolescent girls. Although the injuries of several of the girls was taken note of by school officials, and though Marie Moore was repeatedly investigated by police and child protection agencies, insufficient evidence could be developed to arrest her. Matters began to come to a head when in the autumn of 1982, Theresa Feury, one of the victims involved, was actually killed, albeit possibly accidentally, by Ricky Flores, following extreme conditions of bondage, physical cruelty, and deprivation of basic physical needs. The body was hidden in Marie Moore's apartment and was not discovered until a year later by police. Moore was tried on first degree murder and was sentenced to death by the jury; Flores, a juvenile, exempt from the death penalty, plea bargained. Moore appealed to the New Jersey Supreme Court, based on errors in the trial judge's various charges to the jury. Three highly-credentialed expert witnesses for the defense stated that Marie Moore suffered from multiple personality. The trial judge should therefore have instructed the jury to address the issue of her possible diminished capacity to conform to the ordinary standards of social behavior and the law, if the testimony of the defense experts had been believed by the jury, and to consider alternative levels of conviction, such as manslaughter. Secondly, since Moore did not commit the homicide by her own hand, the death penalty should not apply. The Supreme Court agreed with both arguments. Conviction and sentencing were both reversed and the case was remanded to the original court of jurisdiction.

State v. Moran, 584 So.2d 318 (La. App. 4 Cir. 1991)

Defendant was convicted for aggravated rape and attempted kidnapping and appealed. He accosted victim in a park, forcibly raped her in his car and beat her. He threw her onto the street when she struggled with him. The victim remembers getting up and thinking she had to get to a doctor. She did not remember anything until she awoke in the hospital eleven days later. A psychiatrist found she was suffering from "psychogenic amnesia with regression." She was not able to make a statement to the police concerning the attack until 16 days after the occurrence, and the court found this to be admissible due to her regressed state. The judgments were affirmed but the case was remanded to the trial court to determine if a new trial was denied or not prior to sentencing.

State v. Perkins, 811 P.2d 1142 (1991)

Defendant appealed conviction of first degree murder, aggravated robbery and rape. He pled insanity, telling a police officer that he had split personality, one being Dennis (doing good) and the other Drifter (doing bad). One doctor who testified said that Perkins was schizophrenic, rather than having multiple personalities. Judgment affirmed.

State v. Rodrigues, 679 P.2d 615 (Haw. 1984)[See *Rodrigues v. Hawaii*]

The State appealed from a judgment of acquittal granted by the trial judge on pre-trial motion to determine the sanity of the defendant. For over two years after the defendant was arrested, he was treated by several doctors, both prosecution and defense. Most of the doctors believed this to be a case of "multiple personality syndrome" and in August 1982 the judge granted an acquittal. The State appealed because it felt there was sufficient evidence to present the sanity issue to a jury. This Court vacated and remanded on those grounds. It also stated that a "defense of multiple personality syndrome (MPS) does not per se require a finding of acquittal."

State v. Sanchez, 659 P.2d 1289 (Ariz. App. 1982)

Defendant appealed conviction of child molestation and sexual conduct with a minor under 15. He pled insanity based on his expert witness, who testified that Sanchez suffered from a dissociative disorder "psychogenic fugue." The Court psychologist disagreed in her testimony. Judgment affirmed.

State v. Shank, 367 S.E.2d 639 (N.C. 1988)

Defendant appealed conviction of first-degree murder. Shank had many arguments with his estranged wife about custody of their children. In the last argument, Mrs. Shank said that "no matter what he did, she would make sure that he would never get to see the children again." The defendant did not remember anything from then until he was arrested. Two psychiatrists for the defense and one for the prosecution believed the defendant to be suffering from "psychogenic amnesia," and believed the trauma he went through severe enough to prevent him from understanding what he was doing. The trial court did not allow this testimony and the appeal court believes this was error and required a new trial.

State v. Shickles, 760 P.2d 291 (Utah 1988)

Defendant appealed conviction of child kidnapping. He met and became friends with the victim's family, and one day was asked to bring the children to the babysitter. He left two of the three girls with the babysitter, and brought one with him. He took her to Denver by plane, telling her they were going shopping there. In Denver he got a motel room and showered naked with her and engaged in sexual activity three times. She was not physically harmed. The next day he went to the bus station and called the child's parents. He was arrested at the bus station. The charge was kidnapping (sexual abuse charges were omitted because of lack of jurisdiction). The defendant pled not guilty by reason of insanity. Two doctors testified that he had multiple personality disorder or dissociative disorders, but the jury found him guilty and mentally ill. At the sentencing hearing, the Court imposed a ten year to life sentence. The Appeals Court reversed and remanded.

State v. Summers, 614 P.2d 925 (Hawaii 1980)

Defendant appealed conviction of carrying firearm without permit or license. He pled insanity and a three member sanity commission unanimously found that he was now able to stand trial, but that he was substantially mentally impaired at the time of offense. He was diagnosed with schizophrenia reaction, paranoid type, and hysterical neurosis (or multiple personality disorder). A pre-trial motion for acquittal was denied, and the jury found him guilty. The appeal affirmed the decision.

State v. Swails, 66 So.2d 796 (La. 1953)

The defendant was indicted for murder and attempted murder, and he pled insanity. At the insanity hearing, two doctors examined him and testified he was presently insane. The Court had him committed to the state institution. Eight months later the hospital informed the judge that the defendant's condition had improved to the point of being able to understand the charges against him and to aid in his own defense. At the next hearing the Court again sent him back because of insanity. This appeal to the Supreme Court of Louisiana reversed and remanded the case to trial.

State v. Watkins, 340 So.2d 235 (La. 1976)

Defendant appealed conviction of aggravated rape and mandatory death sentence. A nurse was requested by Watkins from a home nursing service, and when she got to the defendant's home, she was forcibly assaulted and raped. She was then tied up and left in a wooded area near a field. The victim freed herself and later identified the defendant as her assailant. He pled not guilty and not guilty by reason of insanity, saying that he could not remember anything surrounding the incident. The defense offered testimony from a doctor who said that Watkins could not distinguish right from wrong at the time of the offense, and suffered from "hysterical neurosis of the dissociated type." The prosecution produced a taped statement which damaged the amnesia theory. The Appeals Court affirmed the conviction, but remanded case to district court for resentencing.

State v. Woodard, 404 S.E.2d 6 (N.C. App. 1991)

Defendant appealed conviction of four counts of first-degree burglary, four counts of first-degree rape, and eight counts of first-degree sexual offense with a sentence of two consecutive life sentences. This case deals with a probable multiple personality, and the results of not giving the court information concerning this. The defense made a decision not to elicit testimony from the alter personality "Johnny Gustud," fearing it might appear to the jury as a "Hollywood ploy." This approach backfired when "Johnny Gustud" came out during the charge conference, and was not allowed to testify. He became disruptive and had to be removed from the court-room for the rest of the trial. The judgment was affirmed.

Thompson v. State, 542 So.2d 1286 (Ala. Cr. App. 1988)

Defendant appealed conviction of capital murder, and the sentence of death. This shocking and brutal murder of the victim who was engaged to a friend of the defendant, appeared to be the work of a madman. The burden of proof of insanity fell to the defense. The defendant's father testified that he believed his son suffered from multiple personality disorder, but there were no expert witnesses who had interviewed him to testify to that opinion. The lunacy commission found him to be sane. This court affirmed trial court's convictions.

United States ex. rel. Heirens v. Pate, 405 F.2d 449 (1968)

Petition for habeas corpus was denied, and appealed. In September 1946 the petitioner (Heirens) pleaded guilty to three charges of murder and twenty-six charges of burglary, robbery and assault and received three consecutive life sentences on the murder convictions plus other consecutive sentences for other charges. The court had previously ordered a panel of three psychiatrists to examine Heirens, and their report stated that he was sane. Since there was no evidence to doubt the petitioner's sanity, the trial court did not conduct a competency hearing. The petitioner objected to the fact that the opinion of a fourth doctor, who interviewed Heirens with sodium pentothal, was not included. That doctor advised the State Attorney that petitioner was a "schizophrenic with a dual personality," but the State chose not to include that information in the report. The Appeals Court affirmed prior proceedings.

United States ex. rel. Parson v. Anderson, 354 F. Supp. 1060 (1972)

State prisoner petitioned for habeas corpus (See Parson v. State). This petition dealt thoroughly with the amnesia and insanity questions. This Court's decision was basically to recommend mercy in regard to the death penalty.

United States v. Davis, 835 F.2d 274 (11th Cir. 1988)

Defendant appealed conviction of bank robbery. He pleaded not guilty by reason of insanity, and on this appeal defendant argued that court allowed and elicited improper psychiatric testimony. In the trial defendant had three prisoners from jail testify that they had seen personality changes in Davis. Defense also called an expert witness, Dr. George B. Greaves, who described multiple personalities but was unable to determine if Davis had the condition as he had not personally interviewed the defendant. Greaves also said that having multiple personality disorder did not indicate that a person is unable to know what he was doing. The government called a psychiatrist who diagnosed Davis as having an antisocial personality disorder. Judgment affirmed.

United States v. Hopkins, 169 F. Supp. 187 (D. Md. 1958)

Defendant was charged with seven counts of stealing from authorized mail receptacles, and his defense was insanity. This case went into Hopkins' past and discussed his history of mental problems and lost time, amnesia, and possible "other personality." Many doctors had different opinions of his diagnosis, but none were sufficiently convincing to show him insane. The court was convinced that he took checks from the mailboxes for personal gain, and not from insanity, despite his mental problems.

United States v. Warren, 447 F.2d 278 (1971)

The defendant appealed a conviction of unlawful interstate transportation of four valuable stolen paintings. Defendant pled temporary insanity, due to the drug prednisone he was taking at the time for asthma. The defense doctors testified that Warren must have been taking more than the prescribed dose and caused "fugues, confabulation and dissociated state." The defendant, a successful businessman, stole valuable paintings from an acquaintance and proceeded to try to sell them to an art gallery. The defense tried to show that while stealing, transporting, and attempting to sell the paintings, Warren was possibly in an irresponsible disassociated state. The Appeals Court affirmed trial court's judgment.

Wheeler v. Sullivan, 888 F.2d 1233 (8th Cir. 1989)

Ms. Wheeler had applied for social security disability benefits due to severe mental impairment, and was denied by Sullivan, Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. She took the case to court which upheld the Secretary's decision, and Wheeler appealed. Much psychological testing was done and many diagnoses given including multiple personality, but because her impairment did not meet criteria for the Listing of Impairments for disability, she was not given benefits. However, this Court stated that the Secretary must use vocational expert testimony to meet his burden of showing Wheeler capable of doing past work—in this case housekeeping. The case was reversed and remanded for further proceedings.

INDEX

- abreaction 66, 80
- abreactive 106
- absorption 79, 111
- abuse 4, 12, 14, 16, 22, 24, 27, 36, 39, 41, 46, 50, 57, 59, 61, 69, 70-73, 79-83, 87, 96-100, 103, 106, 107, 111, 127, 134, 141, 147
- adolescence 9, 92, 118, 121
- affective disorder 1
- alcohol 80, 144
- alter 18, 21, 24, 32, 38, 45, 55, 58, 135, 138, 140, 148
- altered states 67, 71, 93, 95, 98, 103, 107, 109
- alternating 20, 25, 64, 127, 142
- alternating personality 25, 64
- amobarbital 28
- amytal 19, 88, 102, 136, 141
- analysis 2, 3, 27, 30, 32, 40, 41, 44, 45, 51, 53, 56, 59, 60, 72, 86, 96, 101, 104, 109, 113, 116, 119
- anxiety 78, 113, 116, 117, 119-122, 139
- art 4, 14, 24, 32, 44, 48, 54, 64, 65, 149
- artifact 97
- assessment 2, 7, 11, 18, 31, 34, 43, 45, 64, 70, 72, 75, 78, 79, 85, 95, 98, 101, 102, 104, 109, 116, 121
- autohypnosis 76
- BASK 78
- Beauchamp 33, 44, 46, 47, 53, 57
- behavioral 3, 13, 19-21, 34, 45, 56, 72, 76, 95, 96, 100, 103, 111, 115, 123, 126-129
- behavioristic 40
- bibliography 8, 18, 26, 68, 92
- borderline 12, 14, 21, 23, 33, 34, 49, 51, 62, 81, 82, 87, 116, 141
- brain 1, 3, 9, 20, 31, 49, 50, 61, 67, 110, 126
- Brazil 88
- Brazilian 40
- Britain 28
- bulimia 76, 80, 107
- Canada 40, 58, 60
- carbamazepine 17, 21
- case history 3, 8
- case study 1, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 32, 40, 41, 52, 61, 64, 67, 73, 103, 125, 127
- child abuse 4, 12, 14, 16, 24, 36, 41, 57, 70-72, 79, 96, 100, 111
- childhood 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 16, 22, 24, 26, 29, 35, 36, 38, 41, 43, 52, 61, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 75, 77, 78, 80-82, 84, 87, 92, 97, 99, 101, 102, 104, 108, 111, 119, 120, 126
- children 16, 21, 25, 26, 30, 36, 38, 46, 47, 53, 69, 75, 83, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98-100, 103, 115, 130, 139, 147
- clonazepam 43
- co-conscious 41, 54, 99
- cognitive 3, 12, 22, 27, 34, 58, 59, 66, 88, 89, 95, 116, 117
- cognitive behavior therapy 12
- commissurotomy 5, 50, 98
- complex 19, 37, 43, 50, 59, 99, 143
- consciousness 3-6, 20, 28, 30, 31, 35, 46, 48, 53, 64, 69, 71, 72, 80, 82, 89, 93, 95, 104, 107, 109
- controversy 39
- conversion 75, 76, 80, 84, 86, 97, 101, 110, 111
- convulsions 89
- crime 123, 126-129, 137, 138, 144
- crimes 127, 129, 135
- criminal 125-127, 129
- criminals 125
- culture 33, 92
- deaf 9, 70
- depression 23, 62, 79, 80, 91, 113, 120, 132, 133, 140
- DES 8, 17, 19, 32, 41, 70, 80, 83, 85, 90, 117, 123
- development 3, 5, 10, 11, 15, 22-24, 53, 56, 61, 76-78, 109, 110

- diagnosis 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 20-23, 26, 29, 33, 36-38, 40, 44, 47, 49-52, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 64, 68, 70, 75, 81, 82, 85, 98, 115, 123, 128, 129, 132, 141, 143, 149
- dissimulation 37
- dissociative experiences scale 85, 94, 100, 110
- dissociative experiences scales 101
- divided 17, 30, 46, 71, 80, 89
- double consciousness 3, 4, 6, 28, 30, 31, 46, 48, 53, 64, 69, 71, 72
- dream 23, 52, 95, 104, 117
- dreams 85, 108, 118
- DSM-IV 77, 78, 80, 92, 94, 98, 105, 106
- dual personality 5, 12, 18, 20, 21, 26-28, 34, 46, 51, 53, 56, 66, 126, 127
- duplex personality 4, 20, 46
- eating disorders 69, 82, 86, 87, 103, 107, 112
- EEG 17, 20, 29, 47, 48, 90, 91
- ego 2, 24, 27, 62, 71, 76, 83-85, 99, 107, 109, 110, 113, 121
- ego state 109
- ego states 71, 76, 83, 84, 109, 121
- ego-state 84, 85, 99, 107, 109, 110
- ego-states 110
- epilepsy 5, 20, 34, 62, 69, 82, 88, 91, 116, 117, 124, 126, 133
- errors 22, 27, 58, 145
- Estelle 26
- etiology 8, 12, 15, 17, 25, 29, 30, 41, 66, 70, 94, 98, 105, 115, 124
- Eve 6, 15, 25, 29, 41, 54, 63, 64, 68
- Evelyn 32, 44, 51
- exorcism 87
- expressive 5, 19, 24, 29, 32, 34, 35, 39, 42, 48, 51, 52, 55, 61, 64-67
- extrasensory perception 8
- factitious 69, 77
- families 25, 30, 72
- family 2, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 39, 42, 52, 53, 61, 62, 75, 76, 79, 114, 124, 147
- fantasy 44, 56, 73, 81, 99, 104, 113, 118
- first-rank symptoms 23, 36
- folie a deux 4, 70
- forensic 2, 31, 125-130, 140
- Ganser 81, 83, 84
- group 5, 12, 13, 17, 31, 32, 45, 61, 87, 120
- group psychotherapy 12, 17
- group therapy 5, 13, 61
- hallucinations 7, 80
- handwriting 73, 127
- headaches 52, 69
- hidden observer 30, 76, 89, 97, 111
- historical 13, 15, 20, 23, 25, 26, 30, 41, 43, 55, 75, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89, 92, 93, 97, 100, 104, 106
- history 3, 8, 13, 14, 20, 26, 27, 36, 45, 47, 49, 56, 80, 87, 102, 128, 143, 149
- homicide 125-127, 129, 145
- hypnoanalysis 83, 85, 127
- hypnosis 2, 5, 6, 8-10, 13, 15-18, 20-25, 28-31, 33-39, 44, 45, 47, 48-51, 56, 58, 60, 62-65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 76, 77, 78-81, 83-89, 91-99, 102, 103, 105-111, 122-131, 140, 142, 144
- hypnotherapy 34, 35, 44, 78, 91, 94, 96, 103
- hysteria 1, 6, 32, 48, 49, 52, 53, 70, 71, 75, 85, 108
- hysterical 14, 70, 75-77, 88, 89, 91, 96, 97, 104, 127, 132, 137, 139, 140, 147, 148
- iatrogenesis 22, 27, 38, 58, 60, 71, 75, 126
- iatrogenic 16, 38, 67, 68
- iatrogenically 130
- iatrophilia 11
- iatrophobia 11

- identity 2, 3, 9, 12, 19, 25, 33, 57, 62, 65-67, 69, 72, 75, 88, 95, 96, 98, 118, 123, 133, 143
- imagery 52, 96
- imaginary 46, 61, 118
- incest 12, 15, 61, 77-79, 81, 83, 84, 87, 92, 94, 96, 99, 105, 143
- India 1, 20, 55, 70, 103
- Indian 82
- inner self helper 15, 51
- inpatient 11, 25, 30, 58, 61, 119
- insanity 96, 107, 126-128, 131, 135, 137-141, 143, 144, 146-149
- integrated 37
- integrating 18, 24, 39, 76, 80
- integration 5, 10, 15, 27, 35, 36, 39, 44, 52, 109
- internal self helpers 1, 15
- Japan 24, 38, 45, 58, 67, 70
- law 46, 88, 95, 103, 109, 125-129, 145
- legal 13, 20, 124-129, 131, 135, 139
- malingered 78, 89, 104, 128, 139
- malingering 83, 86, 126, 143
- mapping 15, 31, 56
- Mary Reynolds 13, 26, 27, 48, 53
- memories 42, 52, 79, 97, 125, 127
- memory 3, 50, 62, 77, 79-81, 86, 89, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100, 103, 104, 108, 109, 111, 121, 126-129, 131, 137, 138, 140
- mental retardation 3, 42
- microstrabismus 15
- migraines 12
- milieu 25, 42, 66
- mind control 27
- misdiagnosis 14, 16
- MMPI 6, 17, 64, 87
- Moscow 2
- Munchausen's syndrome 87
- murder 48, 125, 129-132, 135, 137-148
- myth 10
- neodissociation 77, 89, 111
- Netherlands 7, 70, 77, 83, 109
- neuropsychological 77
- New Zealand 2, 80, 93, 96, 111, 115
- noradrenergic 78
- nurses 2, 66
- obesity 6, 71
- object relations 18
- obsessive-compulsive 59, 76
- occupational therapy 3, 4, 11, 18, 19, 22, 24, 29, 51, 56, 61, 62, 64, 102
- ocular 47
- optical 47, 48
- organic 79, 87, 93, 117
- outpatients 7, 82, 103, 107
- pain 1, 23, 83, 86, 100, 109, 110, 140
- perceptual alteration scale 102, 103
- personal identity 67, 72, 75
- phenomenology 37, 43, 55, 62, 89, 105, 113, 121
- phenomenon 3, 33, 65, 67, 76, 99
- philosophy 9, 14, 72
- phobia 21
- phobic 113, 116, 117, 120, 121
- possession 3, 8, 18, 22, 33, 47, 50, 56, 57, 70, 77, 79, 80, 88, 92, 93, 94, 98, 117, 137, 139, 145
- post-hypnotic 80
- post-traumatic 17, 27, 46, 65, 78, 93, 105, 108, 136
- post-traumatic stress disorder 46, 93
- posthypnotic 9, 76, 85, 97
- posttraumatic 43, 65, 78, 81, 86, 99, 101, 105
- Prince 28, 31, 45, 49, 53, 54, 56, 57, 67, 99
- projective 5, 20, 32, 33, 79, 108
- pseudologia fantastica 83

pseudomultiplicity 1
 psychoanalysis 1, 3, 6, 11, 37, 41, 43, 45, 50, 56, 62, 63, 72, 82, 83, 86, 90, 98, 104, 113, 115-117, 119, 120
 psychoanalytic 6, 18, 21, 22, 25, 28, 39, 41, 43-45, 48, 55, 56, 60, 71, 77, 82, 85-87, 91, 101, 103, 104, 113, 115-124, 127
 psychobiology 101
 psychogenic 50, 75, 79, 81, 82, 88, 93-95, 98, 102, 107, 110, 111, 123, 124, 131, 137, 146, 147
 psychological testing 3, 91, 131, 150
 psychophysiological 10, 16, 78
 psychophysiological 48, 54, 91, 95, 124
 psychophysiology 75
 psychosis 25, 28, 88, 124, 133
 psychotherapy 1, 2, 9-12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 39, 40, 43, 53, 54, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 68-70, 73, 76, 78, 80, 88, 96, 110, 118, 123, 129, 140
 Puerto Rico 45
 rage 102, 104
 rape 2, 17, 91, 128, 136, 140, 141, 144, 146, 148
 religious 8, 9, 29
 repetition compulsion 80
 repression 33, 94, 104, 105
 resistance 14, 37, 96
 restraints 73, 111
 Reynolds 13, 26, 27, 48, 53
 ritual abuse 12, 24, 27, 46, 50, 61, 69, 73
 Rorschach 5, 18, 40, 43, 57, 70, 87, 102
 sand tray 102
 sand trays 102
 schizophrenia 6, 7, 23, 48, 56, 57, 59, 60, 113, 120, 147
 schizophrenic 88, 119, 124, 132, 136, 137, 141, 143, 146, 148
 SCL 78
 seizure 14, 43
 self 1, 5, 6, 9, 15, 17, 18, 35, 46, 48, 51, 53, 56, 58, 69, 71, 81, 84-86, 89, 95, 98, 99, 101, 108, 109, 115, 117, 118, 120-123, 144
 self-mutilation 81
 selves 14, 30, 51, 53, 56, 62, 63, 67, 72, 112
 sequelae 22, 78
 sex 86, 125
 signs 23, 41, 60, 66, 70, 72, 100
 simulation 11, 37, 65, 67
 skepticism 6, 18, 19, 30, 69
 somnambulism 75, 84, 90, 91, 93, 94, 99, 103
 somnambulistic 80, 84
 souls 26, 28
 spiritual 57
 split 6, 23, 54-56, 63, 64, 79-82, 93, 97, 100, 104, 106, 111, 126, 140, 146
 split personality 6, 56, 140, 146
 splitting 27, 28, 50, 66, 68, 79, 96, 113
 stress 17, 43, 46, 65, 68, 73, 78-81, 86, 93, 96, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108, 132, 136, 142
 structured clinical interview 106
 structured diagnostic interview 106
 subconscious 26, 54, 90, 99
 subpersonalities 60, 61, 70
 suggestibility 56, 79, 104
 suicide 58, 60, 88, 91, 107, 132
 survivors 14, 24, 50, 73, 80, 82, 87, 98, 106, 121
 switch 54, 67
 Switzerland 48, 111
 Sybil 3, 4, 6, 12, 62, 70
 symptom 6, 21, 54
 symptoms 23, 26, 32, 36, 43, 49, 50, 56, 59, 60, 65, 66, 78, 80, 81, 82-84, 86, 87, 96, 100, 102, 106, 110, 116, 119

techniques 3, 13, 22, 28, 38, 45, 59, 87, 92, 106
 test 18, 46, 57, 72, 79, 104, 115, 135
 therapists 11, 37, 38, 64, 80, 88, 102
 therapy 2-5, 8, 9, 11-14, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 27, 29, 32, 35, 40, 42, 44, 47, 51-53, 56, 61-65, 77, 84-87, 95, 97, 99, 102, 107, 109, 110, 113-115, 119, 123, 134, 135
 trance 3, 8, 23, 50, 76, 77, 79, 80, 83, 88, 92-94, 98, 121, 137
 trance logic 83
 transference 15, 43, 72, 82, 85, 87, 104
 transference-countertransference 82, 85, 87, 104
 transitional objects 23
 transsexualism 62
 trauma 7, 14, 25-27, 38, 41, 43, 52, 61, 68, 69, 77, 80, 81, 86, 87, 89, 98, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108, 109, 121, 147
 traumata 81
 traumatic 17, 27, 46, 52, 61, 65, 68, 73, 78, 80, 93, 99, 105, 108, 119, 133, 136
 treatment 1-5, 7, 8, 10-19, 21-24, 26-44, 48-56, 58-61, 63-67, 69-73, 75, 76, 78, 80-83, 86-88, 91, 92, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105-109, 111, 113, 116, 117, 119-124, 130, 135, 143
 trust 7, 22, 93, 135
 unconscious 20, 26
 victim 15, 141, 143, 145-148
 violence 17, 21, 39, 77, 78, 83
 xenoglossy 66